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COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE PRINCIPLES OF FORMATION
AND RISKS OF INVESTMENT POPTEOLIOS OF STOCKS RONDS OPTIONS

AND RISKS OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIOS OF STOCKS, BONDS, OPTIONS, FUTURES, DIGITAL FINANCIAL ASSETS IN RUSSIA

Risk-oriented portfolio formation is no longer a task of optimizing profitability — it is a question of financial stability. In the context of sanctions isolation, volatility of commodity markets and regulatory uncertainty, classical theories (Markowitz, CAPM) require revision through the prism of asymmetric risk measures (downside risk, prospectus theory); multi-level diversification (by CNY/INR currencies, industries with state participation, BRICS jurisdictions); scenario stress testing for extreme events (devaluation to 120 RUB/\$, ban on P2P platforms). Ignoring these aspects leads not only to a loss of profitability, but to systemic threats for investors and companies — from disruption of cash flow to bankruptcy. The article provides a comparative analysis of the principles of formation and risks of investment portfolios of shares, bonds, options and futures, digital assets in Russia based on Russian realities (sanctions, ruble volatility, regulatory requirements of the Central Bank of the Russian Federation) and international practices adapted to the local market.

Keywords: valuation, investments, shares, bonds, options and futures, digital financial assets.

30-50 % 120%). 3-5 %) Sharpe VaR P2P-CAPM (_ =0,15-0.25) benefits +0.8, 2022 . <15%) 20%) 30%); (2008 2022 . 75%). 40-50 %); 2020 . 50 % CBDC, 20%); (TON) 8-12 % VaR*: SVaR = 1%, free float 15 %). [1-17, 20, 22, 24, 26, 29, 30].216

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(.1). 1. , PEST-SWOT-(PEST). S&P, (ACRA). BB?) (S&P, (BBB?). Moody's). 3. (GARCH). (VaR) (95 % 99%). CAPM. ETF (FXUS — 5, FXRL -APT (Arbitrage Pricing Theory). (P/E, Debt/Equity), Bloomberg, TradingView, Fama-French. vs. , 6,5 % 2023 .), CAPM (13 %).

* C [2, 9, 11, 14, 18, 19, 28, 31] 217

XBRL-

: , , -2025 - 1

Backtesting

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).
                                                                ADR).
                                                 (Russia Risk Premium 5%).
   JVaR:
                                                                       USD/RUB
                                                          ETF.
   Yahoo Finance:
                                                                  Debt/Assets
                                                                                          ).
(Markowitz, CAPM)
                                  PEST-
  1.
  2.
3.
                                              , VaR
  4.
                                                              . 2).
                                   USD/RUB
   CreditMetrics:
                      BB-
                      10 %
                                    ACRA, Moody's.
                                                    .
Bloomberg/TradingView
           >\!10\,\% .
                         : Modern Portfolio Theory (
                                                                                      ).
        (MPT, VaR)
                                           218
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2. PEST-2. (ACRA, S&P). bid-ask 13%, 3. VaR 4. Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT). CreditMetrics. Stress-testing 6.

* C [1, 2, 4, 7, 10, 17, 29, 31] - . . . active return.

· · ·

. 3), *3*. CAPM (), (),) 2. (Call/Put).). (/ /). PEST-2-USD/RUB. VaR.). Call. Put. 4. Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT) Call + Put),). Call (ACRA)). 5. > 10 %. > 5 %. (APT) * C [2, 3, 14, 29, 30, 31]

* C [2, 3, 14, 29, 30, 31]

220

Call » (). USDRUB Call).), Modern Portfolio Theory (). Bloomberg, Trading View), 259due diligence (5 1. Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT): $(\partial | < 0,3).$ 2. CAPM:) 3.) : Rf (5%). (« (11 2025 .). SberCIB. TradingView, Bloomberg 282.2). (MPT, CAPM)

1.

4.

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		/
	1.	-
		-
-	(13–15 %), (20–25 %).	-
	-	PEST-
	2. due dilig	gence
	,	
).	ACRA/S&P
).	bid-ask
3.		
	, +178% 2020–2024 .).	GARCH
	(, -	Stress-testing
	,	CAPM ()
4.	·	
	BTC (>0.7).	Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT)
	(USDRUB).	•
-	10% -	-
5.		
-	(, - UST).	/ -
	>10%.	-
		-
6.		
-		
-	·	Alpha-
-	(0.5–2%).	T-cost
* C	[3, 18, 19, 21, 24, 28]	
3. : « »). 4. :		- (,
	BTC.	« - ›
6		
U	(,	,

• •

5. *

(4/5)		(259-	,
	2024 .)			
(3/5)	-	,		-
(4/5)				
	(<15 %)			
(3/5)				
	USD/RUB			
(4/5)				

* C [2, 18, 19, 24, 28, 31]

) ,

6. *

0.				
		1	-	()
-	+ -	-	, -	+ -
	•	• « » - • / -	• - (• - (/)	• (-) • ()
-	30 %+)	• (, -	• - (-)	259-) • (-) • (> 100 %)
	• -	•	•	(USDT, USDC) BTC/USD (-
()	15-25 %	5-8 % (), 7- 12% (-	40 %+ (20-50 % (-
	• ADR	• - ; • (max 10 %)	• - « » • - -	• () • 13-15 %

* C [2, 7, 9, 14, 17, 18, 19, 22]

223

7

7. *

-	J - (large / mid / small-cap)	ADR). 13 %	- / .
-) (1- 3) (10+) - J - () (20 % - (- 1,3 %)).	: - USDRUB	
/ -) :) : - (, -). ; -	- - 80 % .
-) (- vs).) 30 %) 259- : - - J) > 90 % cold wallets, (, « ») -

* C [2, 7, 9, 14, 17, 18, 19, 22]

224

8.			*	
	-	-		-
		• -	• P/E, ROE,	• API • - (- , "flash- crash")
	-	• Smart Lab • QUIK Fundamental Analysis	• Stress-testing	• -
		• CBonds.ru • RusBonds •	• / YTM • - ACRA/ • -	• -
	-	• (-	• / • « - »	• -
	-	QUIK • (-) • Alor Trade	•	• -
		AlgotradingPython (Backtrader)(VTB)	• -	•
-	- -	Atomize (-) • Lighthouse	•	• (,
* C	[21, 23, 25, 2	• EXMO • Garantex (.) • Binance P2P (-	OTC-	• -

* C [21, 23, 25, 28]

225

9. *

/	/	
• -	•	• -
		(\$2
		2024)
• -	•	• 259- : -
	»	
(MetaTrader)		
• -	•	•

* C [21, 23, 25, 28]

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+ SmartLab ( ). (Backtrader).
                     : QUIK + Python-
                                               + CBonds.ru.
                       : RusBonds +
                             Transaq (
                                                    Algo-
                                                                   (VTB
                                                                               ).
                            (Atomize, Lighthouse).
                       (Ledger)+
                            +QUIK);
10 %
                               GitHub Private.
 1.
                                                   .—2023.— .15, 2.— .27-46.—DOI
                                       226
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