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TRENDS AND PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE GLOBAL SEMICONDUCTOR MARKET

(IoT),

5G.

The article examines the main trends and development prospects of the global semiconductor market. It is established that the demand for semiconductors will grow due to the development of high technologies, such as artificial intelligence, the Internet of Things (IoT), autonomous vehicles and 5G. It is determined that leading companies are actively investing in the field of semiconductor production, namely in the study of new materials, production processes and technological solutions, which allows them to create innovative products and quickly adapt to changing market conditions.

It is established that the constant growth of the power and efficiency of semiconductors remains the central direction of the industry development. Innovations in production processes, including the use of nanotechnology and new materials such as graphene and silicon carbides, make it possible to create more productive and energy-efficient microcircuits. The growth in demand for specialized semiconductor solutions is becoming an increasingly noticeable trend.

It is determined that trade wars, sanctions, natural disasters and other unpredictable events can significantly affect the availability of materials and components, which leads to a shortage and rising prices for semiconductor products. It is substantiated that investment in research and development is a critical factor for maintaining and enhancing the competitiveness of the semiconductor industry. A global expansion strategy is key to expanding sales markets and strengthening positions on the global stage. It has been proven that creating production facilities in strategically important regions allows companies to be closer to

• , ;

— 2024

600 ,

Qualcomm [10]. TSMC (Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company), Intel, Samsung, NVIDIA

21 .

baseband- ().

(IoT), (AI),

(EUV-), (FD-SOI, FinFET, GAAFET)

(EUV)

(DUV), . EUV-

DUV- 13,5 ,

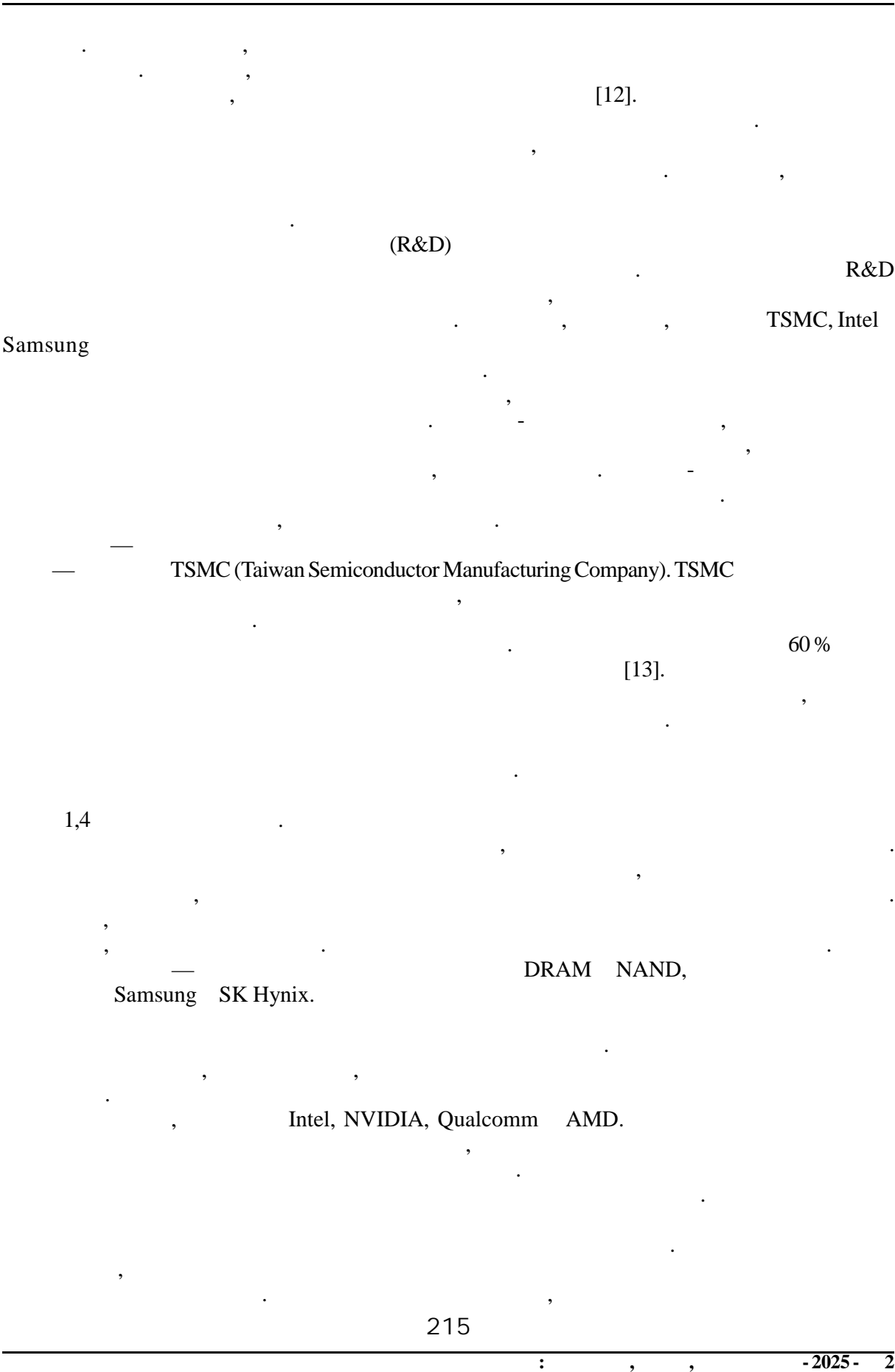
7 EUV-

[11].

(NAFTA-USMCA)

214

-2025- 2



», «

»,

TSMC

2023 (7 %) 13 %

81,4

[12].

Horizon Europe

Infineon, STMicroelectronics NXP Semiconductors

43 10 %

20 % 2030 [12, 13].

1.

2023 575

2025 630 (.1). (.2)

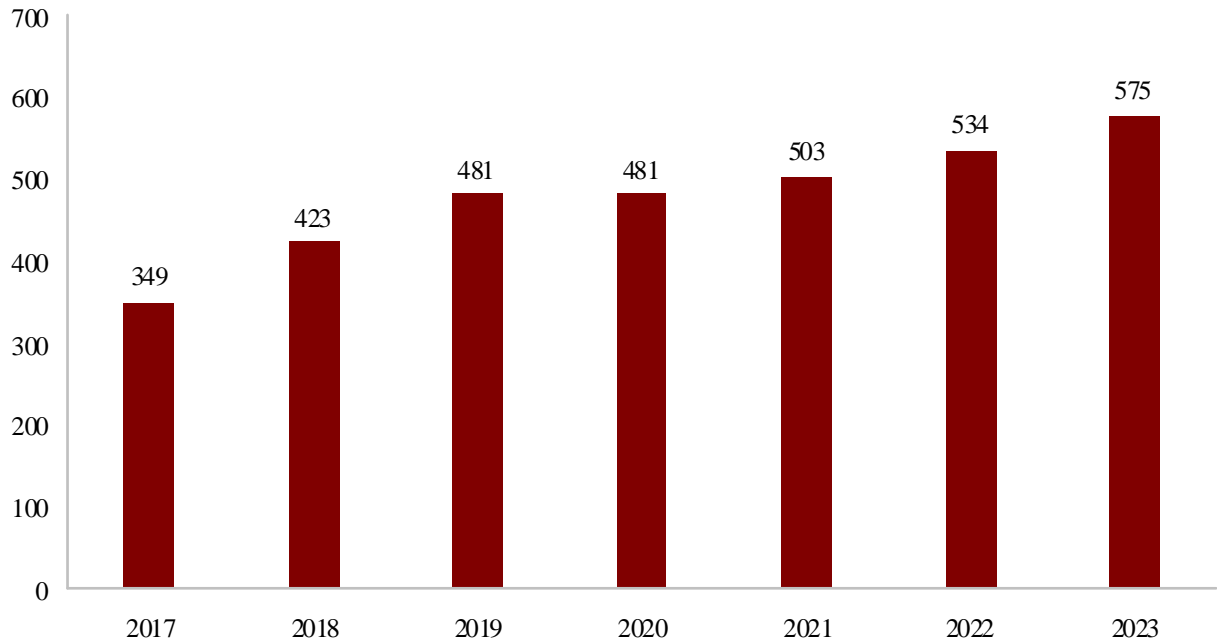
(26 %).

(21 %).

I. - , 2023 . .
 *

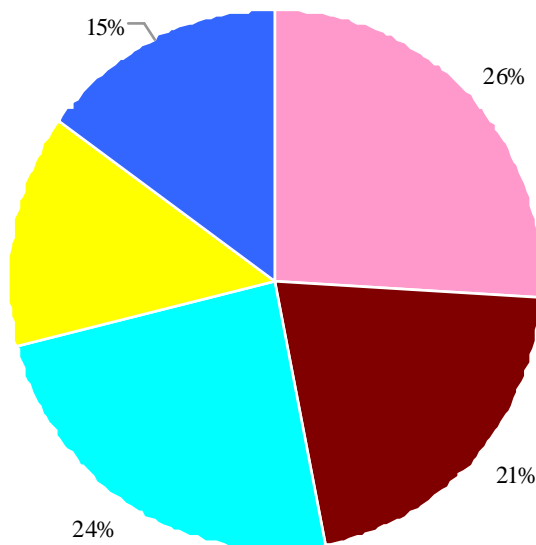
			-		-
1		2142,8	554,28	1575,76	310,42
2		1308,8	185,56	1016,97	78,31
3		1510,3	154,36	2272,87	297,75
4		377,05	130,99	294,53	72,16
5		548,84	126,55	428,55	48,85
6		510,81	104,34	537,5	33,33
7		621,97	91,51	627,18	70,87
8		432,8	69,42	625,92	48,82
9		474,1	59,13	389,57	50,25
10		175,74	57,26	147,68	34,11

* [12, 13]



I. ([12, 13]). , .

;
 • , (15 %).
 ,
 « »;
 • (14 %).
 , - —
 ;
 • (24 %).
 [14].
 (.3).



.2.
[14, 16)).

, 2023 .(

R&D 2023 35,2
6,6 % —

80,5 . . .55,8 % —
, 29,5 % — , 8,1 % —

2020 ,

[16].

2021 ,

39 %

[17].

(10 %). 2021

1

(.2).

European

Chip Act,

2030 —

20-

43

,

11

«

»,

Intel

80

17

2027

[19].

2022 .

(CHIPS Act),

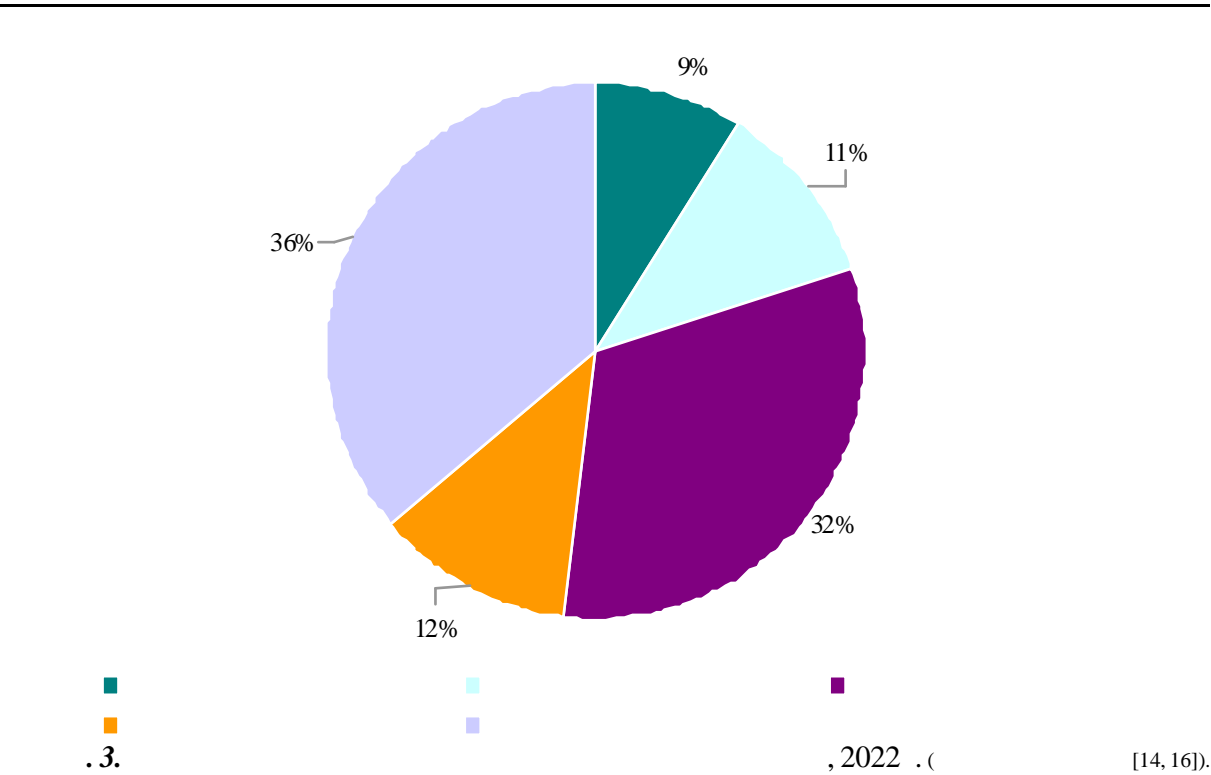
200

52,7

39

, 13,2

218



2. , 2023 ., % *

	23	42	7	14	20
	34	70	14	19	11
	36	56	12	32	37
	35	58	7	50	35

* [18]

— - ()

, 0,5 — ()

- ,

25 %

, ,

[20].

2023

Samsung, Intel. 30 %, 60 % Nvidia

AMD, MediaTek. 19,1 % — 465,4

2023 , 554,1

Counterpoint

IDM (Integrated Device Manufacturer) Fabless

(, 219

(Foundry), TSMC, 2023 56,8 ASML, 2023 16,4 [13]. : TSMC () 55 % , Samsung (), UMC (), Global Foundries () SMIC (). TSMC Samsung 7- TSMC, — Apple, AMD, Nvidia Qualcomm. , TSMC (EUV), ASML[21]. TSMC Samsung. 2023 : Samsung — 81,3 ; Intel — 79,0 ; SK Hynix — 37,1 ; Micron — 30,0 ; Qualcomm — 29,2 — 8 ; — 2 ; 1 [12, 13]. 46,4 2024 , 15,8 % , 2023 , (WSTS — World Semiconductor Trade Statistics) 40,1 2025 WSTS 12,5 % 687 [13].

1. (R&D). Intel, Samsung TSMC,
- 2.
- 3.

3. *				
1.	- - - .	- , - - ,	- , - - - -	- - -
2.	- - - - - .	- - - - - .	- - - - - .	- - - - - .
3.	- - (IoT) IoT-	- , - - - IoT-	- , - - - -	- IoT- - - -
4.	- , - - - .	- , - - - .	- - - - .	- - - - .
5.	- 3D- - .	- , - - - .	- 3D- - - - .	- - - - .
6.	- - - - .	- , - - - .	- - - - .	- - - - .

*

4.

5.

.IoT-

IoT), 5G
3D-
EUV-

1. —2022 . 1. —2022. — 12. — .6-18. — EDN UQRGAM.
2. —2022 . 2. —
2023. — 1. — .6-17. — EDN WDGLEW.
3. / . . // —2022. —
29. — .78-88. — DOI 10.20537/mce2022econ09. — EDN FFQSIL.
4. / . . —2024. — 3(85). —
.78-84. — EDN ASPEXO.

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