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TRENDS AND PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE GLOBAL SEMICONDUCTOR MARKET

(IoT),

5G.

The article examines the main trends and development prospects of the global semiconductor market. It is established that the demand for semiconductors will grow due to the development of high technologies, such as artificial intelligence, the Internet of Things (IoT), autonomous vehicles and 5G. It is determined that leading companies are actively investing in the field of semiconductor production, namely in the study of new materials, production processes and technological solutions, which allows them to create innovative products and quickly adapt to changing market conditions.

It is established that the constant growth of the power and efficiency of semiconductors remains the central direction of the industry development. Innovations in production processes, including the use of nanotechnology and new materials such as graphene and silicon carbides, make it possible to create more productive and energy-efficient microcircuits. The growth in demand for specialized semiconductor solutions is becoming an increasingly noticeable trend.

It is determined that trade wars, sanctions, natural disasters and other unpredictable events can significantly affect the availability of materials and components, which leads to a shortage and rising prices for semiconductor products. It is substantiated that investment in research and development is a critical factor for maintaining and enhancing the competitiveness of the semiconductor industry. A global expansion strategy is key to expanding sales markets and strengthening positions on the global stage. It has been proven that creating production facilities in strategically important regions allows companies to be closer to

their customers and suppliers, reduce logistics costs and respond more quickly to changes in demand. Adaptation to regional markets, taking into account local needs and requirements, allows companies to offer products that best meet consumer expectations, which contributes to increased competitiveness and ensures stable development of companies at the global level.

Keywords: global market, international trade, export, semiconductors, innovation, technology trends, investment strategies.

(IoT), (AI),

(R&D)

5G,

[1, 2], [3],
[6-7], [8],
[9]

- ;
- ;
- ;
- ;

, TSMC (Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company), Intel, Samsung, NVIDIA Qualcomm [10].

21

(IoT), (AI),

(EUV-
FinFET, GAAFET)), (EUV) (FD-SOI,

(DUV),
. EUV-
13,5

[11].

(NAFTA-USMCA)

214

[12].

Samsung

R&D

TSMC, Intel

TSMC (Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company). TSMC

60 %

[13].

1,4

— DRAM NAND,
Samsung SK Hynix.

Intel, NVIDIA, Qualcomm AMD.

«

»

TSMC

2023

(7 %)

13 %

81,4

[12].

Horizon Europe

, Infineon, STMicroelectronics NXP Semiconductors

43

10 %

20 % 2030 [12, 13].

1.

2025

2023

630

575

(. 1).

(. 2)

• (26 % .).

•

• (21 % .).

216

I.

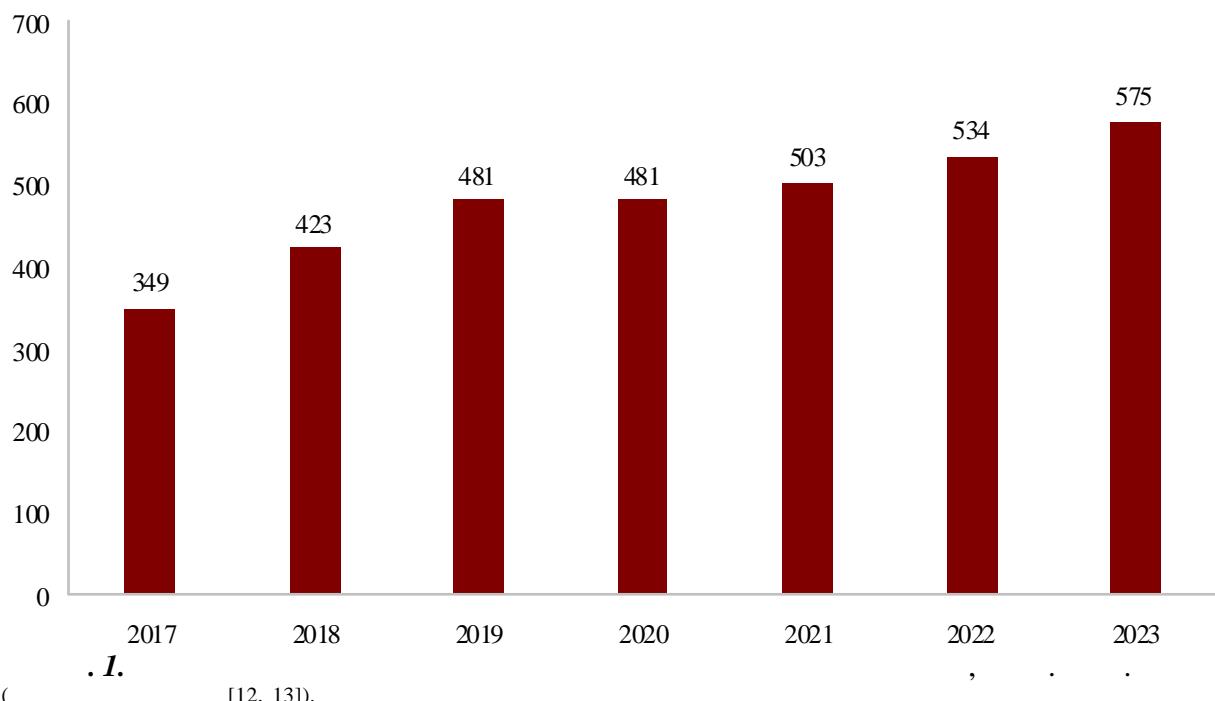
, 2023 ..

*

1		2142,8	554,28	1575,76	310,42
2		1308,8	185,56	1016,97	78,31
3		1510,3	154,36	2272,87	297,75
4		377,05	130,99	294,53	72,16
5		548,84	126,55	428,55	48,85
6		510,81	104,34	537,5	33,33
7		621,97	91,51	627,18	70,87
8		432,8	69,42	625,92	48,82
9		474,1	59,13	389,57	50,25
10		175,74	57,26	147,68	34,11

*

[12, 13]



(. I. [12, 13]).

• ; ,

(15 %).

,

• « (14 %)»;

, ,

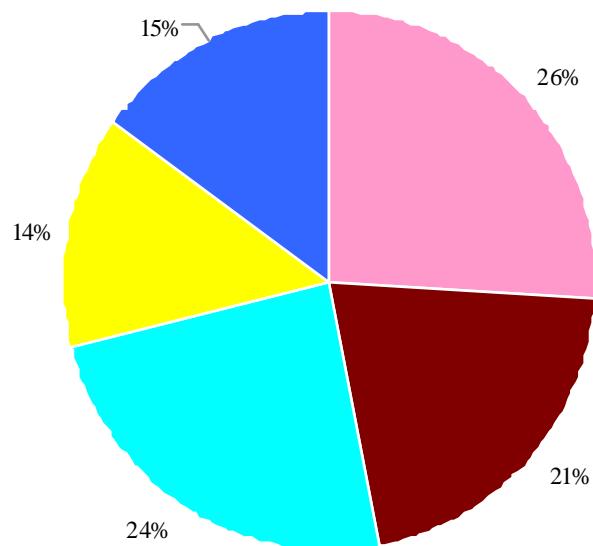
;

(24 %).

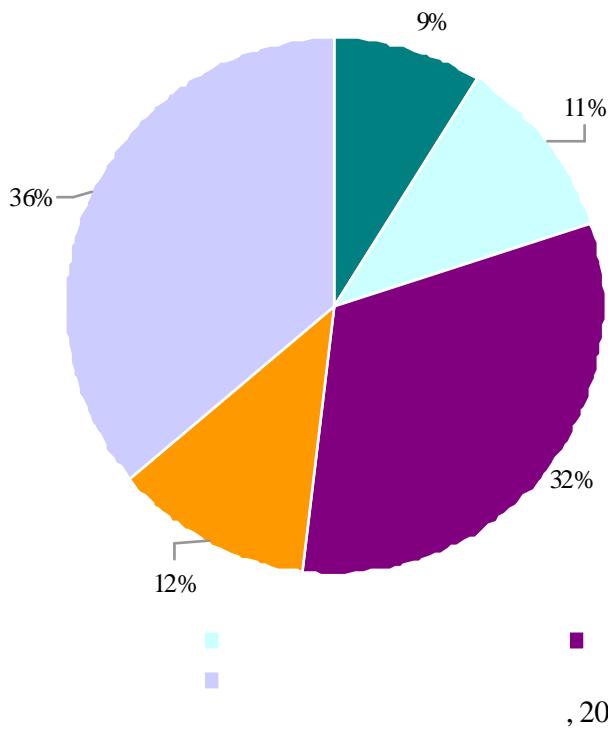
[14].

(. 3).

,



², 2023 .([14, 16]).



		, 2023 %				
	23	42	7	14	20	
	34	70	14	19	11	
	36	56	12	32	37	
	35	58	7	50	35	

[18]

— , 0,5 — ()
- ()

25 %

[20]

Samsung, — . 2023 , Nvidia
 Intel. (30 %, ,
 AMD, MediaTek. (60 %)
 2023 19,1 % — 465,4 2022 554,1 Counterpoint
 . , - IDM (Integrated Device Manufacturer) Fabless
 (),
 219

(Foundry),
 2023 : 56,8
 16,4 [13].
 () 55 % , Samsung (), UMC (), Global Foundries ()
 SMIC (). , TSMC Samsung
 7- .
 TSMC, — , Apple, AMD, Nvidia Qualcomm.
 , TSMC
 TSMC (EUV), ASML[21].
 Samsung.
 2023 : Samsung — 81,3 ; Intel — 79,0 ; SK Hynix —
 37,1 ; Micron — 30,0 ; Qualcomm — 29,2
 — 8 ; 1 — 2 ; , , ,
 [12, 13].
 2024 , 15,8 % , 2023 , 46,4
 40,1 (WSTS — World
 Semiconductor Trade Statistics)
 2025 WSTS 12,5 % 687
 [13].

1. (R&D).
- 2.
- 3.

TSMC

3.

*

1.	-	,	-	,
2.		,	-	-
3.	- (IoT)	,	IoT-	IoT-
4.	-	,	,	-
5.	- 3D-	,	,	3D-
6.		,	,	-

*

4.

5.

IoT-

(IoT), 5G

3D-

EUV-

1. , . —2022 . 1. .—2022.— 12.— .6-18.—
EDN UQRGAM.
2. , . —2022 . 2. / . // —
2023.— 1.— .6-17.—EDN WDGLEW.
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