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THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FINANCIAL SYSTEM UNDER THE CHANGING STATE TAX POLICY

The article analyzes theoretical approaches to the development of the financial system under the changing state tax policy, identifying the role and characteristics of changes in socio-economic fair redistribution. It explores the essence, types, and practices of applying tax policy instruments in the Russian Federation and its regions, proposing a sequence for their practical implementation. The article recommends using an Index of Tax Policy Effectiveness for calculation and monitoring purposes. To assess the effectiveness of regional actions, a Regional Tax Preference Index is introduced, enabling the evaluation of the impact of tax benefits and preferences proposed by regions on sustainable business activity and the added value created within the region. The article highlights that the application of tax policy instruments contributes to the modernization and innovative renewal of industries, supporting sustainable economic growth, accelerating the growth of added value in regions, increasing budget revenues, and strengthening financial stability.

Keywords: financial system, tax policy, socio-economic development, regional tax preference index, effectiveness index.

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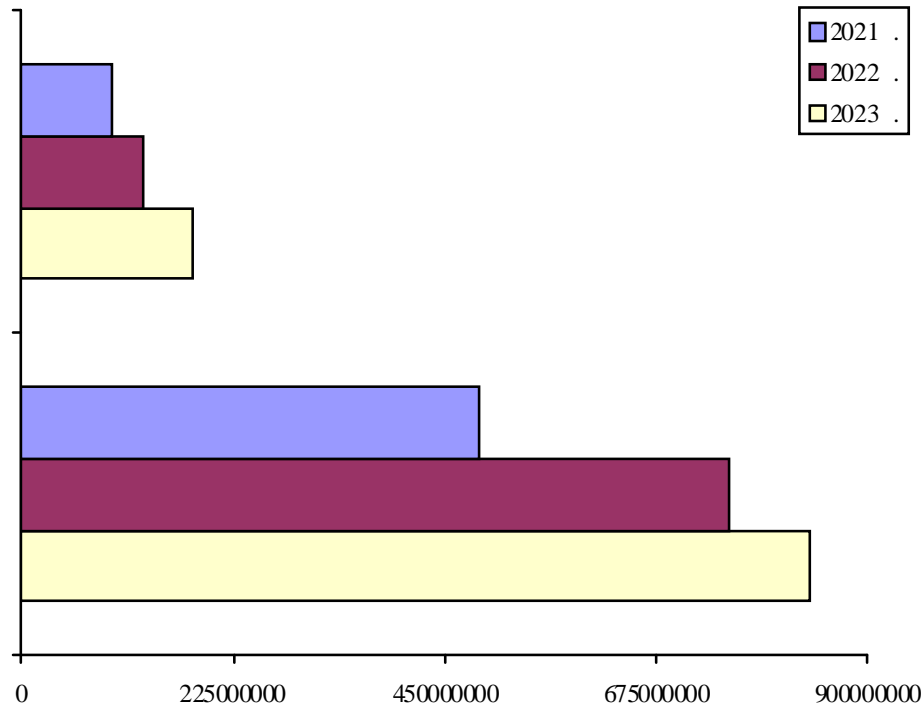
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 • 65% , -
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 • ; -
 • 30% 11% 11% 17%,
 • [9, 15].



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([9, 10].

2020 . 3666,9 . . . 2026 . 7020,9 . . .
 2024 . 6114,1 . . .
 , 47,8%.(.1).

I. 2020-2026 ,% *

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
	53,5	47,7	46,4	46,7	47,8	47,6	47,4
	7,6	10,9	7,6	7,4	7,4	7,3	7,1
	10,8	9,1	8,6	8,9	8,9	9,0	8,8
	16,1	16,1	17,0	19,7	17,9	18,3	18,8
	9,3	13,6	15,3	16,3	17,2	17,2	17,3

* [8, 9].

2020-2026 . 7,1 % 10,9 %
 8,6 % 10,8 %
 18 % 9.3 % 17,3 % [9].

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- [14];
- [15];

[8].

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 21,6% [9].

IMT = IT / IGDP (1)

IMT — ; IGDP — ; IT — -

IMT, 2015–2020 . IMT -
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ITP — ; PI — -
; AVI — .

ITP 1, 2015-2022 .
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• 2,8 % 1,8 % [5, 6]. -

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 2023
)
 +3,6 % 2023 . 2024
 +2,3 %,)
 2026 [9].
 (+6,2 % 2023
 (+4,3 % -1,0 %),
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 [9].
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2023 — +5,8 %

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2026 2. * - 2024-

	2023	2024	2025	2026
, \$/ .	63,4	71,3	70,1	70,0
	85,2	90,1	91,1	92,3
, .	166,0	180,0	190,6	202,3
, % /	2,8	2,3	2,3	2,2
, % /	6,0	2,3	3,0	3,0
, % /	4,3	2,7	2,6	2,6
, .	7,5	4,5	4,0	4,0
, \$	459,1	471,0	481,1	496,7
, \$	313,8	319,7	326,8	335,5

* [9]

- , 30 % 11 % 11 % : -
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, 47,8 % [6, 10].

2020-2026 . 7,1 % 10,9 %
18 % , 9,3 % 17,3 % [9]. 8,6 % 10,8 %,

2015-2020 . 1,2-1,4, -

[20,21,22].

[23].

1. // (). — 2023. — . 14, 4. — . 524–537. — DOI 10.18184/2079-4665.2023.14.4.524-537. — EDN BJJHPB.
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THE IMPACT OF DIGITAL TECHNOLOGIES ON FINANCIAL ASSET MANAGEMENT

2025

The conducted analysis of global trends in the development of the digital economy and financial technologies showed the intensification of the processes of digitalization of financial assets due to the emergence of new types of digital instruments in addition to key digitalization technologies in the management of financial assets, such as blockchain, artificial intelligence and big data. The ongoing transformation of the economy in the direction of digitalization of financial assets actualizes the identification of challenges and trends, one of which is the digitalization of the currency of central banks — the digital ruble, which will be launched into circulation in 2025. The lack of a unified opinion of experts and scientists on the problems of introducing the digital currency of the Central Bank Russian Federation is associated with the risks of using them, which actualizes scientific research in this field of knowledge. The analysis of publications made it possible to determine the need for changes in the legal regulation of the digital ruble turnover, to identify a priority problem — the lack of uniform approaches to defining the basic concepts of digitalization.

Keywords: digital transformation of the economy, digital technologies, digital assets, digital ruble, financial sector.

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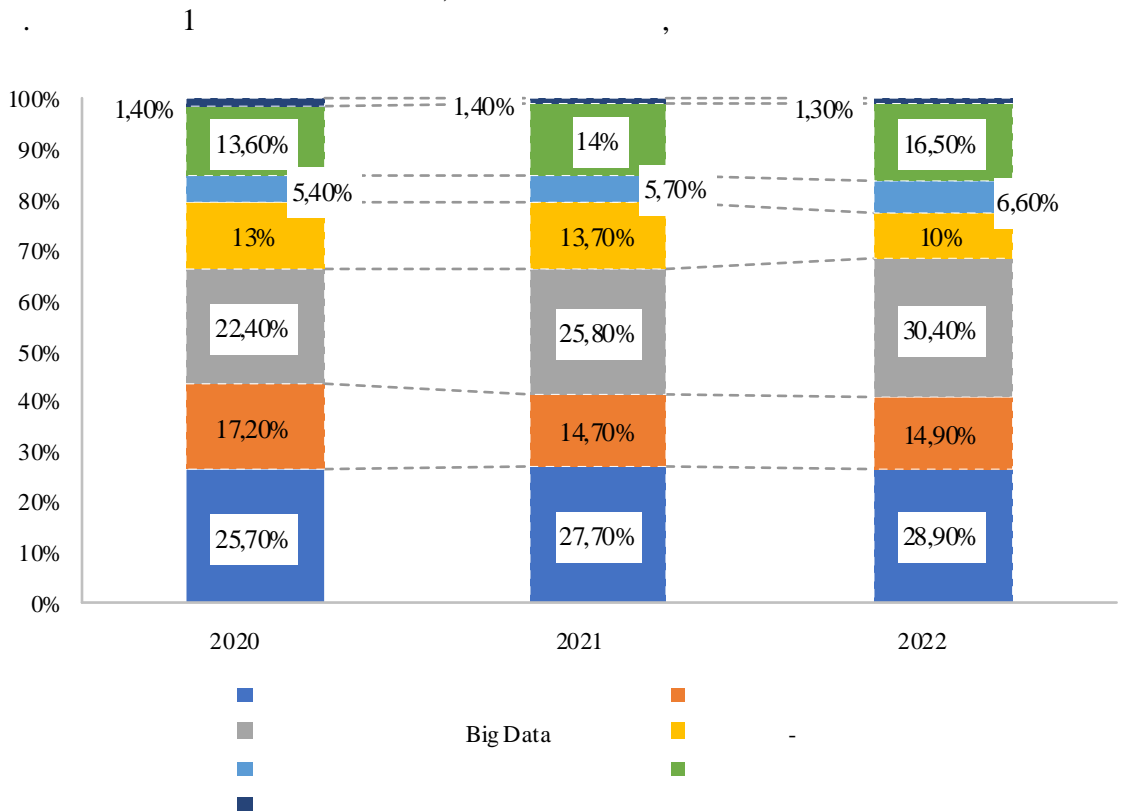
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 22,4 % 2020 30,4 % 2022
 25,7 % 2020 28,9 %
 16,5 % 14,9 % 2022
 2022

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2017 2020

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2017 2020 .*

2017	Jasper
	e-hryvnia
	E-ringgit
	e-shekel
	DREX
2018	Crypto-real
	E-cedi
	Digital Lira
2019	Norway
	Aber
	Digital Ruble
	Inthanon-LionRock
	Inthanon
2020	Digital Tenge
	Hungary
	Digital Won
	Thailand
	Helvetia
	New Zealand

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APPLICATION OF FINANCIAL METHODS AND DIGITAL FINANCIAL TECHNOLOGIES IN ANTI-CORRUPTION ACTIVITIES OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The article examines the essence of corruption as a dangerous social phenomenon, its types and negative impact on the socio-economic system of the state. The author defines the directions of effective application of financial methods and digital financial technologies not only to identify corruption crimes, but also, more importantly, to eliminate the possibility of committing corrupt acts. Strengthening control over the movement of budget funds, using, in particular, the form of a digital ruble, automatic blocking of improper use of state financial resources, identifying the main ways of concealing income from corrupt activities will contribute to the creation of an effective system of financial security and social protection of citizens of the Russian Federation.

Keywords: anti-corruption activities, types of corruption, financial methods, digital financial technologies.

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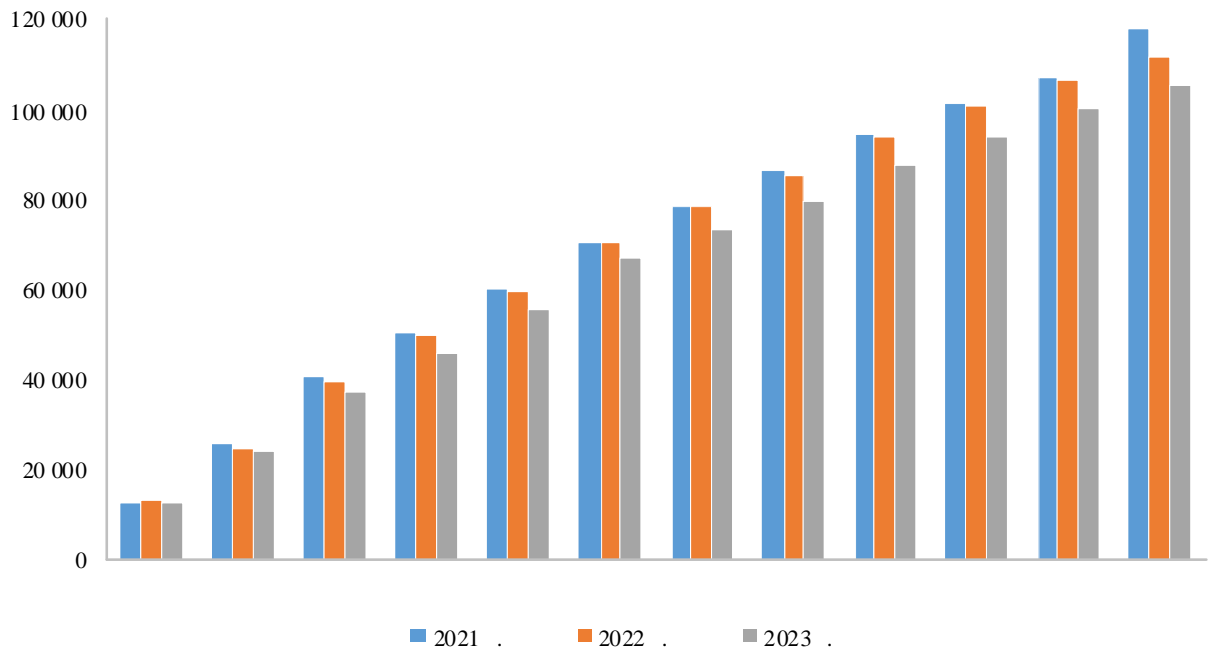
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В РОССИИ ДО 2030 ГОДА БУДЕТ РЕАЛИЗОВАНО 5 НОВЫХ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫХ ПРОЕКТОВ

Данные: Собственная информация из открытых источников



Инфографика "РГ" / Леонид Кулешов / Ольга Игнатова

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COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT OF THE FORMATION OF THE REVENUE SIDE OF THE STATE BUDGETS

The study of the formation of the revenue side of state budgets is quite relevant, since in modern conditions the impact of internal and external factors on the financial sector is dynamic, which necessitates improving the methodology for assessing the formation of the budget and its subsequent use, the extent to which the revenue base is optimally formed depends, to what extent the state will be able to fulfill its obligations and programs.

The article provides a comprehensive assessment of the formation of the revenue side of the federal budget, the consolidated budget of the Russian Federation and state extra-budgetary funds, as well as an assessment of the formation of tax revenues of the Russian Federation. Based on the results obtained, the authors propose a number of measures aimed at increasing the revenue side

I.

2018–2022 *

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	1,2893	1,0378	0,9272	1,3508	1,1004	>1
-	1,2021	1,0583	0,9673	1,2595	1,1030	
-	4365,46	734,44	-1469,72	6567,29	2538,01	
-	6273,65	2177,25	-1291,89	9912,69	4955,8	
	1,2801	1,0702	0,8951	1,4077	1,1535	>1
-	1,1925	1,0775	0,9532	1,2786	1,1180	
(-)	3101,4	995,2	-1591,8	5535,5	2933,2	
, - (-)	1,4930	1,0108	0,6573	2,0450	1,5153	>1
(-)	1,1021	1,0923	1,0146	1,0884	1,0420	>1
(-)	1,1852	1,0961	0,9732	1,3257	1,1021	>1
	1,2801	1,0702	0,8951	1,4077	1,1535	>1
-	1,2514	0,9571	0,8304	1,4059	1,0335	
-	3101,4	995,2	-1591,8	5535,5	2933,2	
-	1228,53	-262,61	-992,53	1972,72	228,96	
	1,2667	0,9522	0,7400	1,2450	0,8756	>1
-	1,1358	0,9706	0,8508	1,1372	0,9409	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
/		14,091	9,779	-21,916	2,073	-11,840	-10 % +10 %
, %	-	8,134	5,356	-11,248	2,173	-3,971	
(		2,639	1,801	-3,811	0,388	-2,147	1 % – 3 %
, %	-	2,923	1,930	-3,992	0,773	-1,374	
		116,403	110,839	82,024	102,117	89,413	97 % – 103 %
, %	-	95,836	108,854	105,659	89,889	102,221	
		30,281	31,637	37,098	31,144	30,243	35 %
, %	-	58,324	51,947	52,821	63,825	53,743	
		0,7285	0,7513	0,7253	0,7558	0,7923	
-	-	0,8328	0,8479	0,8355	0,8482	0,8597	
		0,1873	0,1842	0,1739	0,1869	0,1813	
-	-	0,3593	0,3604	0,3549	0,3557	0,3459	
		1,1401	0,9833	0,9440	1,0749	0,9703	
-	-	1,0630	1,0029	0,9848	1,0022	0,9726	
		132177,5	137076,1	120345,8	171660,7	189467,7	
-	-	253397,2	268080,2	251617,4	327336,4	359793,4	
		5,2403 %	5,6306 %	4,9686 %	7,4571 %	4,3806 %	0 % – 20 %

*

[14–18]

9912,69

25,946 %.

2022

2020 2021 2022 2021 2018-2021
 72-80% — 83-86%
 2019 2020
 2018-2021 (,), 2022 2021 2018-
 2022 , . . . 2022 2022 2021 2018-
 2018-2021 2022 2021 2018-2021 2022
 2018-2021 2022
 (12,1 9,4 . . .). (12,7 . . .).
 2020 2018-2020 2022 2021 , 2021
 — 2020 2021 2022 2021 ,
 , 2020-2022 2018-2020 2022 — 2020
 2020 2021

2019 2020

2018 2017 2021 2020

2020 2019

2018 — 2021

2018, 2019 2021 / 2020 2022 — -3% +3

%.

2020 -3,811%, -3,992%.

+10% / 2019 2021 -10%

: 2020 2021 2,073% 2,173%

—11,248% -21,916%, 2020

2021 2018

2020 2022 2018, 2019 2021

2020 1,16 (—1,09), —

2020 82 (—89,9).

2018–2020 2020–2022 2020

5 0,3024. 2022

2022

50

-2024- 2

2021 .

0,6383, . . . 63,825 %

2019 0,5195.

0,8597 0,7253-0,7923 (0,8328-

2020 2019 2020

72,5 % 2018 ,

83,5 % 2022 ,

(, , 0,3459-0,3604).

(2020 2019 2020

) 2021 ,

, 2019 2018 2021 , 2020

, 2020 2019

2018-2022 2020

, — 2022 2018 ,

2022 .

2019

2020 2019 ,

, 2022 ,

2020 2020 2019

2022 , 1 (359,8

189,5).

2021 2020 2021 2022

2018-2020 ,

0-20%
2018-2022

3,5-7,5% 2020 2022

2020 2022

2020 2018

2021 2020

2018-2022

2.

2021 2020 (8894,23
2018

2017 (5017,26).
— 2020 2019 (1568,54).
2020

2020 2019

2022 2021

2021 (4275,72).
2020 (4240,26).

— 2020 2019 (2115,57).

2021 2020 (2694,1).
— 2020 2019

(228,1).

2021 2020 (732,2
2019 (118,9).

2.

2018–2022

*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	-
-	5017,26	2409,20	-1568,54	8894,23	4815,59	
, -	2016,58	66,15	-2115,57	4240,26	4275,72	
-	692,9	690,3	118,9	732,2	378,9	
	1211,9	745,2	-228,1	2694,1	1119,5	
	0,2992	0,3055	0,2965	0,3017	0,2974	
, %	102,265	103,550	105,742	105,025	104,388	100 %
, %	90,627	90,382	89,951	91,461	98,996	95 % – 100 %
, %	27,119	27,614	26,669	27,591	29,440	
	16,1701	23,1016	17,4386	14,9402	18,0325	
(-)	1,117	0,989	0,686	1,014	1,589	0 % – 1,7 %
	0,9774	0,9597	0,9534	0,9508	0,9535	
-	0,0020	0,0013	0,0019	0,0025	0,0019	

*

[14–18]

0,2965–0,3055.

, 2022 2021 , 2020 2019
 , 2019 (0,3055), 2020 (0,2965).
 2022 (0,2974).
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 , 102,265–105,742 %
 2020 , — 2018

53

- 2024 - 2

2022

2020

2022

2019

2018

2019-2021

2021

2022

2021

0,686-1,589 %.

2018-2022

1,7 %.

2022

— 2020

— 0,9508 (2021) 0,9774 (2018) .

0,0013-0,0025.

2021 ()

— 2019 () . 2021

2019 —

2018-2022

3.

2021

1,6388, — 1,3252. 8

3.
2018–2022 *

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
-	1,2518	0,5718	0,1510	1,6388	0,8041
-	0,9390	0,9685	0,8657	1,0127	0,9877
-	1,0862	0,7818	0,5294	1,3073	0,9013
-	1,1038	0,7428	0,4990	1,3252	0,8764
-	0,9801	0,9718	0,9096	1,0234	1,0098
-	1,0419	0,8573	0,7043	1,1743	0,9431

*

2018
1,2518 (— 1,1038). , 2021 , 8

2022 2019
, 2020
2022
0,8041 (— 0,8764). 2 (1
, 6—
(), 7). 2022
, — ,

2019
0,5718 (— 0,7428).

2019 , , 2022 , 1

2019 (2022)

2020
0,1510(—0,4990).

3 2

2021 2018
2018-2022
2022 2019 , 2020

2019

2021 (2022)

2021
1,0127(—1,0234).

1— 7

2022
1,0098.

4— .2 4

1.

0,9877. 4 2022 ,

2 4) , 5— (

/

2019 2018 , 2022 . 2018 0,9390

(—0,9801), 2019—0,9685(—0,9718).

2018	—	2019	/	,	2018	—	,	2019	—
2018	—	2019		,	2018	—	,	2019	—
		2020	0,8657 (	—0,9096).					
			/	,					
		2021		,					
2022	)	2	(2021, 2022	)	3	(2018, 2020			
			2	(2019	2022)			
		2021		,					
2018				,					
	—			,					
2022				,					
				,					
		(2019	2020	,		2022)		
				,					
		2021	2018						
				,					
				,					

4.
2018-2022 *

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	1,0585	0,6246	-0,2850	1,8181	1,1000
	0,9757	1,0993	0,9922	0,9524	1,0140
-	1,0033	0,9411	0,5664	1,2410	1,0427

*

2021, 2022 2018

1.

2021 (1,8181).

4

2021

, 2020

2022
2

1,1000.

, 2—

2018
3

1,0585.

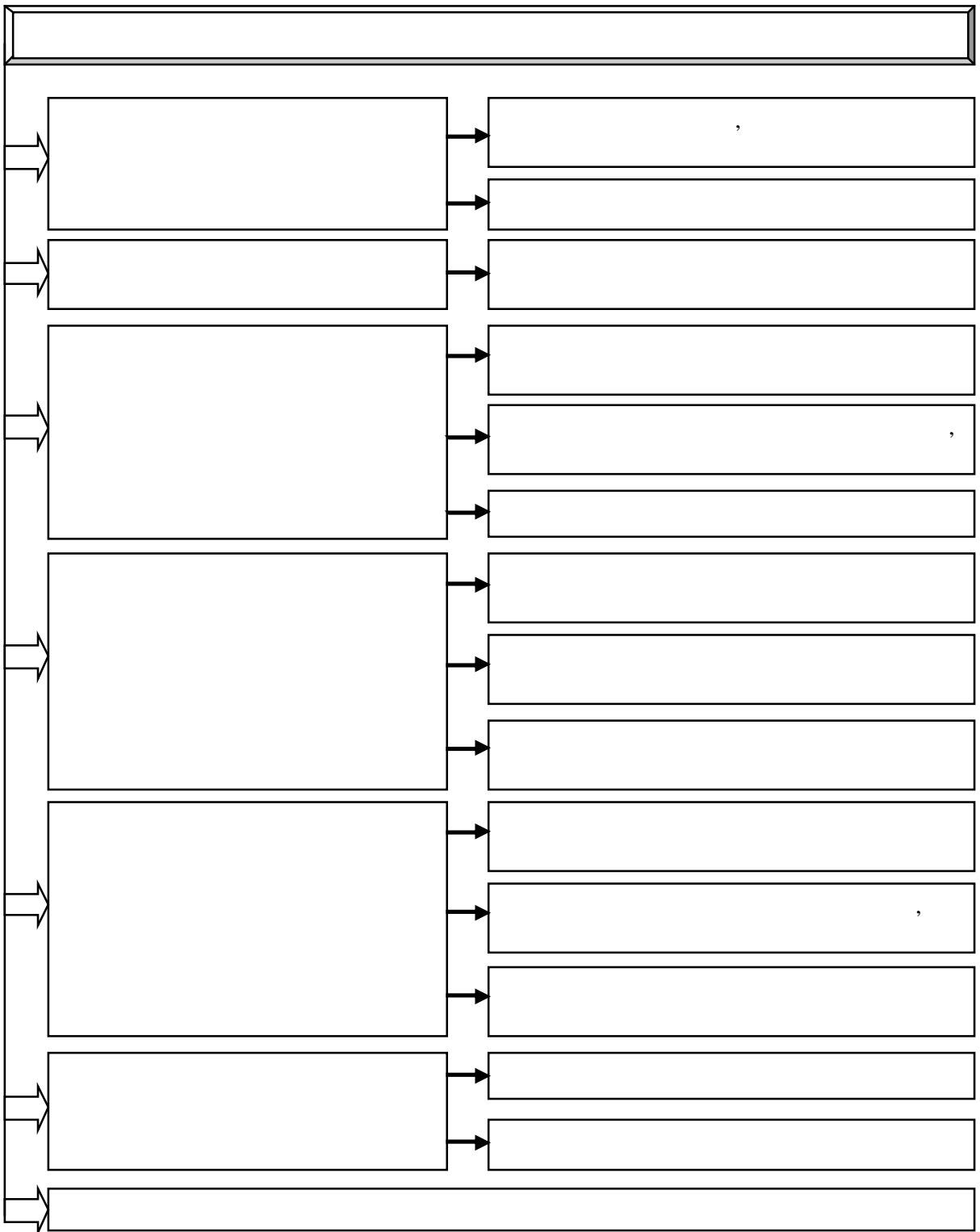
, 1—

2019 2020

2020

1,

2019	0,6246.	
3	,	1—
2020	-0,2850.	
	3	
		2021, 2022 2018
		2018-2022 2019
2019		2020 2018
		2018-2020
2022	—	
2019 2022		
		1.
2019		1,0993.
5		3— .1
7		1.
	—	
2022		1,0140.
7		1—
.2 7		1.
2020		
2022		0,9922.
		4
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	2020	
		2020
2018		0,9757.
6		(
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59		
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[20, .217].

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» [21, .153].

40 %-

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1,1

130

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40 %

(60-70 %

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1. . . . // : , , .—2016.— 4(41).—
.5–13.—EDN ZWQHJP.
2. , . . . / . . . // -
: , , .—2020.— 2(51).— .14–20.—DOI 10.37279/2312-5330-2020-2-14-
20.—EDN WHPGXW.
3. , . . . : /
. . . . // : , , .—2022.— 3(60).— .5–18.—
EDN WGZIQC.
4. , . . . / . . . , . . . // -
: , .—2019.— .7, 12(96).— .65–71.—EDN BLPYWY.
5. , . . . / . . . // -
EDN IQSPVJ.
6. , . . . / . . . , . . . //
(. . . .) .—2016.— .7, 3(27).— .167–171.—DOI 10.18184/2079-
4665.2015.7.3.167.171.—EDN WMCJGD.
7. , . . . // : , , .—2019.— 2(47).—
.65–74.—EDN IBLTLS.
8. , . . . / . . . // .—2022.— 213.—
.54–58.—DOI 10.14451/1.213.54.—EDN TLRASQ.
9. , . . . / . . . // : , , .—2020.—
14.— .36–47.—EDN QKIKNM.
10. , . . . () //
. . . . 6: .—2022.— 3.— .43–62.—EDN ZHDFQC.
11. , . . . :
/ . . . , . . . // (. . . .) .—2022.— .13,
4.— .681–697.—DOI 10.18184/2079-4665.2022.13.4.681-697.—EDN VPAAEIA.
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14. « » .—URL: www.budget.gov.ru/ (:04.12–08.12.2023).
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Simferopol, Russian Federation.

FINANCIAL PLANNING — AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT CONDITIONS FOR THE STABLE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ENTERPRISE

The modern conditions of development of each organization have predetermined the need for financial planning in the process of implementing production and economic activities. Financial planning can be defined as the process of foreseeing the future development of an economic entity. In the course of the study, it was also revealed that the most important stage in the formation of a stable development planning system is the definition of a system of indicators that allow for the assessment, planning and forecasting of sustainable development.

The article proposes a methodology for planning the stable development of an enterprise based on the use of tools and methods that ensure the prediction of changes and adaptation of planning decisions at the strategic and current planning levels.

Keywords: planning, forecasting, stable development, economic efficiency, business plan.

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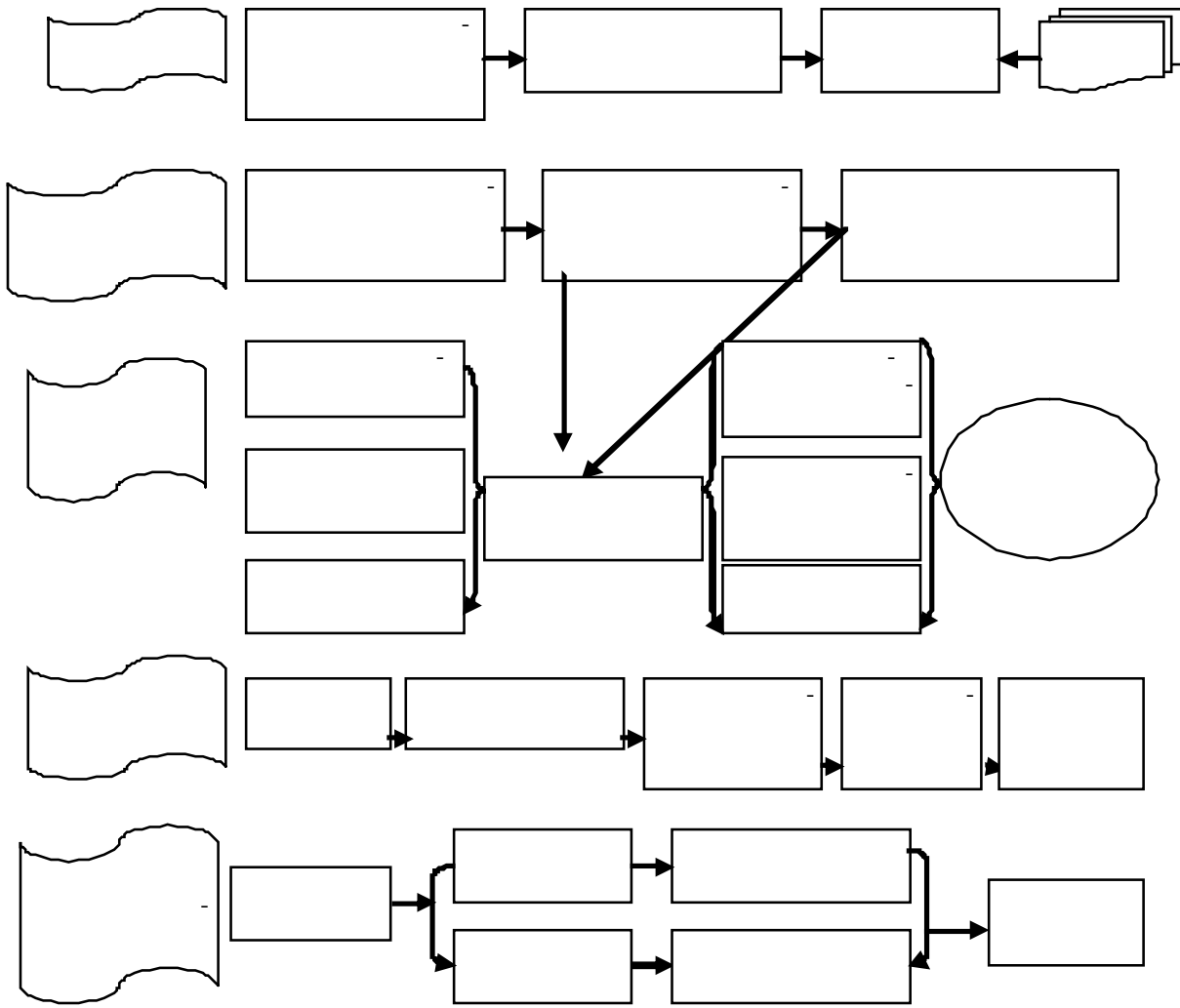
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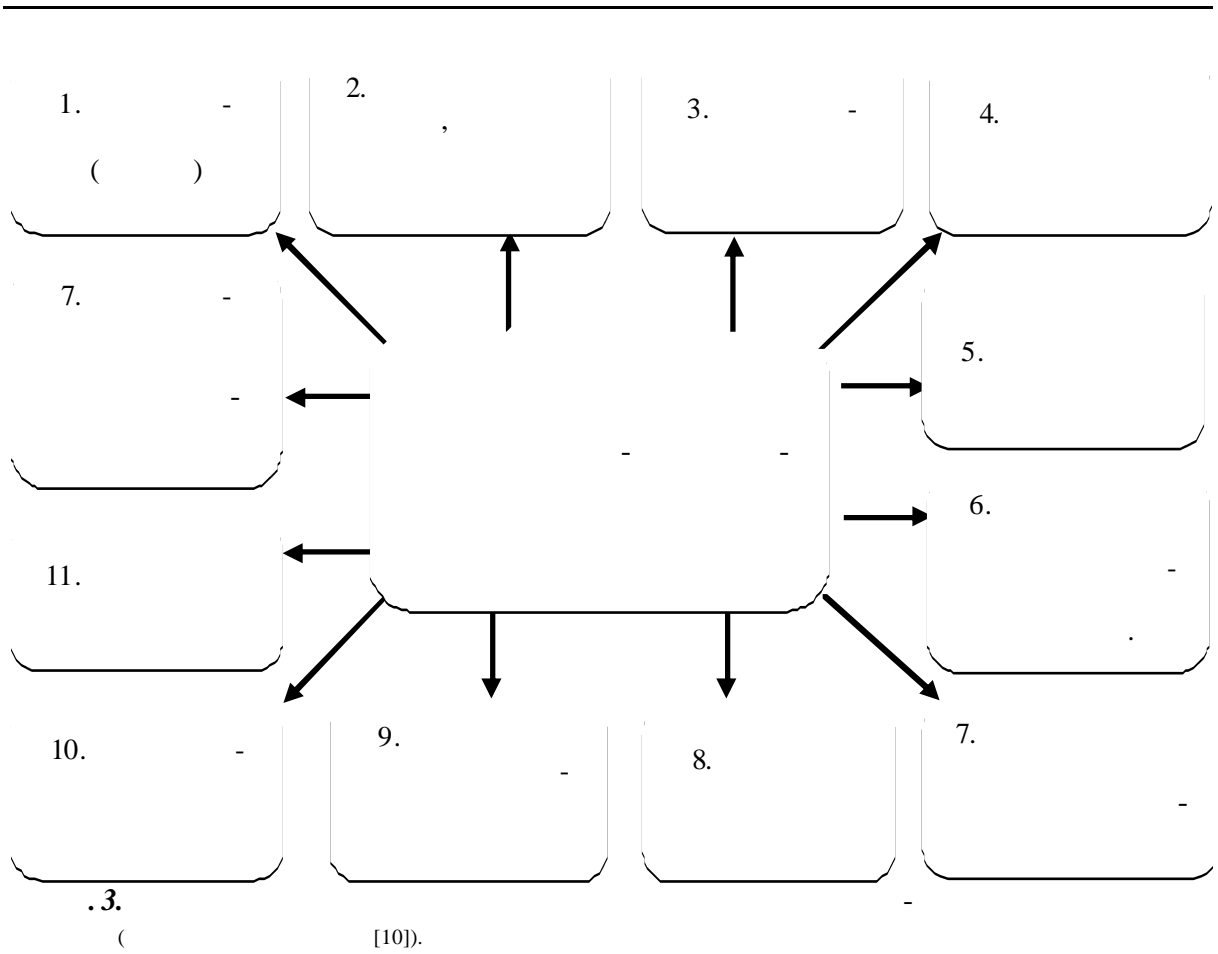


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THE ROLE OF CREDIT INSTITUTIONS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST MONEY LAUNDERING AND THE FINANCING OF TERRORISM

The article examines the mechanisms of measures taken by banks aimed at combating the laundering of proceeds from crime and the financing of terrorism. The essential cycle of using «dirty» money in the economy is revealed. The main anti-money laundering tools used in the bank in three main areas are systematized and described: direct financial monitoring, employee training and interaction with external institutions. It is concluded that the system for preventing and combating money laundering in a bank is a set of bank tools aimed at identifying and assessing the risk of its clients at the stage of establishing relationships, as well as monitoring the client's operations at the stage of his cooperation with the bank.

Key words: money laundering, terrorist financing, criminal proceeds, countermeasures.

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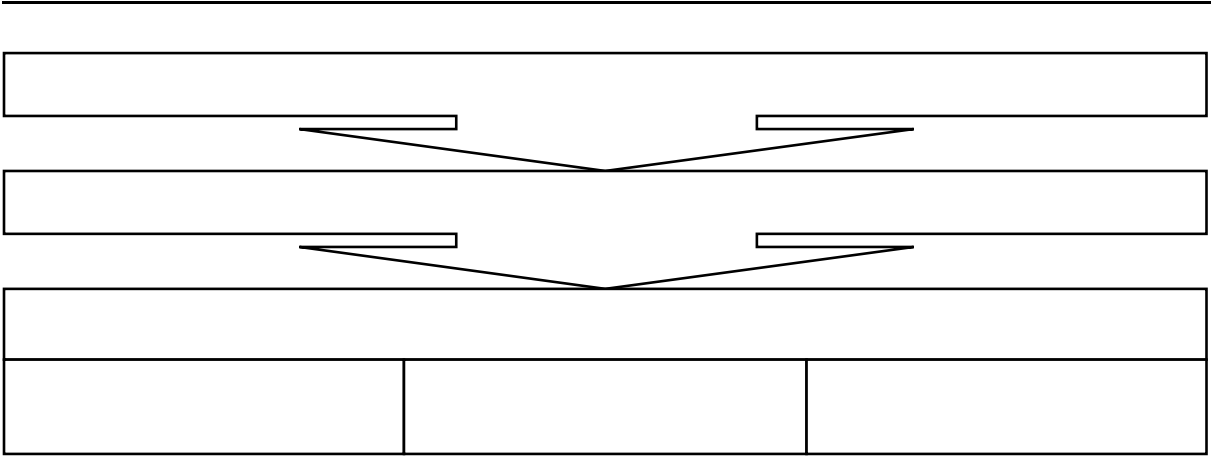
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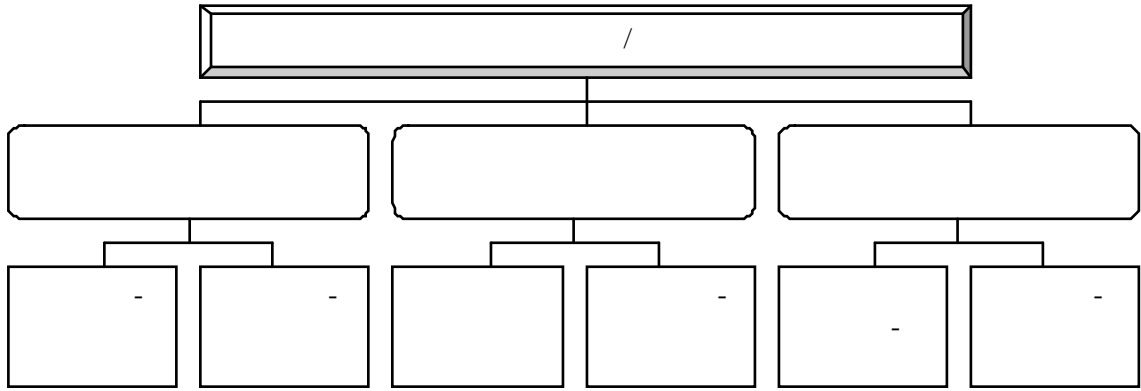
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**FEATURES OF THE INVESTMENT STRATEGY OF A TRANSPORTATION
 COMPANY IN THE RUSSIAN MARKET**

COVID-19 2022 ..

2021-2023 « »

The article is an applied nature and touches on current issues of rapid changes in the Russian market. They force companies in various industries to look for strategic alternatives that are effective and adequate to the current situation in order to maintain market share and continue development. The transport industry is no exception, which has experienced stressful situations due

to the COVID-19 pandemic and the introduction of the sanctions regime in 2022, and continues to face challenges due to revolutionary changes in digital technologies. At the same time, it is obvious that the role of passenger and freight transportation in maintaining economic relations and the economy of the state as a whole is paramount. However, under the influence of these factors, the most important vectors of material flows have changed and continue to transform, which requires a reorientation of business partnerships in logistics services to the eastern direction; the issue of import substitution of software and the use of modern technologies in logistics to maintain competitiveness arises.

The article examines modern features of the Russian freight transportation market, including growth factors and key logistics trends that determine its development. The advantages, risks and problems of the influence of digitalization processes on various aspects of freight transportation are revealed. The initiatives of the Ministry of Transport of the Russian Federation in the aspect of digital transformation of the transport industry are covered. The second part of the article presents a general description of PEK LLC, one of the leading companies in the field of cargo transportation in Russia, and the results of diagnostics of its financial and economic activities for 2021-2023. Further, based on data from an analysis of the competitive environment in the Russian cargo transportation market, the macro environment and the internal business capabilities of PEK LLC, the features and main directions of the company's development strategy are formulated.

Keywords: freight transportation, investment strategy, digital technologies, transport services, solvency, profitability, financial stability.

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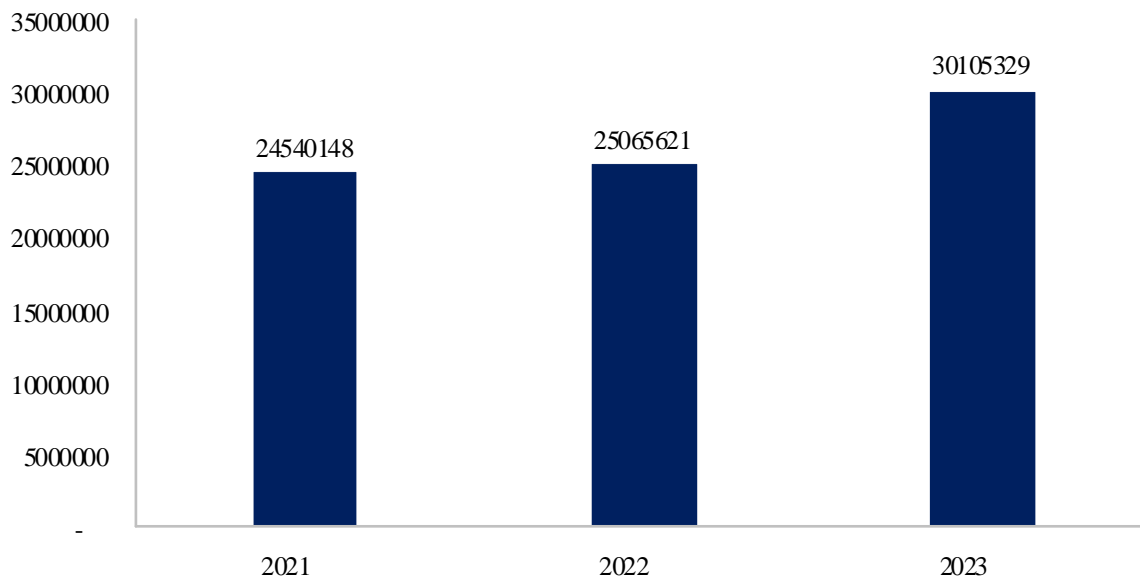
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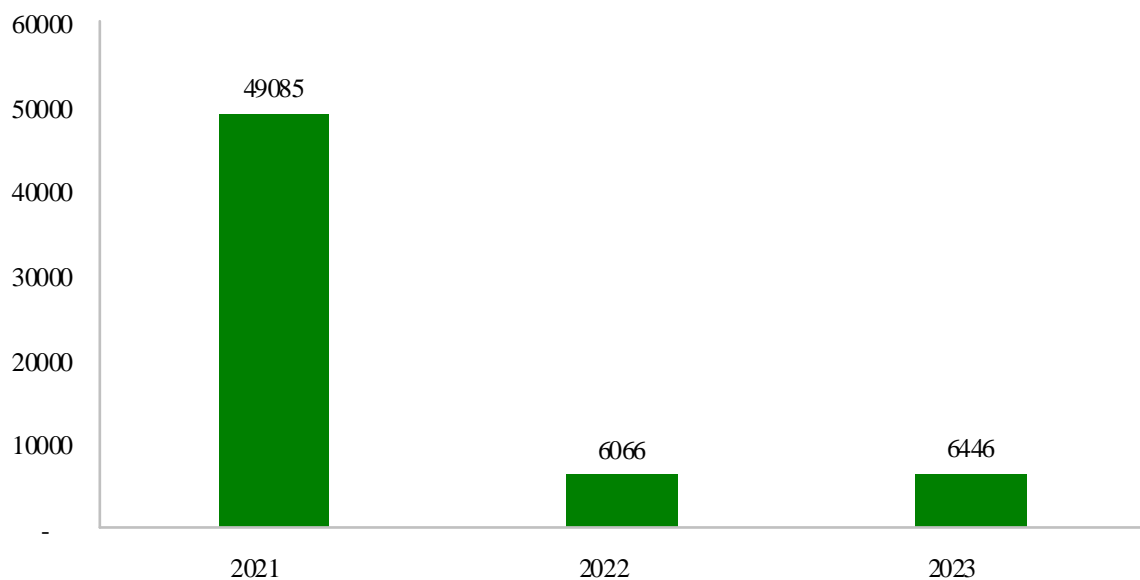
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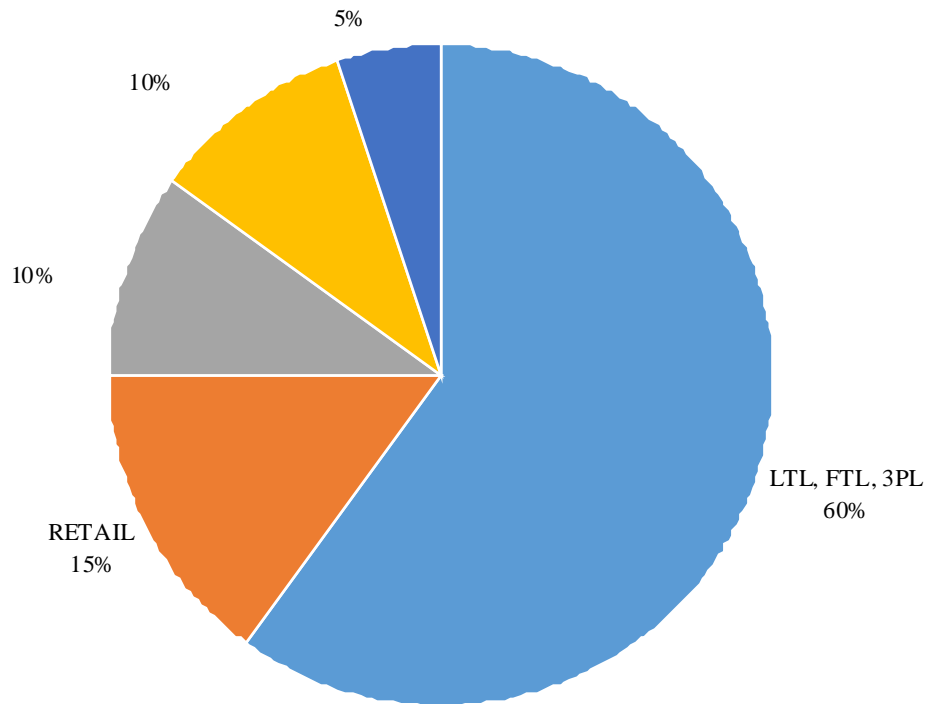
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(2)	3592029	2825530	1564255	(2)	509094	428629	1210291
(3)	2437024	3024946	3583362	(3)	4586892	1880083	182919
(4)	5398009	1940021	1504893	(4)	1766076	1776828	2108008
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	-2149868	1144863	3400443	-3294571	-2255580	-187,81	33,66
	1,18	1,37	1,17	-0,20	0,20	85,64	117,39
	0,03	0,10	0,06	-0,07	0,04	31,74	165,74
	0,42	0,56	0,52	-0,14	0,04	74,82	107,71
	()						
	0,02	0,02	0,20	0	-0,18	88,48	12,10
	0,36	0,34	2,33	0,02	-1,99	106,91	14,66
	0,10	0,10	0,90	0,01	-0,81	107,90	10,62
	0,07	0,09	1,02	-0,03	-0,92	69,94	9,21
	2,95	3,27	3,21	-0,32	0,06	90,17	101,92
	8,12	16,23	59,21	-8,11	-42,97	50,02	27,41
	()						
	-0,58	-0,03	0,11	-0,56	-0,14	2259,89	-23,25
	-14,71	-0,72	2,75	-13,99	-3,47	2054,92	-25,99
()	3,06	1,09	0,71	1,96	0,38	279,94	152,94
	-2,06	-0,09	0,29	-1,96	-0,38	2239,09	-32,10
()	0,15	0,21	0,30	-0,06	-0,09	70,67	70,78
()	5,59	3,65	2,29	1,93	1,36	152,87	159,28
	0,55	0,44	0,33	0,10	0,11	123,51	134,04
	0,49	0,26	0,25	0,22	0,01	185,11	105,61
	0,85	0,79	0,70	0,06	0,09	108,03	112,74
	0,31	0,34	0,23	-0,03	0,12	90,38	151,68

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Main Transport

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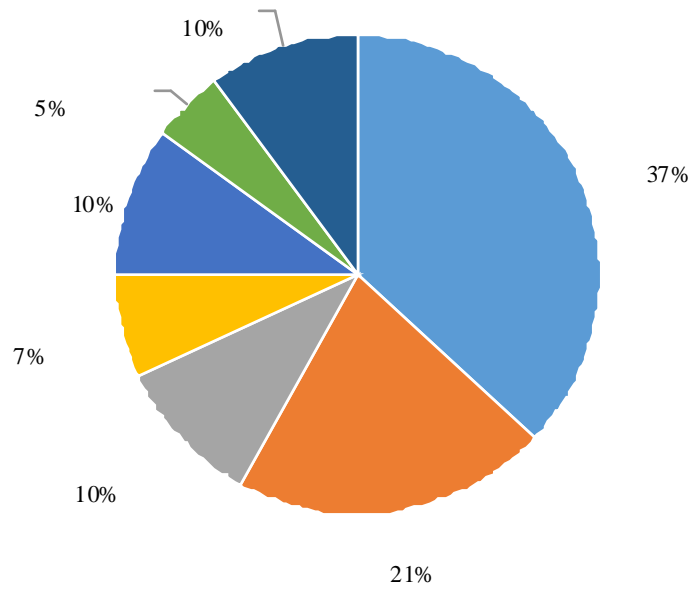
« 5 — 2023 Main Transport:

- — 2023 Main Transport (+26 %), (+51 %)
- (+90 %)

- — -1 2022 , (- 34 %)

4 15 %

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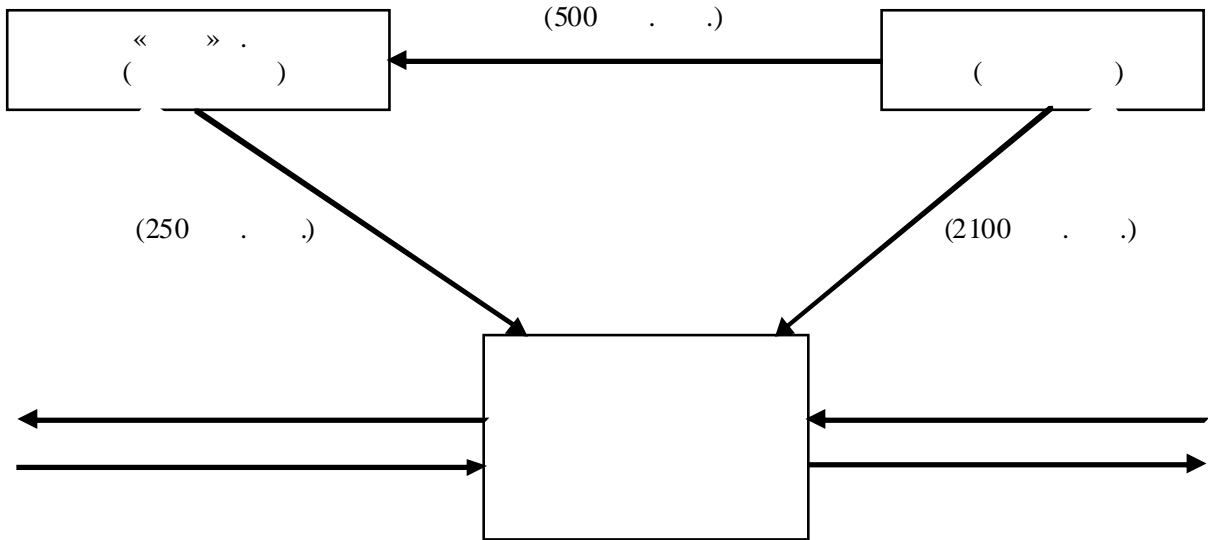
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PRACTICE OF IMPLEMENTING INITIATIVE BUDGETING PROJECTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF CRIMEA

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The development and improvement of the territories of urban and rural settlements, municipal districts of the Republic of Crimea is of particular importance in the development of the region. For more than 10 years, federal budget funds have accompanied the development of the republic in various forms, but since 2020, the subject itself has been able to participate in providing initiative projects providing for financial support from inter-budgetary transfers from the budget of the Republic of Crimea, which are of priority importance for residents of municipalities. Unfortunately, the practice of initiative budgeting is not used in all regions of the Russian Federation and the article presents the results of the implementation of initiative projects in the subject of the federation, providing regulatory and methodological support for participating projects, and most importantly, substantiates the importance of participating financial support for initiative projects from the budget of the subject of the federation, the budget of the municipality and contributions from citizens, despite the status of the region as a subsidized one. The research was carried out using methods such as: the method of deduction, data analysis, comparison and synthesis. In the course of the research, the materials of regulatory support for the implementation of initiative budgeting projects at the level of federal and regional legislation were presented and systematized, the essence of initiative budgeting as a process of providing initiative projects was substantiated, an analysis of implemented initiative projects in typology by year, as well as in implementation on a territorial basis was presented. It is noted that the practice of implementing initiative projects is positive in the region for landscaping. The research material may be useful for other regions that are beginning to apply and develop proactive budgeting both within the framework of rule-making at the level of the federal subject, and positive experience in implementing projects of initiative participation.

Keywords: initiative budgeting, region, budgets, citizens, landscaping, priorities, implementation practice.

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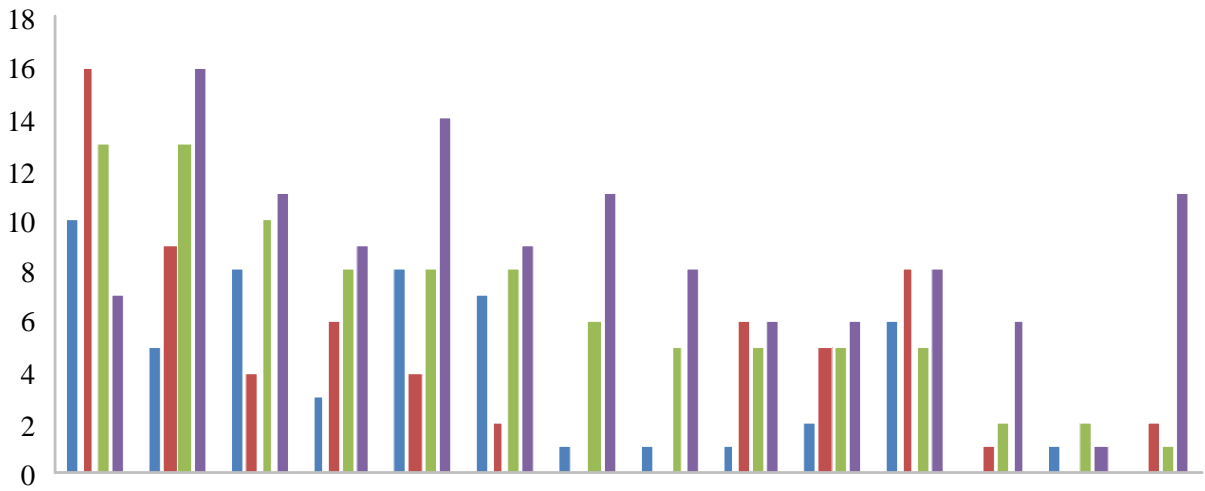
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:

ANTI-CRISIS STABILIZATION FUNDS: GUARANTEE OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC STABILITY AND SECURITY

The article touches on the important topic of strengthening the economic stability of the country through the reservation mechanism. In light of global economic cycles, which include phases of growth and decline, sometimes developing into economic crises, it is important to develop strategies for preventive measures. One of the ways to protect the economy and support the most sensitive to fluctuations in the settings of social groups in countries where the economy is closely connected with external economic relations is the creation of stabilization funds that complement standard gold and foreign exchange reserves.

The article has high practical significance due to a thorough analysis of issues related to the functioning of stabilization funds, both in the international and Russian context. This study makes it possible to formulate a set of specialized proposals, the purpose of which is to improve the level of economic sustainability of the country.

Keywords: funds for overcoming economic crises, funds for maintaining economic stability, gold and foreign exchange reserves, Russian Federation, Norway, global economic system, oil and gas raw materials.

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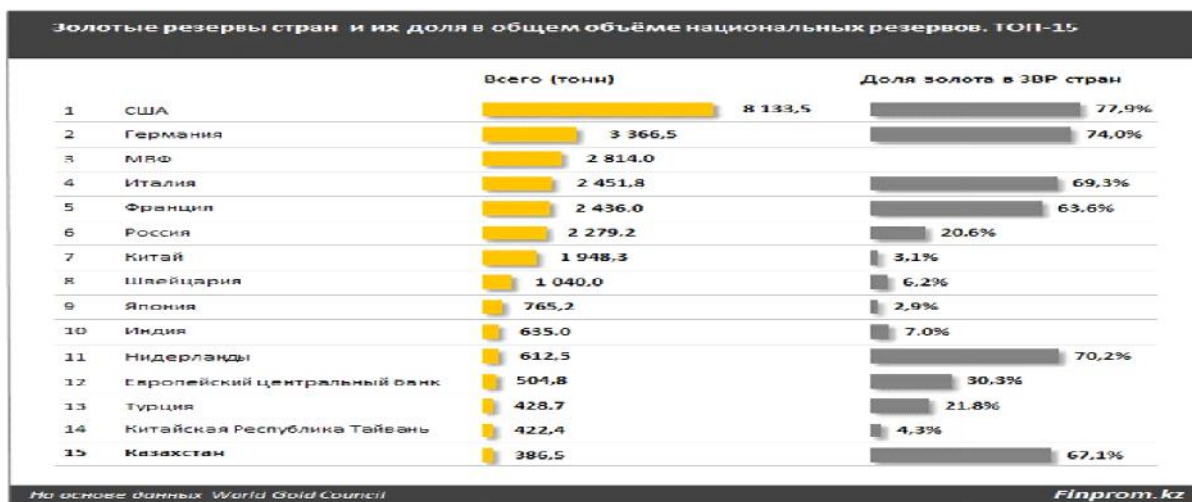
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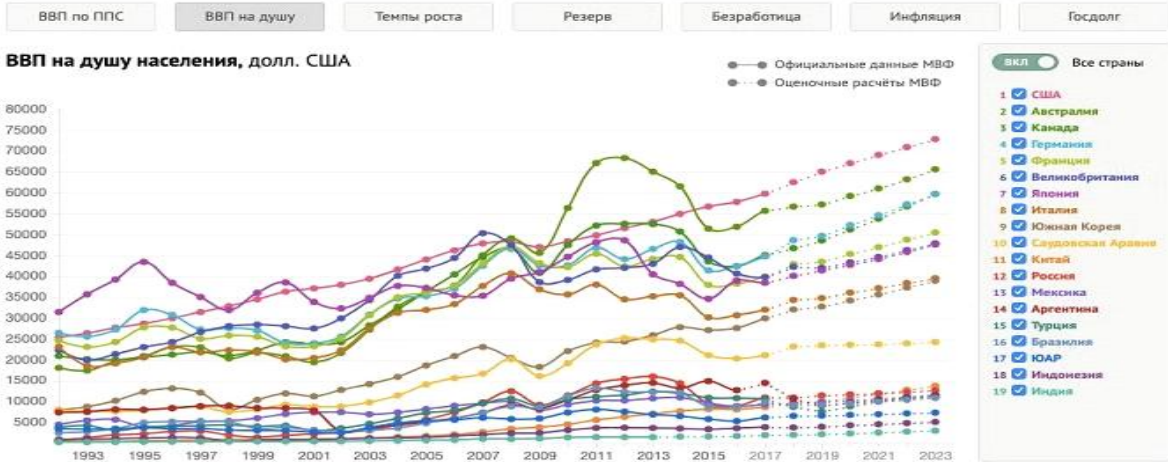
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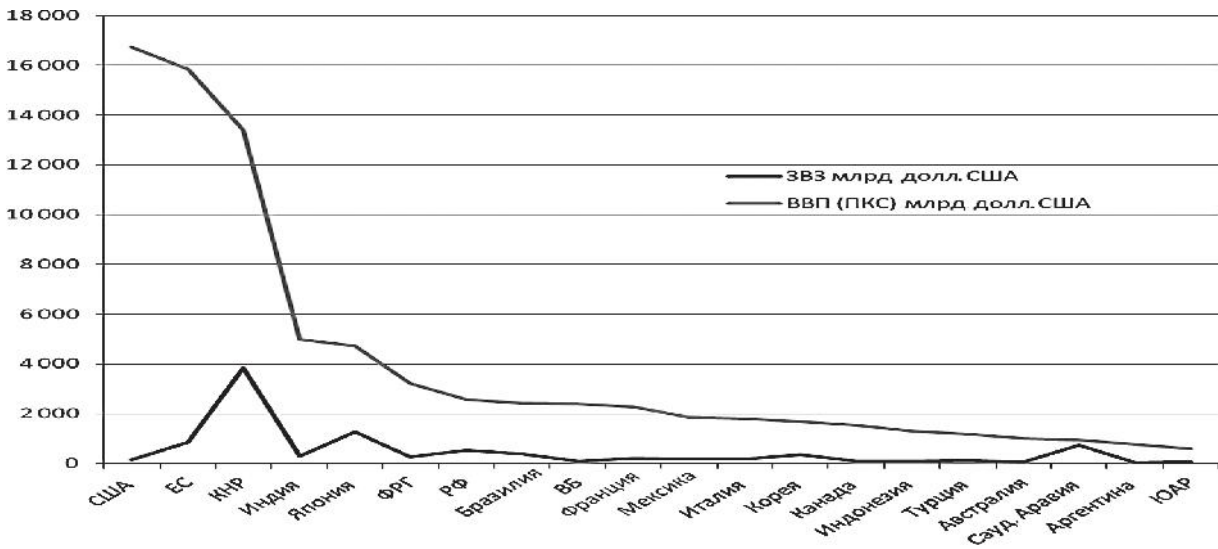
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RISK-BASED APPROACH IN STATE REGULATION OF THE ECONOMY

The article examined the risk-based approach as a fundamentally new guideline in the implementation of state regulation of the economy. The concept of risk and the risk-oriented approach was explored, and the features of the application of this

approach in the system of economic regulation were identified. The problems of introducing a risk-based approach into practice in state regulation of the economy were analyzed. The advantages and disadvantages of this approach were identified. This made it possible to identify directions for its development that can be adapted to the activities of budgetary organizations as part of building internal control and applied by authorities at the federal and regional levels in the implementation of regulatory economic policy. It was determined that the risk-based methodology is based on identifying risks, distributing them into groups, analyzing and assessing their impact to control, prevent and/or mitigate negative impacts. Particular attention was paid to the study of the features of applying the risk-based approach in state regulation of the economy, including the processes of managing budgetary funds, regulating the development of the insurance market, state financial control, as well as in the implementation of national and regional projects. The need to change the role of government regulation, which sets the main development goals and mobilizes budgetary financial resources to achieve them, was emphasized. It is noted that risk-based regulation can be useful at various levels: strategic, operational and at the level of planning, identification, monitoring and ensuring the leveling of the impact of risks. It was shown that the development of a risk-based approach in state regulation of the economy should be accompanied by the introduction of digitalization achievements and the active use of innovative technological solutions in order to increase flexibility, objectivity, transparency, efficiency and efficiency.

Keywords: risk-based approach, state regulation of the economy, budget system, financial control, risk prioritization, digitalization.

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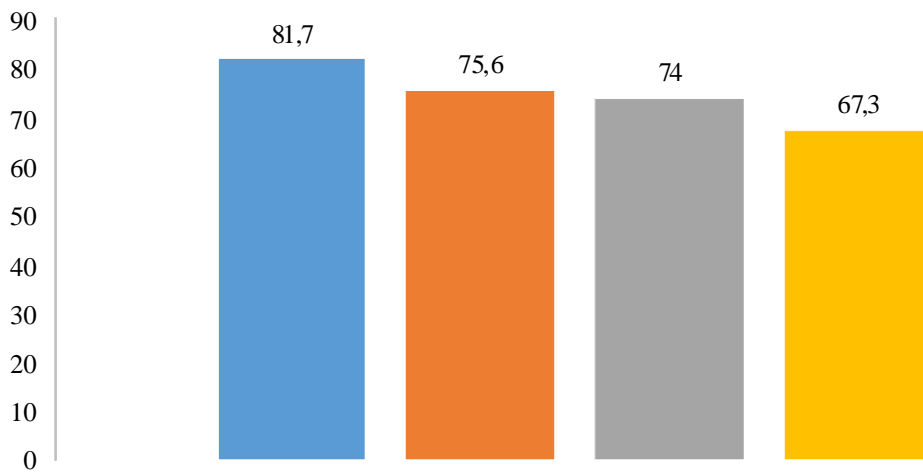
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**THE CONCEPT OF SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AS A BASIS FOR THE
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY OF APPRAISAL COMPANIES IN THE RUSSIAN
FEDERATION**

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The need to follow the concept of sustainable development, including the implementation of ESG principles (environmental, social and corporate governance) in the activities of companies around the world is of increasing importance. The processes of Russian appraisal companies to which ESG principles can be applied, their compliance with the concept of sustainable development in general are studied.

The process of providing appraisal services is decomposed to identify the main resource costs, the main areas of achieving sustainable development in appraisal activities are highlighted. The questionnaire included three groups of questions: on environmental protection, management and public life. The respondents were practicing appraisers from 50 regions of the Russian Federation. The results of the questionnaire are presented in the work graphically in the form of diagrams. The analysis made it possible to assess the degree of readiness of Russian appraisal companies, mainly small businesses, to implement the concept of sustainable development and ESG principles in their activities. The need to popularize the ideas and opportunities for implementing an ESG strategy and the concept of sustainable development in the business community is determined.

It has been determined that appraisal companies are beginning to implement individual elements of the concept of sustainable development and ESG principles in their strategies. At the same time, for most of them, issues of sustainable development and ESG strategy are not sufficiently covered, accordingly, it is necessary to increase the awareness of the business community in these issues.

Keywords: sustainable development, ESG strategy, ESG criteria, ESG principles, appraisal activities, appraisal company, appraiser, consulting, survey.

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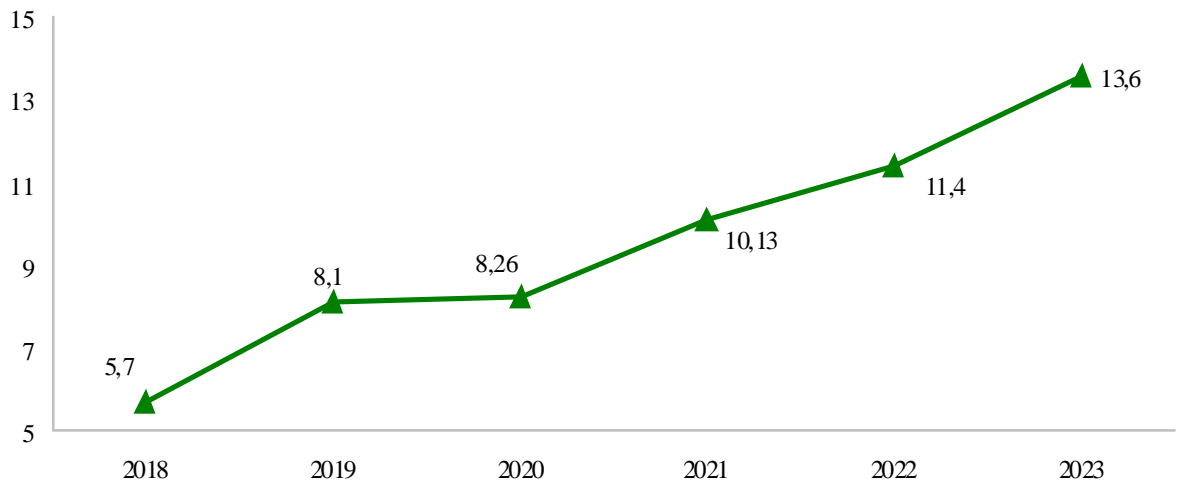
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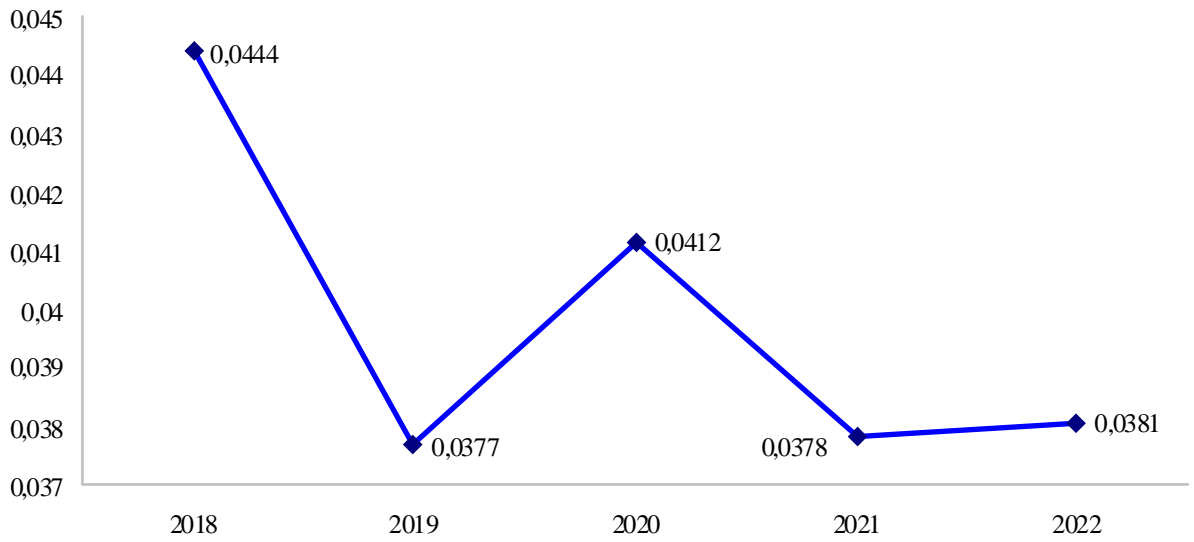
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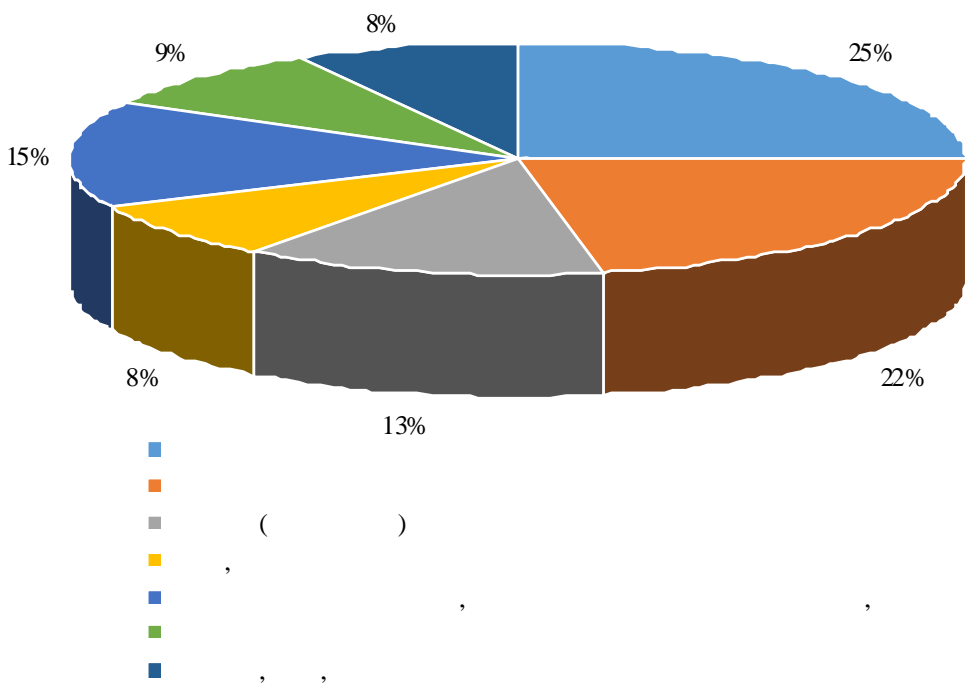
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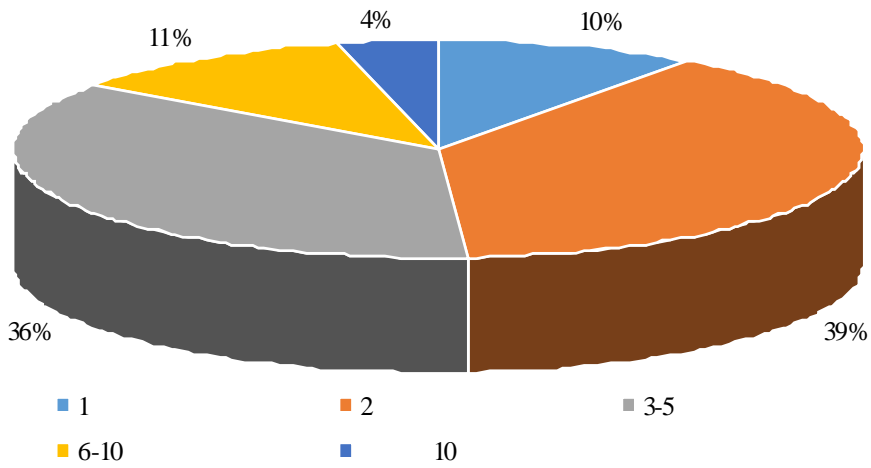
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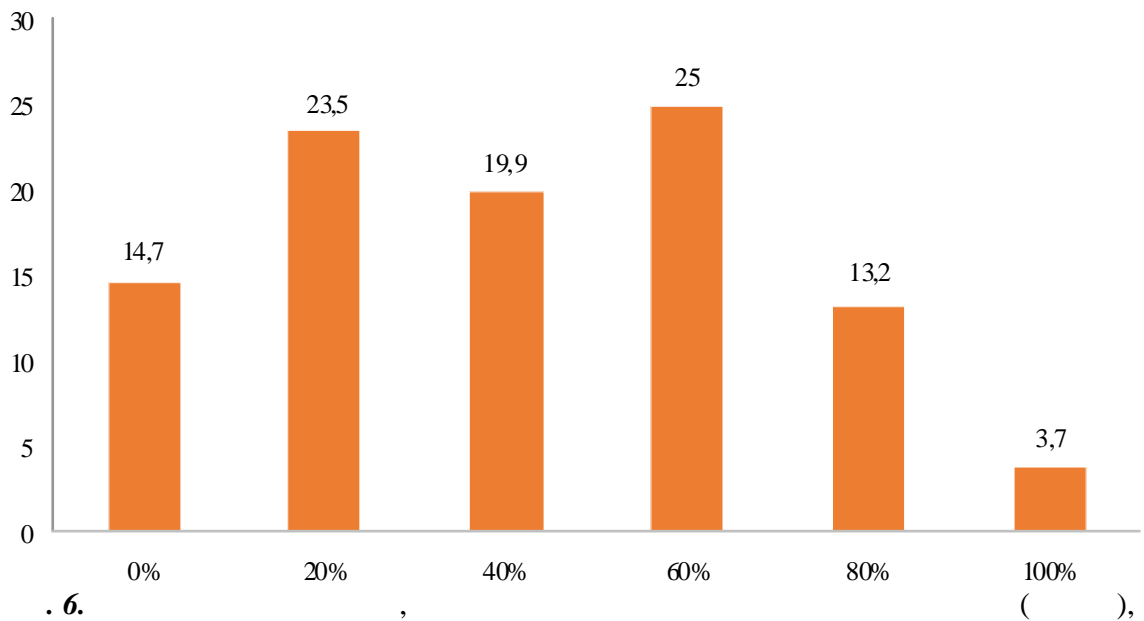
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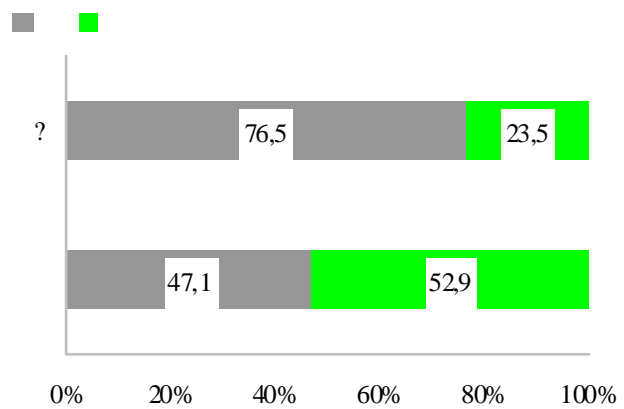
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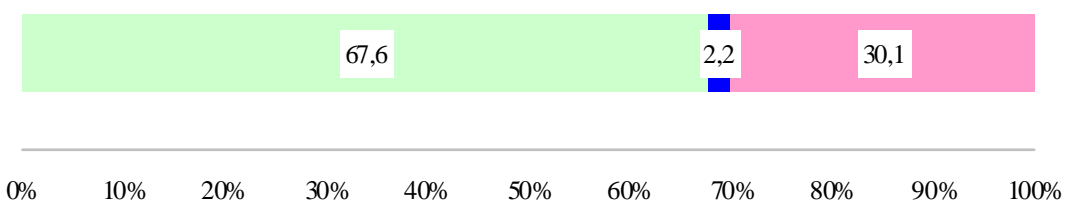
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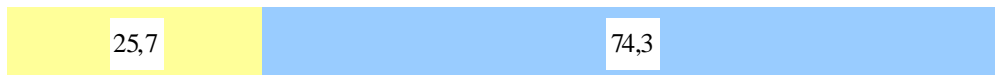
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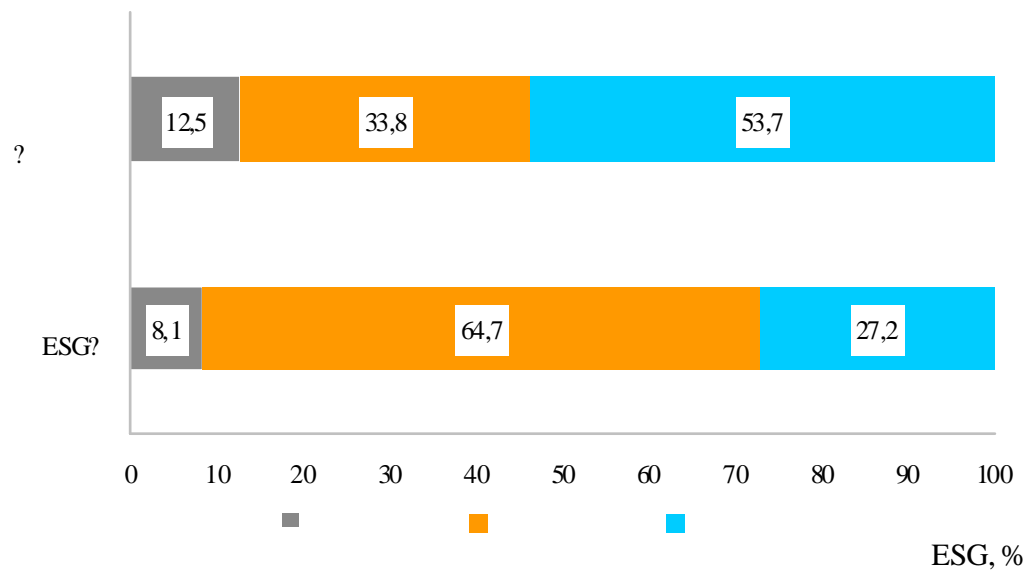
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1

ON OPTIMIZING THE USE OF RESOURCES OF INSTITUTIONS OF THE SOCIAL SPHERE OF THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY

The study examines the issues of optimal use of limited resources available to socially significant sectors of the Russian economy and their institutions. The most common cases of not the best (not optimal) use of limited resources available to socially significant sectors of the economy and their institutions are presented. Particular attention is paid to the issues of optimal use of limited resources available to health care and education, which are among the most important and most resource-intensive socially significant sectors of the Russian economy, and their institutions. In order to optimize the use of limited resources, the following are proposed, in particular, a mixed financing of socially significant sectors of the economy and their institutions, a scientifically based scheme for planning preferential drug provision for the future period, as well as a scientifically based methodology for calculating the average incomes of the relevant categories of employees in the budget sector of the economy, as defined by the May decrees of the President of the Russian Federation.

Keywords: resources, socially significant sector of the economy, healthcare, education, optimization of the use of limited resources, financing.

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S_i — ; n_i —
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$$Q_{cp} = \sum_{i=1}^m Q_{i\ cp} \times u_i, \quad (2)$$

m — ; $Q_{i\ cp}$ — ; u_i — ; $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$;

$$\sum_{i=1}^m u_i = 1; u_i \geq 0, i = \overline{1, m}.$$

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**FINANCIAL PROVISION OF THE INNOVATIVE ENERGY DEVELOPMENT
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