

Kravchenko Larisa Anatolyevna,,
Ph.D. in Economics, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the Department of Economic Theory,
Institute of Economics and Management,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol, Russian Federation.

Troyan Irina Anatolyevna,
Ph.D. in Economics, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the Department of Economic Theory,
Institute of Economics and Management,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol, Russian Federation.

Liu Xiaoyin,
Ph.D. in Economics, Associate professor,
The Deputy Director, Institute of Management and Customs,
Shanghai Customs University,
Shanghai, People's Republic of China.

1

1 «

The article considered the theoretical aspects that characterize the essence of special economic zones (SEZ) and the purposes of their creation. The features of SEZ as one of the promising tools for attracting investment, implementing innovative ideas, increasing import substitution and developing new markets were noted. The development of various types of special economic zones in Russia was analyzed. The Chinese experience of forming free economic zones was considered. The key advantages and possibilities of its application in Russia were highlighted. The study paid attention to the issue of using and influencing digital technologies on the development of special economic zones. The need for investment in high-tech sectors of the economy and innovation, as well as the implementation of digital technologies within the SEZ was substantiated. The largest Russian-Chinese investment projects in the SEZ were also noted and proposals for their development were developed. The expansion of Russian-Chinese cooperation involves diversification of the structure and increasing bilateral trade. This will stimulate the development of investment and innovation partnerships and an increase in the number of jointly implemented projects in the production and infrastructure sectors. The results of the study are of interest to scientists and practitioners in the field of formation and effective development of SEZs, as well as the design of innovative areas of cooperation in special economic zones both on the part of Russia and China.

Keywords: special economic zones, Russia, China, cooperation, investment projects, innovations.

[1],

[2],

[3],

[4]

[5, 6, 7].

[8],

[9],

[10].

·
·
·

· · · · ·

·

·

·

·

·

·

«

»

·

·

[10].

·

·

·

—

·

/

·

·

·

()

·

·

22

2005 . 116- 3«

» [11].

—

·

·

·

·

·

·

·

—

·

·

·

«

·

·

—

·

·

» [12].

·

·

·

«

·

·

·

» [13].

·

·

·

·

·

[1]. «

·

·

—

·

·

·

» [14].

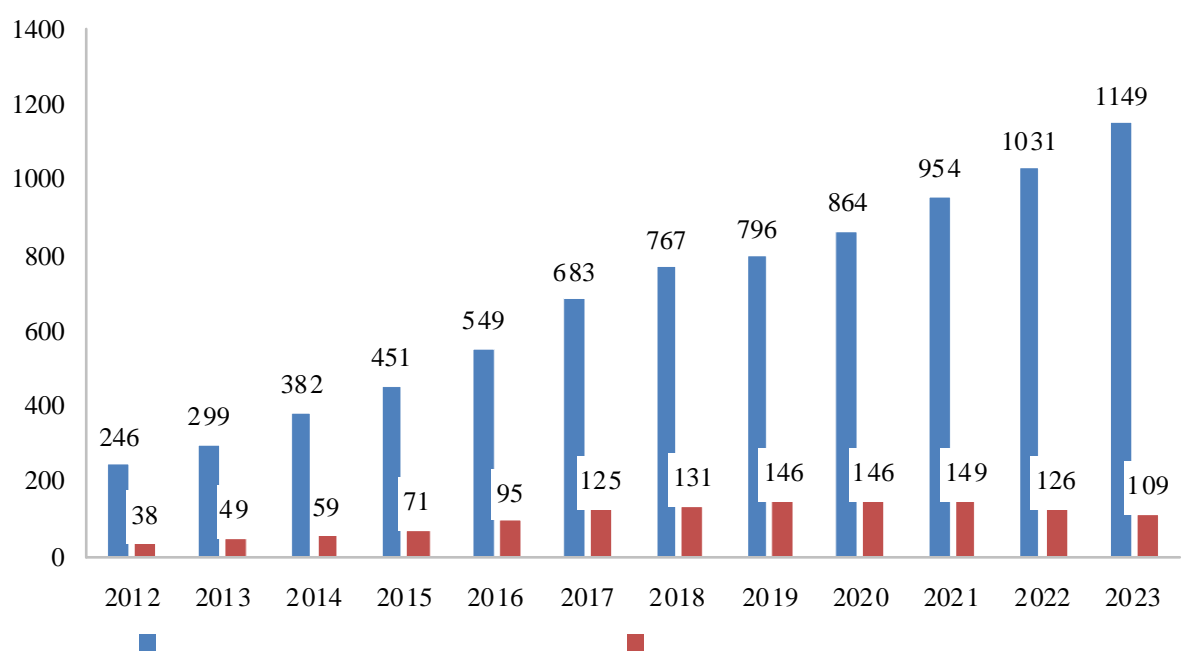
151

·

·

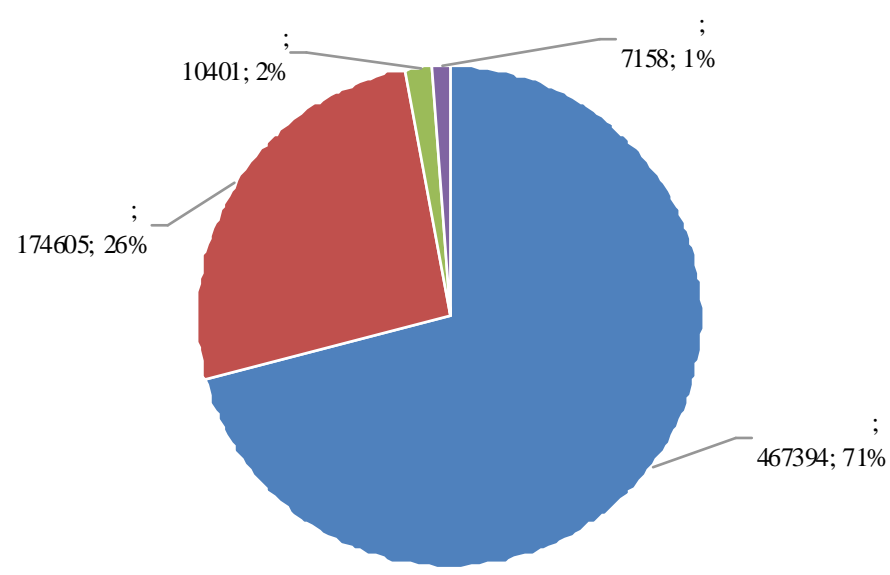
·

III 2024 1,3 53 , 230 , 2024 , [15].
86 , 10,6 , 2024
(.1),
14.85 %.



.I. [16) , , 2012-2023 .(

), - (), - () (), - () 2023 . 2.



.2. 2023 ., .([17])

30.09.2024 .
3 005,8

— 464,8 . [16]. 2023 . 36 %

1,2 . 37 %

22 . 40 %, [17].

660 , 7,5 ,

III 2024 . (

« - ») 526 (

) — 466 . [15].

2023 .

«677 . (62 % ,

— 104 190 . (96 %).

2023 .

38 921 . (95 %),

— 130 160 . (98 %)» [17].

25 , —

18, — 1, ,

2023 . 92 %, , 2022 .

(93,9 %) 2021 . (96,5 %).

2023 . 1.

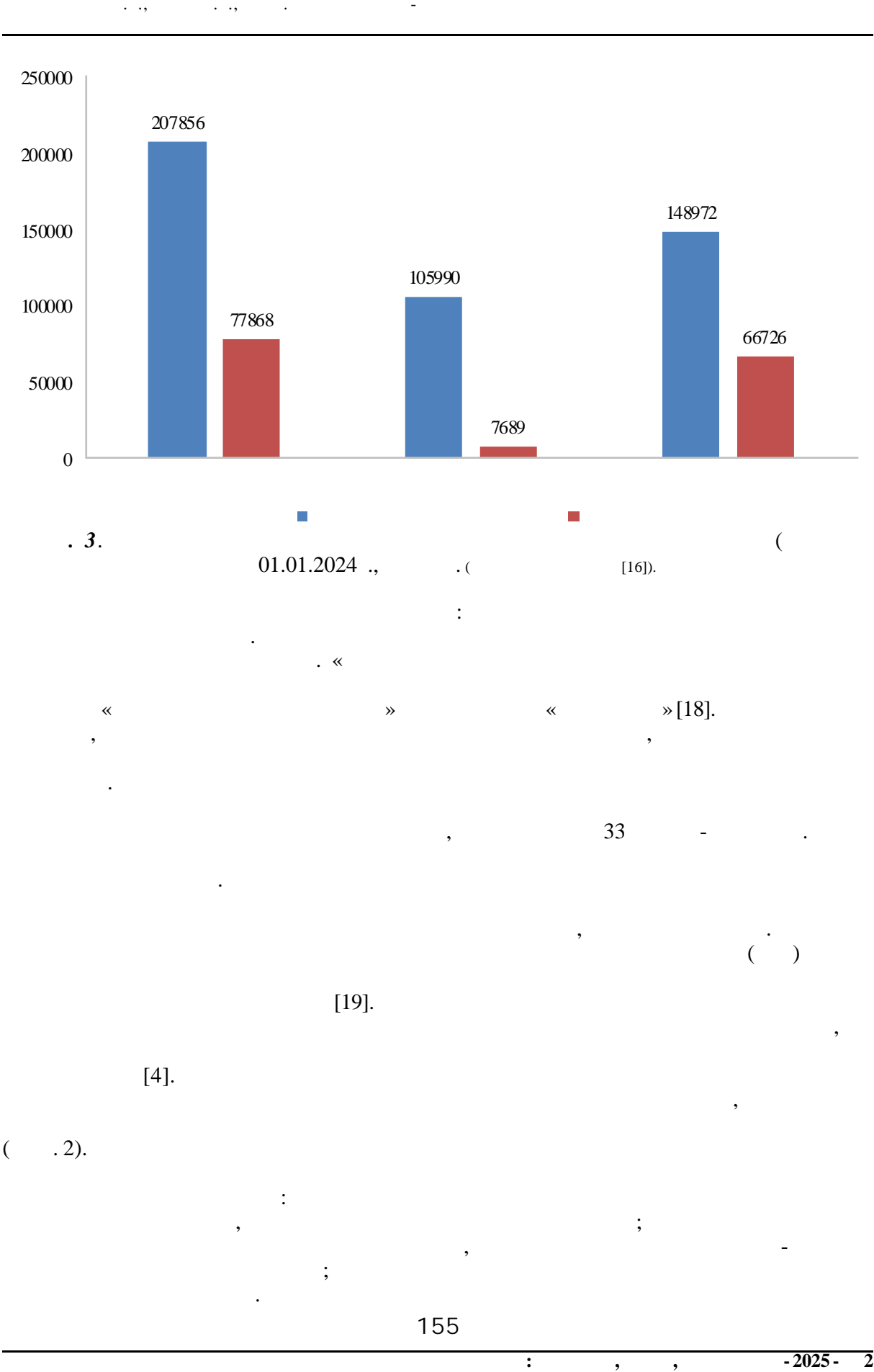
I.

2023 . *

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|------|-----|-------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| | 435 | 70 | 40839 | 935 182 | 861464 | 1696140 | 38788 | 794 |
| | 539 | 33 | 38995 | 547 468 | 332940 | 1280776 | 170282 | 789 |
| | 121 | 0 | 1707 | 43 168 | 42424 | 5930 | -154 | 370 |
| | 54 | 6 | 1433 | 20 008 | 10476 | 23027 | 456 | 35 |
| | 1149 | 109 | 82974 | 1 545 827 | 1247303 | 3005873 | 209373 | 1988 |

*

[17].



2.

*

| | | |
|--------|-----|----------------------|
| | | |
| | - | |
| | 5 | - |
| | | , . |
| - - | 230 | 1984 - , . |
| - - | 177 | 1988 , - , - . |
| | 19 | , , . |
| | 156 | , - , - . |
| - | 19 | - |
| | 21 | 2013 ., - . |
| | 627 | |

*

, [20].

, , ,

, , ,

, [21].

1987 . 327 ., 1997 . 957 ., 2007 .— 3,5
, 2017 .— 12 ., 2023 . 17,6
66,45 %. 2023 .
53,9 , 3,7 , 42,8 %

[22].

, « » ,
;
.

, 5G

— «
STEM-
[22].
7 %

354 . 2022 .

5G

Huawei Baidu,

Huawei 100

» [24].

[2].

1. — 2021. — 3. — .121-132. — DOI 10.52180/2073-6487_2021_3_121_132. — EDN PQFZED.
2. — 2024. — 17(3). — .81-95. — DOI 10.26794/1999-849X 2024-17-3-81-95. — EDN ZCRBVT.
3. — 2024. — 20(3). — .625-641. — DOI 10.17059/ekon.reg.2024-3-2. — EDN HECQIR.
4. — 2021. — 34. — .31-47. — DOI 10.24412/2658-5960-2021-34-31-47. — EDN FNOVQH.
5. Zeng, Z. D. Special Economic Zones: Lessons from the Global Experience // PEDL Synthesis Paper Series. — 2020. — 1. — .1-27. — URL: pedl.cepr.org/sites/default/files/PEDL_Synthesis_Paper_Piece_No_1_1_0.pdf (date of the application: 10.03.2025).
6. Zeng, Z.D. The Past, Present, and Future of Special Economic Zones and Their Impact / Z.D. Zeng // Journal of International Economic Law. — 2021. — 2(24), — .259-275. — DOI 10.1093/jiel/jgab014.
7. Næss-Schmidt, S. European Special Economic Zones. POLICY BRIEF / S. Næss-Schmidt, E. Dahlberg, M.M. Hansen, H. Ehmann // Research spin-off project of «The World in Europe: Global FDI flows towards Europe», 2020. — URL: www.espon.eu/sites/default/files/attachments/Policy%20Brief%20SEZ%20corr%2003-12.pdf (date of the application: 13.03.2025).
8. — 2024. — 9. — .219-222. — DOI: 10.24412/2220-2404-2024-9-33. — EDN RZQJXR.
9. — 2024. — 94/2024[]; — 2024. — 98.
10. — 2023. — 13. — 4. — .831-844. — DOI 10.18334/eo.13.4.119211. — EDN QFZEJV.
11. — 22.07.2005 N 116- — URL: www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_54599/ (: 13.03.2025)
12. — 2022. — 3. — .63-75. — DOI 10.24866/2311-2271/2022-3/63-75. — EDN WZPZTA.
13. — 2018. — 16, 9(456). — .1735-1748. — DOI 10.24891/re.16.9.1735. — EDN XYUUIH.
14. — 2018). — 8(10). — .431-441. — EDN VUVYWT.
15. — URL: www.economy.gov.ru/material/file/9769a55b94738f9fb4f1d9e09727721c/sez_2025.pdf (28.02.2025).
16. — 2024. — 8 / []; — 2024. — 228 .
17. 2023 .: URL: economy.gov.ru/material/news/minekonomrazvitiya_rossii_opublikovalo_otchet_o_rabote_oez_za_2023_god.html (28.02.2025).
18. — 2020. — 8(68). — .71-81. — EDN BIZOIM.
19. Wang, HY. The impact and mechanisms of the Shanghai pilot free-trade zone on the green total factor productivity of the Yangtze River Delta Urban Agglomeration / HY Wang, YH Zhang, ZAK Liu, RK Liu, & Li, KY // Environ Sci Pollut Res. — 2022 — 29(27). — 40997-41011. — DOI: 10.1007/s11356-021-17758-y.
20. — 2023. — 1. — .175-180. — EDN GEIPLL.

21. Harsono, H. The China-Malaysia Digital Free Trade Zone: National Security Considerations. The Diplomat / H. Harsono. — 2020. — URL: thediplomat.com/2020/07/the-china-malaysia-digital-free-trade-zone-national-security-considerations/ (date of the application: 29.01.2025).

22.

— 2024. — 3, 2. — S. 51-69. — DOI 10.37930/2782-618X-2024-3-2-51-69. — EDN RGYVJM.

23.

— 2010. — 8. — S. 14-22. — EDN PBWHRH.

24.

— URL: kachestvo.pro/news/rf-i-knr-obsudili-sozdanie-assotsiatsii-osobykh-ekonomicheskikh-zon-stran-briks/ (27.02.2025).

SPISOK LITERATURY

1. Kvashnina, I.A. Osobyie ekonomicheskiye zony kak instrument privilecheniya inostrannykh investitsiy // Vestnik Instituta ekonomiki Rossiyskoy akademii nauk. — 2021. — 3. — S. 121-132. — DOI 10.52180/2073-6487_2021_3_121_132. — EDN PQFZED.

2. Shchurina, S.V. Osobyie ekonomicheskiye zony kak tochki rosta dlya razvitiya ekonomiki Rossii // Ekonomika. Nalogi. Pravo. — 2024. — 17(3). — S. 81-95. — DOI 10.26794/1999-849X-2024-17-3-81-95. — EDN ZCRBVT.

3. Romanova, O. A. Formirovaniye i otsenka potentsiala razvitiya preferentsial'nykh territoriy Rossii / O.A. Romanova, G. F. Galiullina // Ekonomika regiona. — 2024. — 20(3). — S. 625-641. — DOI 10.17059/ekon.reg.2024-3-2. — EDN HECQIR.

4. Ivanov, S.A. Osobyie ekonomicheskiye zony Kitaya za rubezhom i rol' gosudarstva v ikh razvitii / S.A. Ivanov, U. D. Kokina // Trudy instituta istorii, arkheologii i etnografii DVO RAN. — 2021. — 34. — S. 31-47. — DOI 10.24412/2658-5960-2021-34-31-47. — EDN FNOVQH.

5. Zeng, Z. D. Special Economic Zones: Lessons from the Global Experience // PEDL Synthesis Paper Series. — 2020. — 1. — R. 1-27. — URL: pedl.cepr.org/sites/default/files/PEDL_Synthesis_Paper_Piece_No_1_0.pdf (date of the application: 10.03.2025).

6. Zeng, Z.D. The Past, Present, and Future of Special Economic Zones and Their Impact / Z.D. Zeng // Journal of International Economic Law. — 2021. — 2(24), — R. 259-275. — DOI 10.1093/jiel/jgab014.

7. Næss-Schmidt, S. European Special Economic Zones. POLICY BRIEF / S. Næss-Schmidt, E. Dahlberg, M.M. Hansen, H. Ehmann // Research spin-off project of «The World in Europe: Global FDI flows towards Europe», 2020. — URL: www.espon.eu/sites/default/files/attachments/Policy%20Brief%20SEZ%20corr%2003-12.pdf (date of the application: 13.03.2025)

8. Tyan', Yuytin. Global'nyye izmeneniya v mire i ikh vliyaniye na ekonomicheskoye razvitiye Rossii: perspektivy sotrudnichestva Rossii i Kitaya / Tyan' Yuytin, Ye.V. Grishay // Gumanitarnyye, sotsial'no-ekonomicheskiye i obshchestvennyye nauki. — 2024. — 9. — S. 219-222. — DOI: 10.24412/2220-2404-2024-9-33. — EDN RZQJXR.

9. Rossiysko-kitayskiy dialog: model' 2024: doklad 94 / 2024 [K.V. Babayev, Li TSzyan' min', Yu.Yu. Mel'nikova i dr.; pod red. S.M. Gavrilovoy i dr.]; Rossiyskiy sovet po mezhdunarodnym delam. — M.: NPSMD, 2024. — 98 s.

10. Chernykh, Ye.O. Perspektivy sotsial'no-ekonomicheskogo sotrudnichestva Rossii i Kitaya / Ye.O. Chernykh, N.A. Yefimova // Ekonomicheskiye otnosheniya. — 2023. — Tom 13. — 4. — S. 831-844. — DOI 10.18334/eo.13.4.119211. — EDN QFZEJV.

11. Ob osobykh ekonomicheskikh zonakh v Rossiyskoy Federatsii: Federal'nyy zakon ot 22.07.2005 N 116-FZ. — URL: www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_54599/ (data obrashcheniya: 13.03.2025)

12. Terekhova, A. V. Sravneniye opyta sozdaniya osobykh ekonomicheskikh zon v Shen'chzhen', Dzhebel'-Ali i v Rossiyskoy Federatsii / A.V. Terekhova, Ye.R. Orlova // Izvestiya DVFU. Ekonomika i upravleniye. — 2022. — 3. — S. 63-75. — DOI 10.24866/2311-2271/2022-3/63-75. — EDN WZPZTA.

13. Moroshkina, M. V. Rezul'taty investitsionnogo razvitiya rossiyskikh regionov, na territoriyakh kotorykh funktsioniruyut osobyie ekonomicheskiye zony / M. V. Moroshkina, S. A. Myaki // Regional'naya ekonomika: teoriya i praktika. — 2018. — T. 16, 9(456). — S. 1735-1748. — DOI 10.24891/re.16.9.1735. — EDN XYUUIH.

14. Pavlov, P. V. Svobodnaya ekonomicheskaya zona v Respublike Krym: drayver ekonomicheskogo rosta ili vozvrat k dotatsionnoy modeli khozyaystvovaniya // Ekonomika: vchera, segodnya, zavtra. — 2018). — 8(10A). — S. 431-441. — EDN VUVYWT.

15. Osobyie ekonomicheskiye zony. Departament regional'nogo razvitiya. — URL: www.economy.gov.ru/material/file/9769a55b94738f9fb4f1d9e09727721c/sez_2025.pdf (data obrashcheniya 28.02.2025).

16. Biznes-navigatör po osobym ekonomicheskim zonam Rossii — 2024. Vypusk 8 / Ye.I. Kravchenko, A.A. Akhmatov, M.S. Serogin i [dr.]; Assotsiatsiya klasterov, tekhnoparkov i OEZ Rossii — Moskva: AKIT RF, 2024. — 228 s.

17. Minekonomrazvitiya Rossii opublikovalo otchet o rabote O EZ za 2023 g.: Ofitsial'nyy sayt: URL: economy.gov.ru/material/news/minekonomrazvitiya_rossii_opublikovalo_otchet_o_rabote_oez_za_2023_god.html (data obrashcheniya 28.02.2025).
18. Karachev, I. A. Spetsial'nyye ekonomicheskiye zony Rossii i Kitaya: otsenka voznikayushchikh effektiv / I. A. Karachev, Ye. V. Sapir // Teoreticheskaya ekonomika. — 2020. — 8(68). — S. 71-81. — EDN BIZOIM.
19. Wang, HY. The impact and mechanisms of the Shanghai pilot free-trade zone on the green total factor productivity of the Yangtze River Delta Urban Agglomeration / HY Wang, YH Zhang, ZAK Liu, RK Liu, & Li, KY // Environ Sci Pollut Res. — 2022 — 29(27). — 40997-41011. — DOI: 10.1007/s11356-021-17758-y.
20. Tsao, I. Issledovaniye razvitiya i sozdaniye innovatsionnoy modeli transgranichnoy logistiki kitaysko-Rossiyskoy zony svobodnoy trgovli provintsii Kheyluntszyan / I. Tsao, S. Vey // Modern Economy Success. — 2023. — 1. — S. 175-180. — EDN GEIPLL.
21. Harsono, H. The China-Malaysia Digital Free Trade Zone: National Security Considerations. The Diplomat / H. Harsono. — 2020. — URL: thediplomat.com/2020/07/the-china-malaysia-digital-free-trade-zone-national-security-considerations/ (date of the application: 29.01.2025).
22. Shrikant Kondapalli. Indiyско-kitayskiye ekonomicheskiye napravleniya — na puti k chetvertoy promyshlennoy revolyutsii / Shrikant Kondapalli // Noonomika i nooobshchestvo. Al'manakh trudov INIR im. S.Yu. Vitte. — 2024. — T. 3, 2. — S. 51-69. — DOI 10.37930/2782-618X-2024-3-2-51-69. — EDN RGYVJM.
23. Abramnikov, A. V. Sovmestnyye svobodnyye ekonomicheskiye zony v rossiysko-kitayskom sotrudnichestve / A. V. Abramnikov // Rossiyskiy vneshneekonomicheskiy vestnik. — 2010. — 8. — S. 14-22. — EDN PBWHRH.
24. RF i KNR obsudili sozdaniye Assotsiatsii osobykh ekonomicheskikh zon stran BRIKS. — URL: kachestvo.pro/news/rf-i-kr-obsudili-sozdanie-assotsiatsii-osobykh-ekonomicheskikh-zon-stran-briks (data obrashcheniya 27.02.2025).

19 2025

4 2025