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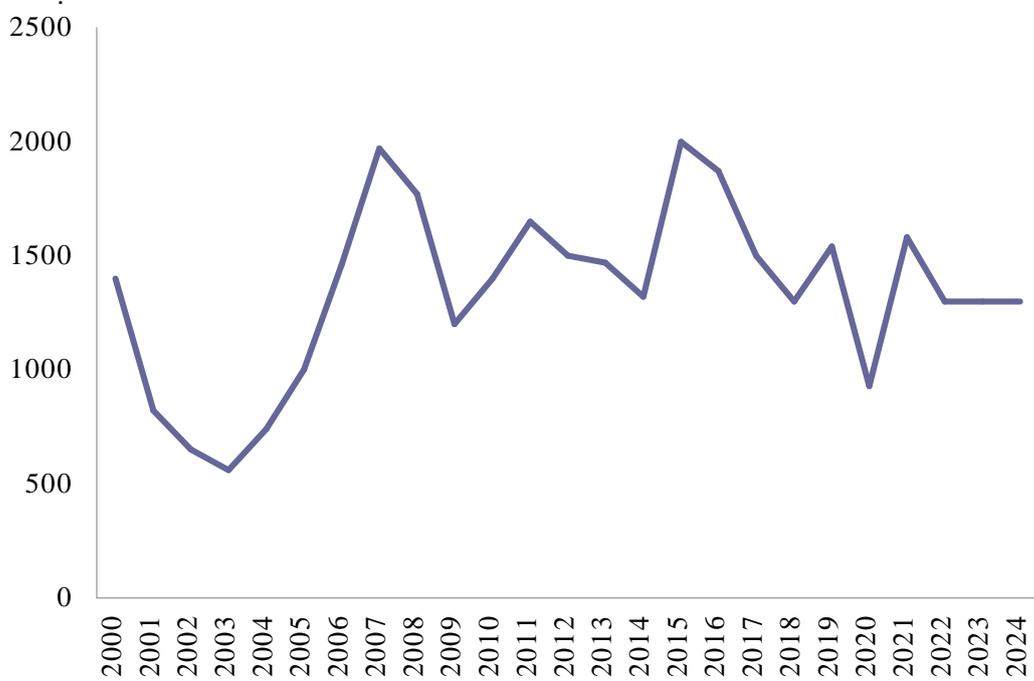
EXPERIENCE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN ATTRACTING FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT: BENCHMARKING OPPORTUNITIES FOR RUSSIA

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Foreign direct investment (FDI) is a crucial factor in economic growth, industrial modernization, and enhancing the competitiveness of national economies. In the context of globalization, FDI serves not only as a source of capital but also as a

2021 (1,58 ...). 1,3 ...), 2024 (12% ...)



2024 ... 2000-2024 ... [3; 14].

2.

, 2015–2023 , . . . *

2015	180	140	110
2016	175	135	105
2017	160	130	100
2018	150	120	95
2019	140	110	90
2020	120	100	85
2021	100	90	80
2022	85	80	75
2023	75	70	65

* [3; 14].

3.

. 2023
Sachs,

15%

2022

BlackRock Goldman

Moderna BioNTech

, 2023

DHL Amazon Logistics,

EdTech-

Coursera Udemy,

3,

2015 2023

3,

1.

(, — , —)

3.

, 2015–2023 .

*

			/	-
2015	80	60	50	30
2016	90	70	55	35
2017	100	85	65	40
2018	115	100	75	50
2019	130	120	90	60
2020	150	140	110	75
2021	175	160	130	90
2022	200	180	150	110
2023	230	210	180	130

* [3; 14].

, 2022–2023 .

(.4).

4.

, 2020–2023 .

*

2020	15	10	50	25
2021	18	14	45	23
2022	25	22	35	18
2023	35	30	25	10

* [3; 14].

2. « ».

ESG-

(, , ,). 2023

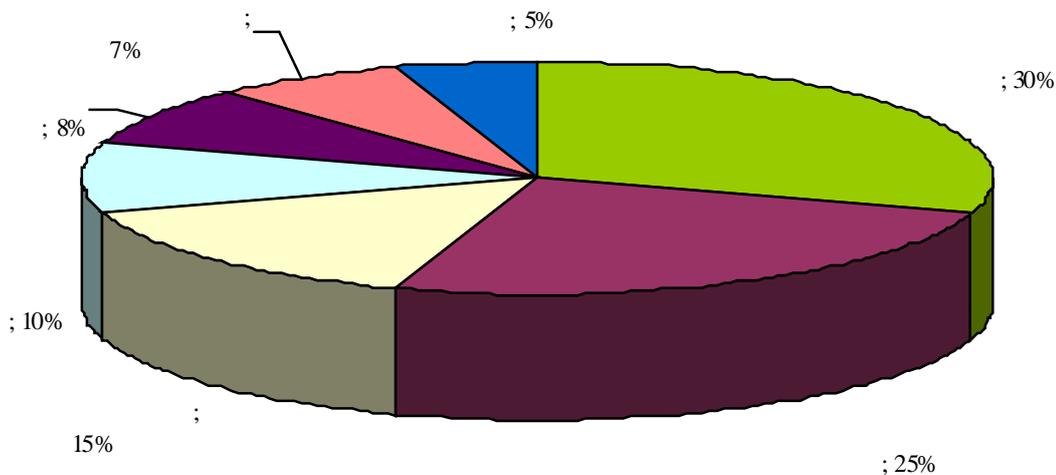
30%

(.2).

3.

2023 25%

(.2),



. 2.

, 2023, % [14].

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Development Board (EDB), Economic

, 2023 99 Google, Facebook, Apple Microsoft.

45- -3 [10].

:1) ;2) ;3)

12,5%,

, 2023 101 IT- (Google, Facebook, Amazon, Microsoft).

, Pfizer Johnson & Johnson. (12,5%), IT

25% [6], 2025

:1) 10-12% IT- ;2) ;3)

Dubai International Financial Centre, Jebel Ali Free Zone),

100% — 2021
 , 2023 22,5
 (.5). () ,
 5. (/) *

	0% ()	20% ()
	1-3	15-30

*

6 2012 2023 6, 2012 2024
 3,8 , 25,
 13 , 2 ,
 :1) / ;2)
);3) (IT,

6.

, 2012–2024 .*

	2012	2015	2020	2023	2024
-	315	434	864	1 149	1 208
,	29 726	64 654	287 969	762 780	/
,	6 298	18 520	42 120	81 656	83 000
/	4,8	6,4	6,8	9,3	9,4
,	6,3				
,	1,8				
,	465				

* [5].

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