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**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE: THEORETICAL BASIS AND PRACTICAL
PROSPECTS OF APPLICATION**

Artificial intelligence receives wide attention in modern science and practice. Often, erroneously, due to, among other things, «fashion», new information and technological objects on the market are positioned as artificial intelligence, which is not always correct. The most significant works in the field of artificial intelligence are related to the development of powerful systems (expert and technical) based on knowledge. The scale and speed of artificial intelligence distribution in modern realities clearly determine the relevance of research in this field of knowledge in terms of the potential capabilities of artificial intelligence for various fields of activity and potential risks associated with its distribution.

The study analyzes the theoretical basis and practical prospects for the use of artificial intelligence in the modern world. The evolution of the formation and development of artificial intelligence is described, the main periods and key events within each period are highlighted. A morphological analysis of the concept of «artificial intelligence» is carried out. It is determined that despite the lack of a universal definition, the general essence of the concept in different authorial interpretations largely retains unity. The possibilities of applying artificial intelligence in various fields and industries are grouped. Based on the possibilities of using artificial intelligence, the expected effects of its implementation in practice are formulated. Particular attention is paid to the analysis of quantitative data (including data on the development of artificial intelligence in the Russian Federation), reflecting the results of the spread of artificial intelligence for the period 2012-2024 and forecasts for the development of the global artificial intelligence market until 2035. The work substantiates the thesis regarding the prospects of the artificial intelligence market and its great potential of untapped opportunities.

Keywords: artificial intelligence, evolution of formation and development, morphological analysis of the concept, areas of application and effects, artificial intelligence market, statistics and forecast of market development.

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266 , 55 % , 2017-2024 . 175 % — , 44 %
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 - CleverBot (1998 .) [18].
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40- . XX —

1943 . —
1949 . — (. , .)
1951 . — 40 (. , .)

1956 . — « » (. , .)

1956-1969 . — LISP (.);
(.);
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1969-1979 . — DENDRAL, MYCIN, PROSPECTOR
(. , .) LUNAR,
PLANNER, FRL, KRL, GUS (. , .)

1979-1986 . — 1, 5-

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XXI — , ,

. I. ([8; 14; 20; 25])

« 2022 . 19 ,
114 .
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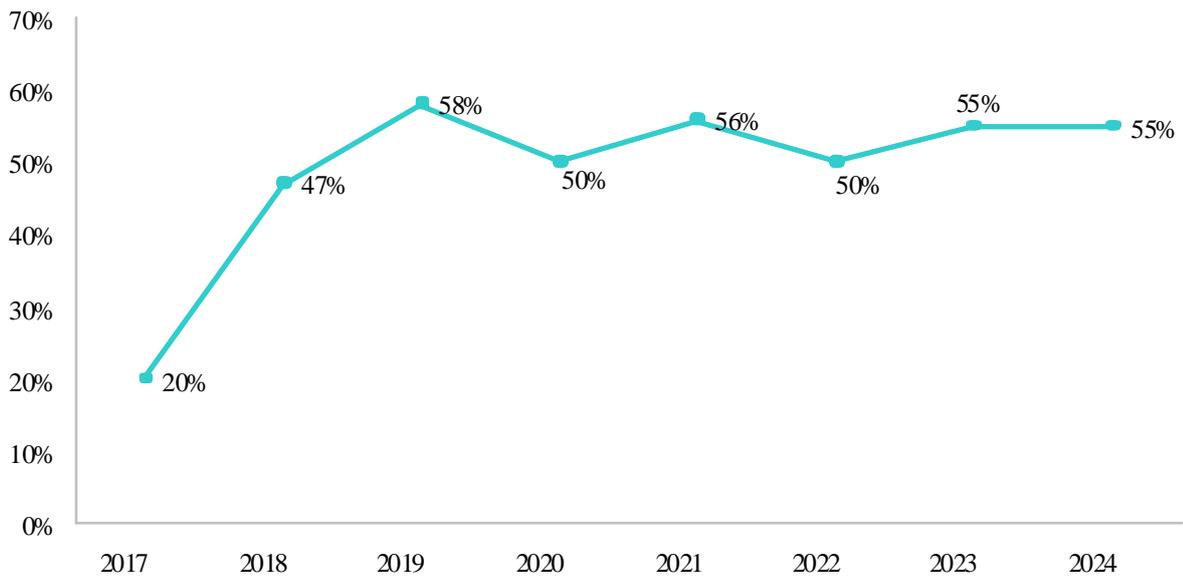
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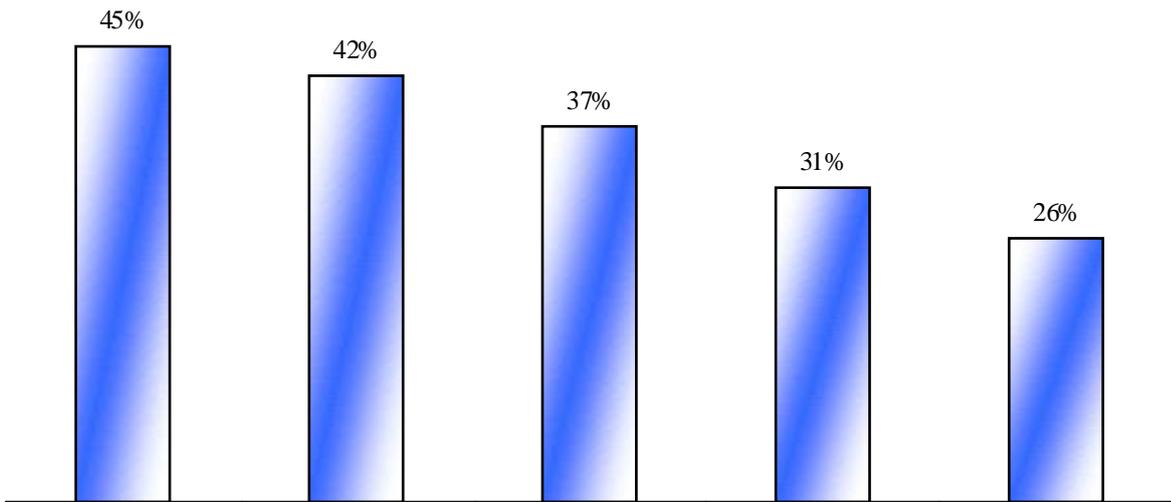
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* [1; 4; 6; 12; 18; 23; 26].



.2.
2017-2024 . [([18; 26])



.3. ([18; 26])

[1; 4; 6; 12; 18; 23; 26]
) ([18; 26], 2035 .
) 40 % ;
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(60%),
50 % [18; 26].

[7],

3.

2022-2023 .*

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|--------------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
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| , . (2022 .) | 82 | 6868 | 5617 | 1991 | 1958 | 902 | 594 | 451 | 431 | . . |
| , % (2022 .) | 0,4 | 33,5 | 27,4 | 9,71 | 9,55 | 4,4 | 2,9 | 2,2 | 2,1 | . . |
| , . (2022 .) | 7 | 127 | 162 | 31 | 8 | 34 | 15 | 24 | 10 | 3 |
| , . (2023 .) | 7 | 127 | 104 | 32 | 12 | 36 | 15 | 23 | 10 | 4 |
| , . (2023 .) | 261 | 3569 | 175 | 173 | 187 | 431 | 712 | 193 | 371 | 756 |
| , % (2023 .) | 2,6 | 36,5 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 4,3 | 7,1 | 1,9 | 3,7 | 7,5 |
| , . (2022 .) | 51 | 47360 | 13410 | 720 | 3100 | 2350 | 4370 | 1770 | 1830 | 3240 |

* [7].

3

500 (6868 .);
(127 .); (3569 .)
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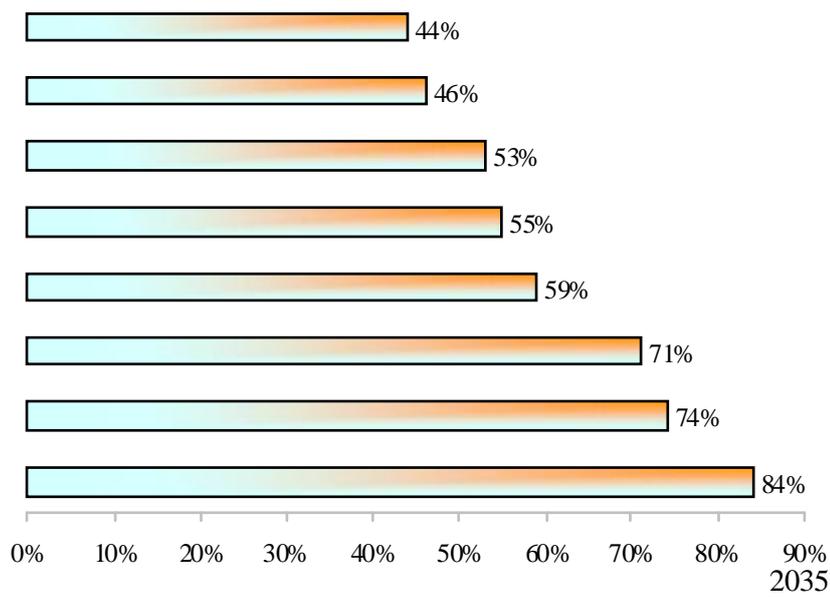
— (. . .), (. . .), (. . .);
 (. . .), (. . .);
 (. . .) [6].
 « » [5; 16].
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 2024 [17].
 4.

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| 4. | * |
| | 1840,0 (2030 .) |
| | 1,25 (2025 .) |
| | 126,0 (2025 .) |
| | 15,0 (2030 .) |
| | 40 % (2023-2030 .) |
| | 37,3 % (2023-2030 .) |
| , % | 10 % (2030 .) |
| | 700 . |

* [9; 18; 23; 26].

— , 2026 . 40,6 .
 39,1 %, 25 %
 2030 . [9; 18; 26].
 , /
 2035 .
 44 % 84 % (5) [9].
 , , 15 .
 , 1 % ,
 (1880- .), (1990- .) (-
 2000- .), 0,3 %; 0,4 % 0,6%

1. (,
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.5.

([9])

2.

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6.

7.

400

60%
[18; 26].

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2024 .
20 %.

2024 .

212

71

298

50 %.

« » (« ; ; » [8]).

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