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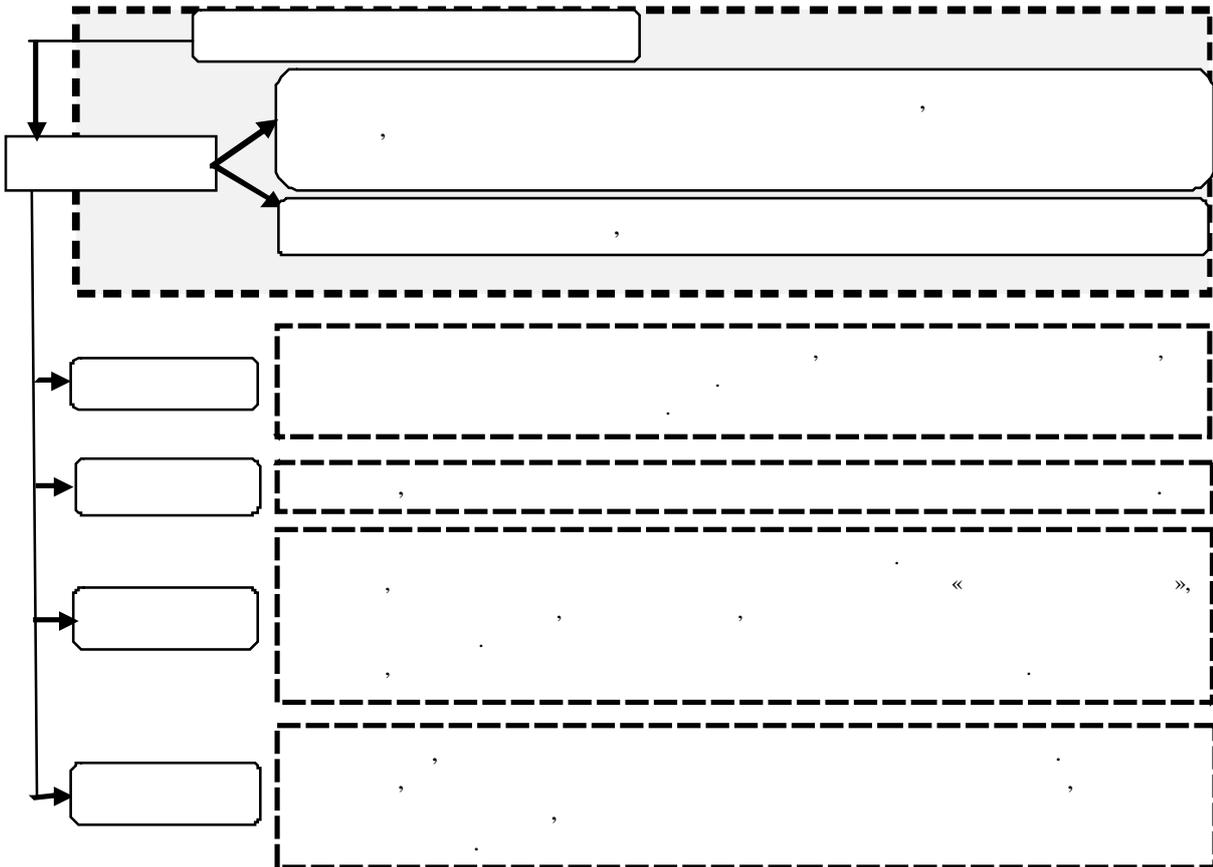
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**THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF ASSET MANAGEMENT
OF AN ORGANIZATION**

The article conducts a study of the essence of the organization's assets, reveals the patterns of formation of the optimal asset structure, shows the importance of effective asset management for increasing the level of financial stability of a business entity, presents a comparative description of current and non-current assets, which highlights the features of asset types and shows their importance in the activity management system enterprises. The authors studied the processes of circulation of current and non-current assets, and proposed an asset management algorithm. Using the example of JSC «Plant "Fiolent"», an analysis of the efficiency of using current assets was carried out, and shortcomings in asset management were identified. A high share of work in

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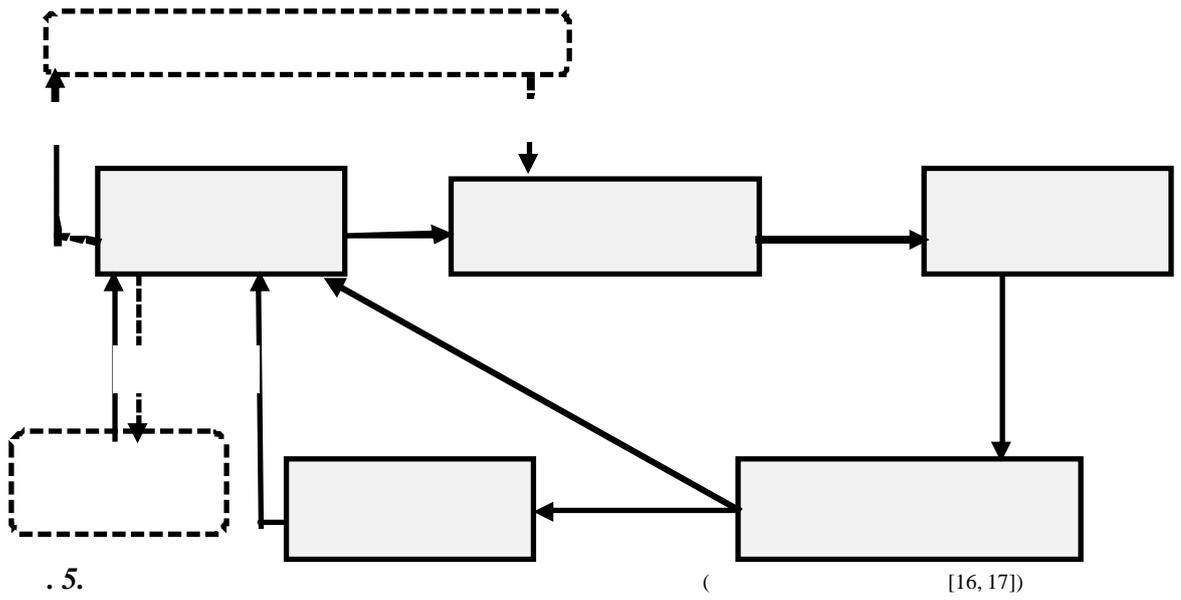
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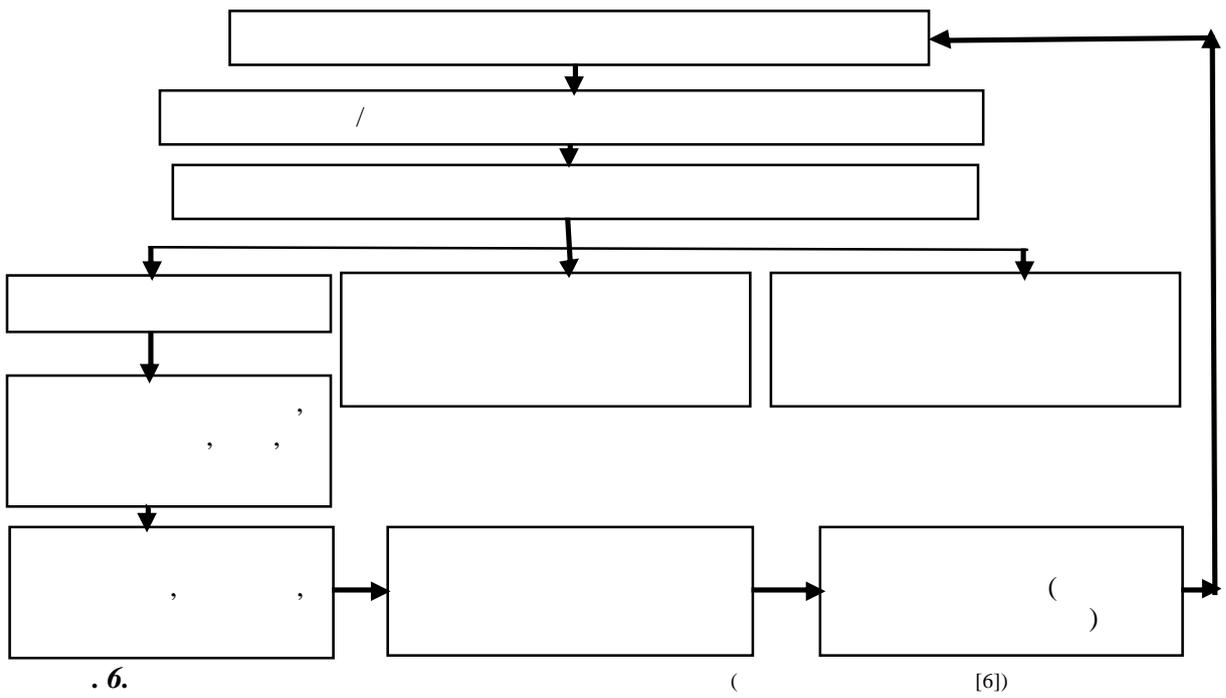
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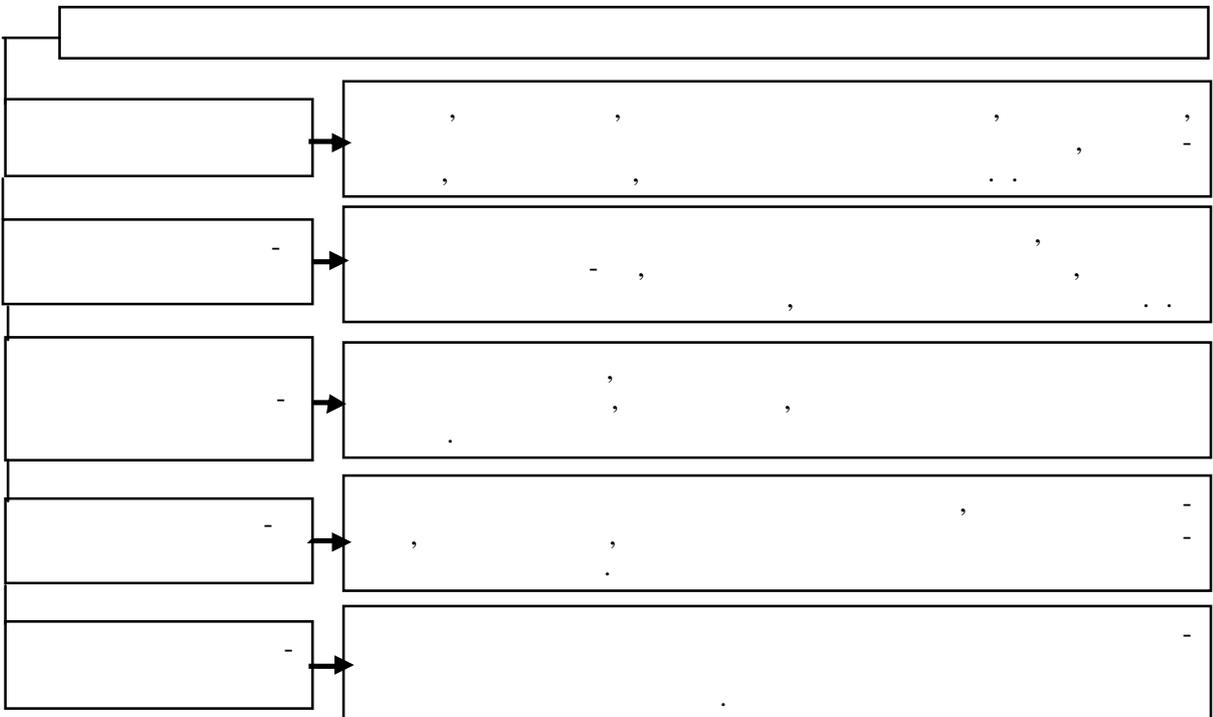
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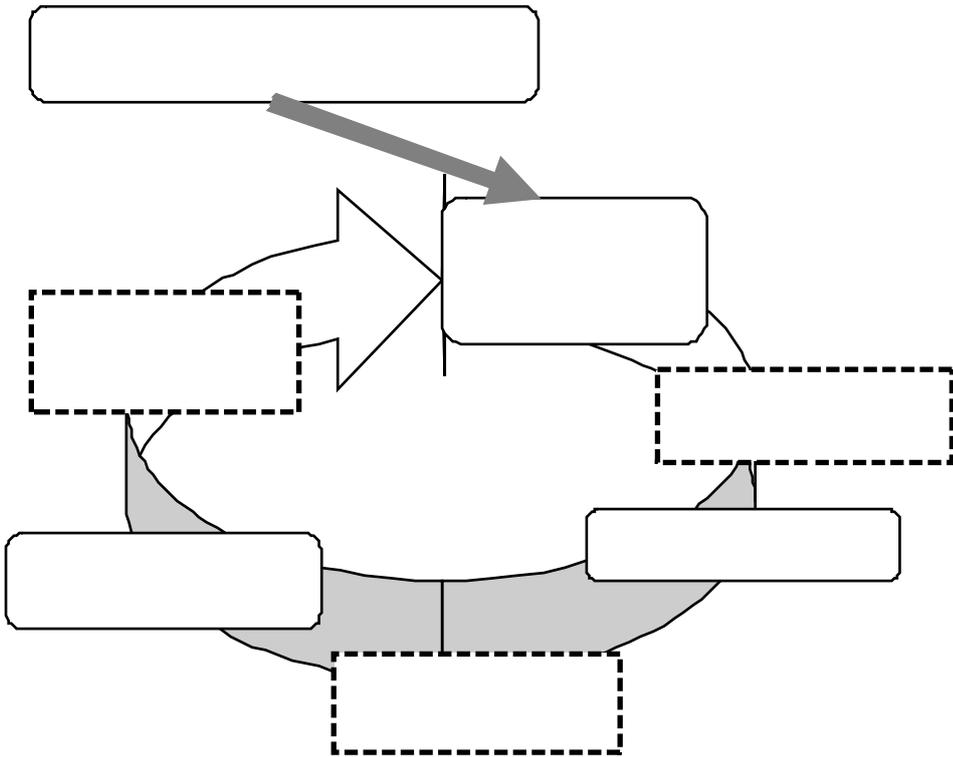


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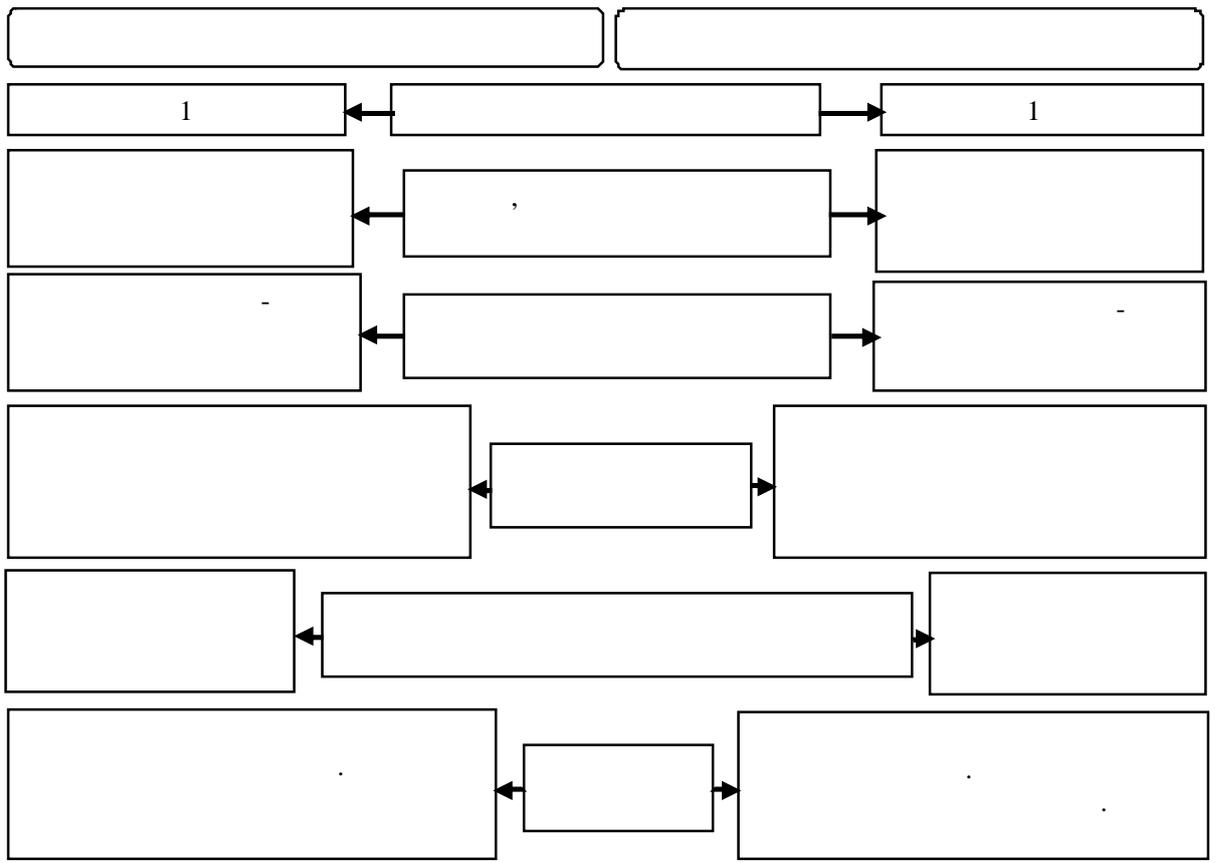
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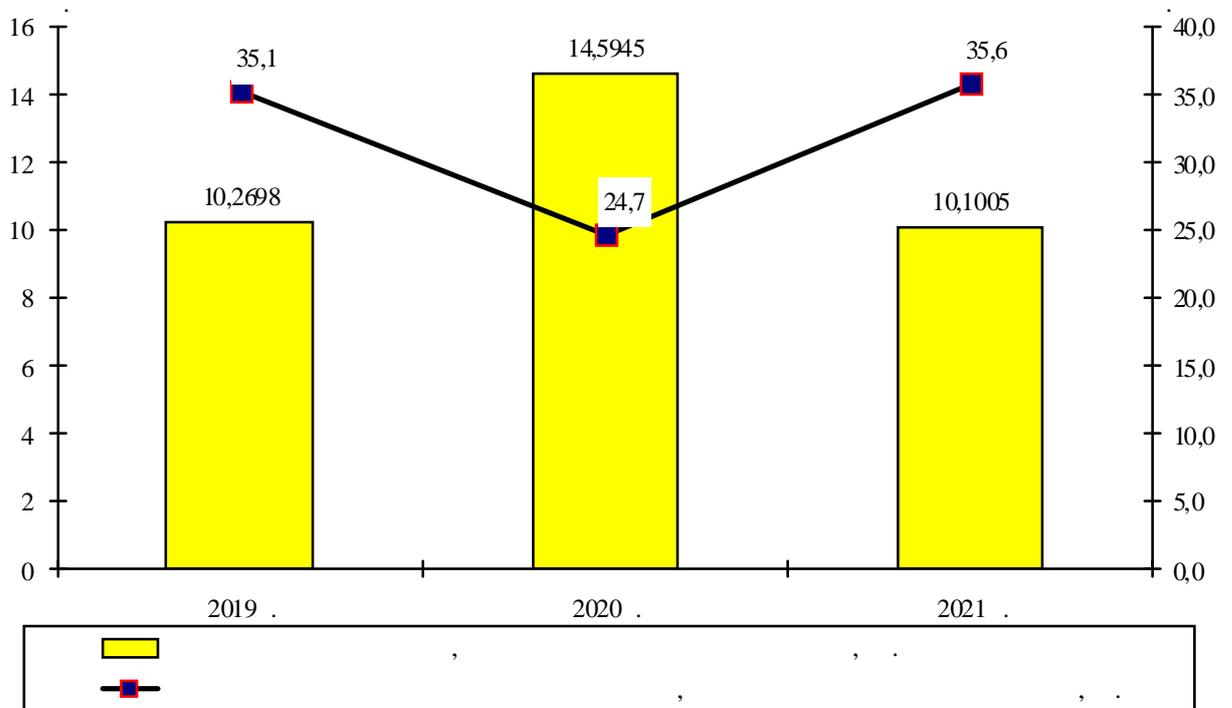
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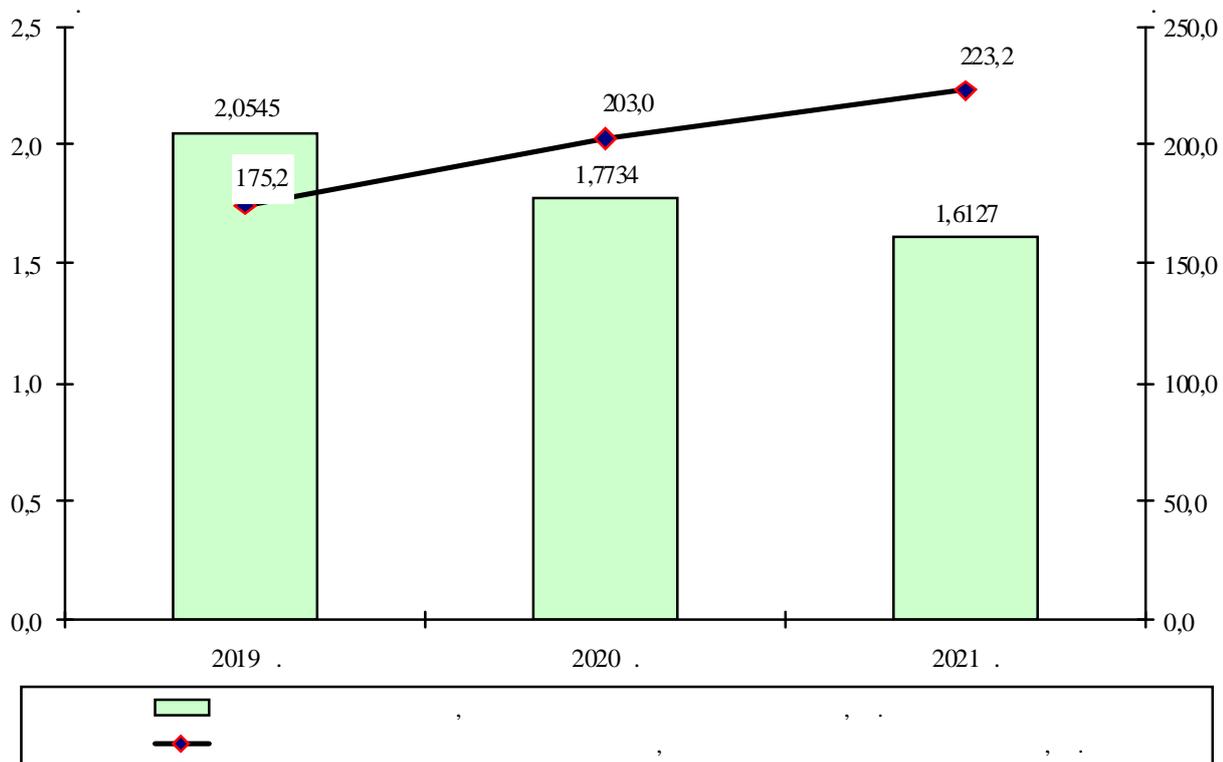


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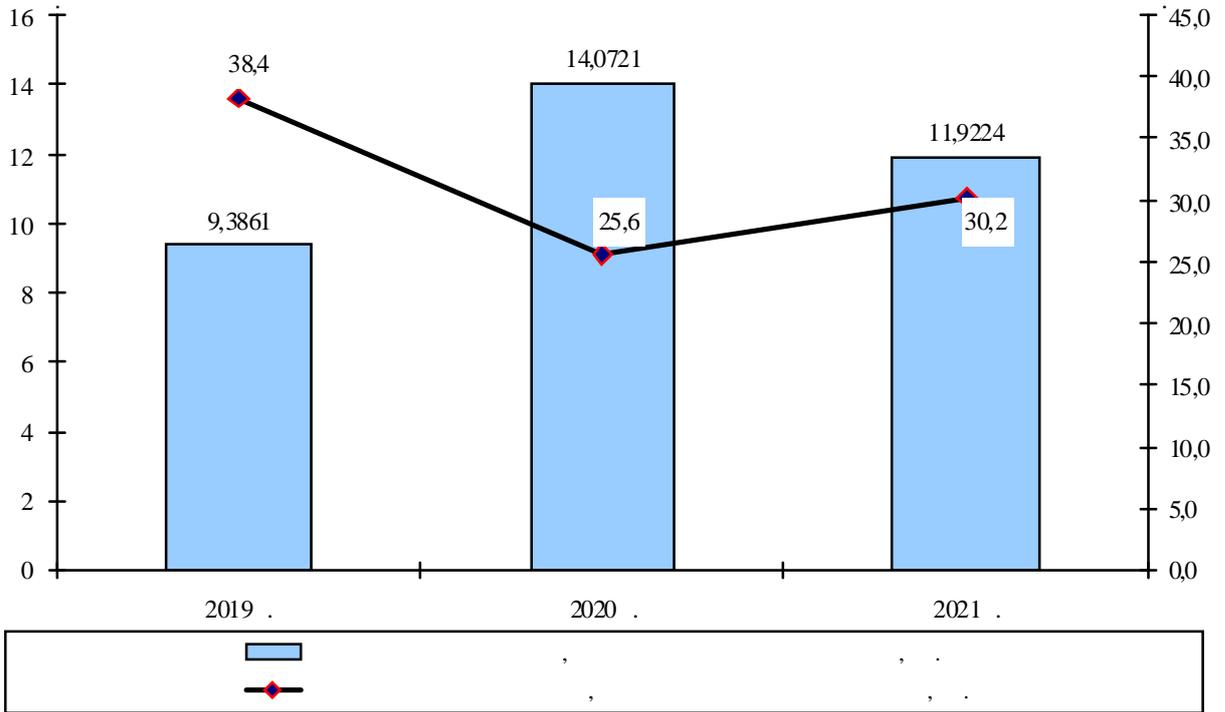


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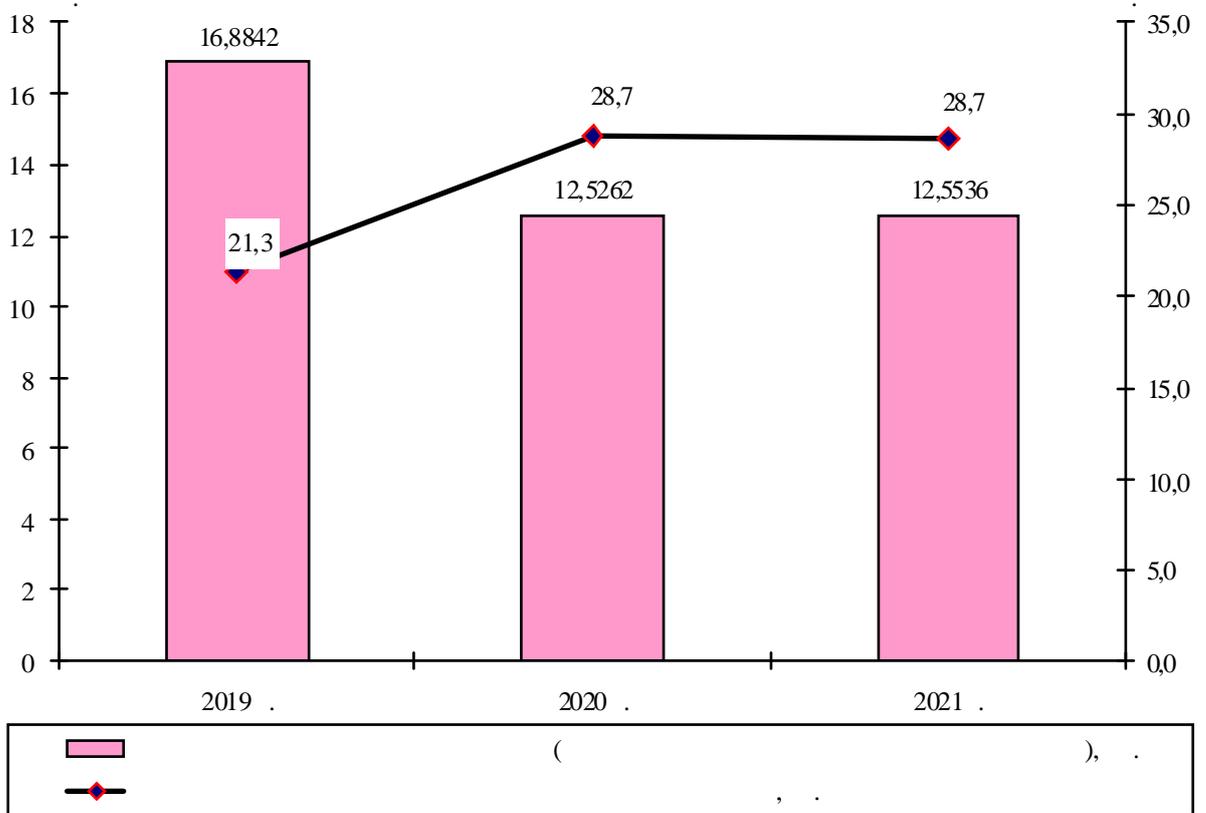
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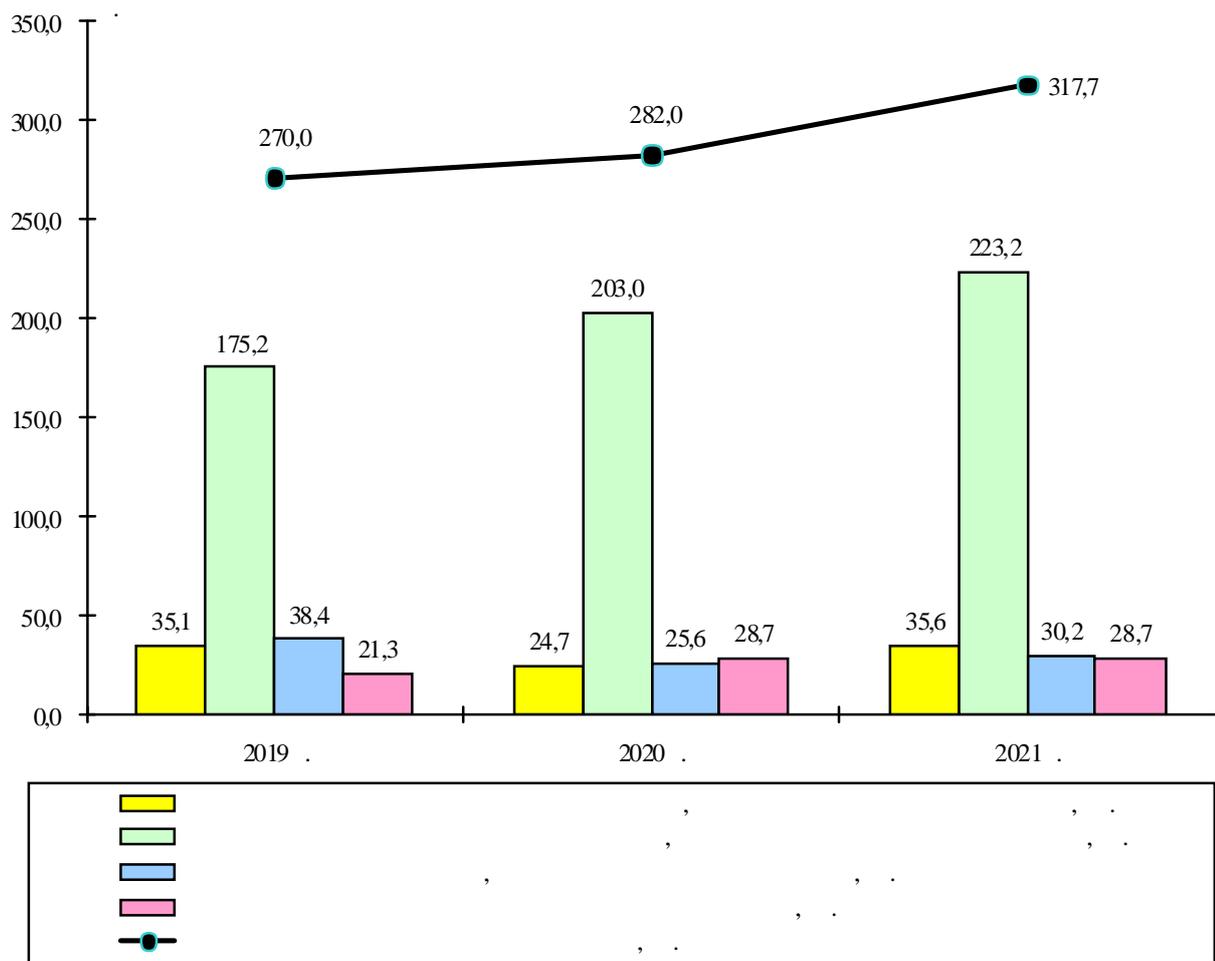


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**ANALYTICS OF CYBERSECURITY PROBLEMS OF BANKS' CRITICAL
INFORMATION INFRASTRUCTURE**

In the article modern problems of cyber security of informatization of the banking sphere are investigated. The system-analytical approach to the organization and implementation of organizational-mode, software-technical and cybernetic measures to ensure effective cyber protection of the modern object of informatization of the banking sphere is substantiated. The innovative-analytical system of a set of measures that determine the reliability of the use of mechanisms of preemptive and prompt response to cyber incidents in the activities of banks is proposed.

Cybersecurity risks will continue to grow, given that pandemic lockdowns have accelerated the digitalization of transactions, financial institutions and financial market infrastructure are particularly at risk, and the rise of the crypto universe further increases the likelihood of cybercrime in the broader financial sector, which includes traditional financial institutes. Expert analysis indicates that cyber attacks must account for a significant proportion of cyber incidents, among which phishing, supply chain attacks, and the distribution of malicious software for the purpose of extortion should be highlighted.

At the same time, it is important to note the fact that there are no special programs for the development of security infrastructure for banks financed from government sources, which makes the banking system more vulnerable, since most banks cannot afford such expenses due to the length of their payback and implicit commercial effect. The banking industry is quite often subject to external attacks, along with the increasing dominance of the insider factor. Thus, according to research results, most information incidents are associated with the actions of employees who do not always act intentionally; leaks often occur due to negligence and irresponsibility.

Keywords: banking activity, cyber incident, cyber security, system-analytical approach, complex of measures, innovation-analytical system.

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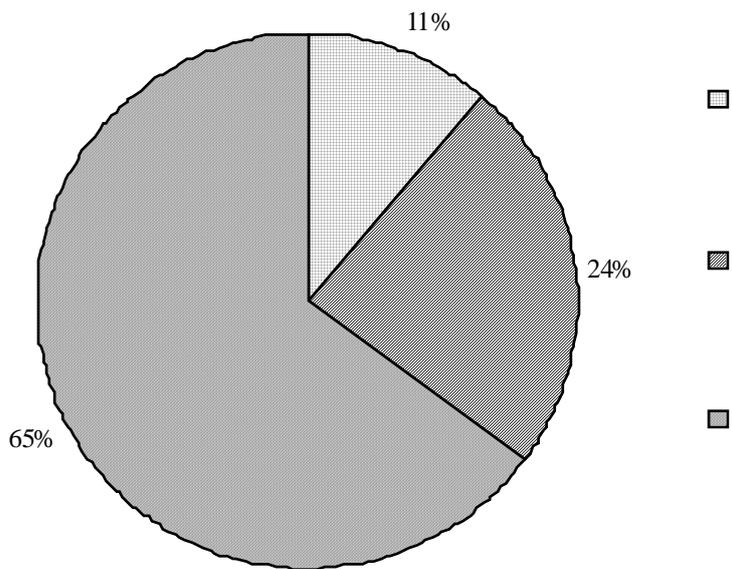
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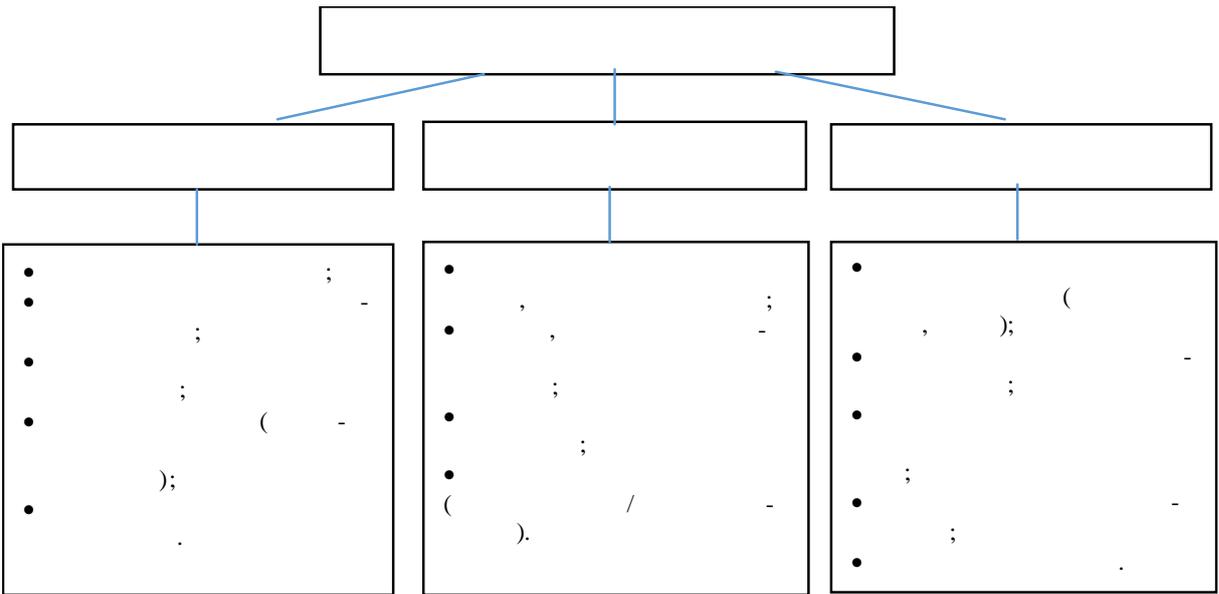


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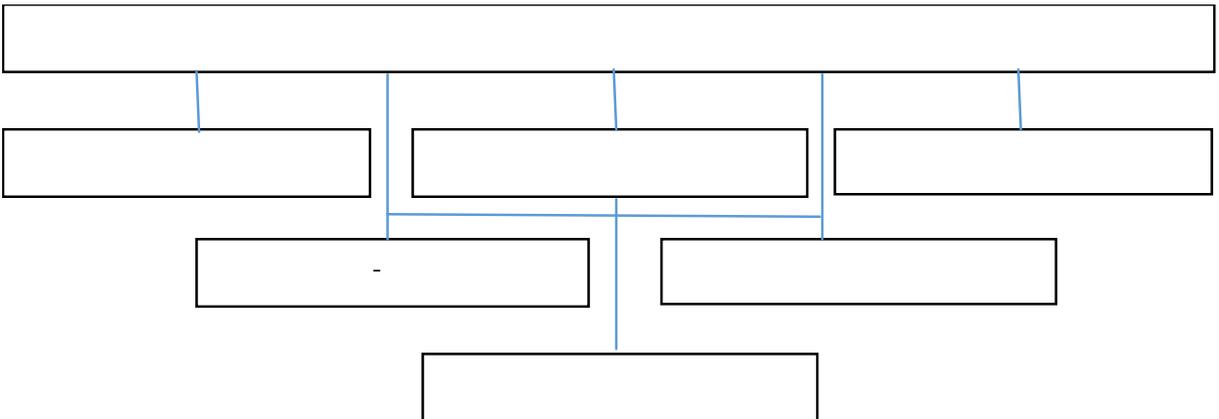
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various quantitative and qualitative methods. A special place among the methods of image assessment is occupied by ratings, which allow stakeholders to obtain objective information about the market positions of commercial banks without in-depth analysis of their activities and make economically sound decisions about conducting transactions with them. The article discusses various approaches to the formation of ratings of commercial banks based on the assessment of both financial and non-financial indicators. The comparison of the credit ratings most often used in the practice of rating of commercial banks, which are based on the assessment of reliability in terms of asset volumes and growth rates, capital adequacy, liquidity, the share of deposits in liabilities, profitability and a number of other financial criteria, is carried out. It is noted that the image of a commercial bank is a multidimensional category, and therefore ratings are based not only on the financial results of its activities. The ratings of commercial banks based on service quality assessments, the degree of their social responsibility and prospects as an employer are considered. Special attention is paid to the consideration of CSR ratings, which began to be formed relatively recently. It is determined that significant differences in the positions of banks in different ratings are not always related only to the peculiarities of the methods of their compilation, but also to the policy of the management of banking institutions in the field of transparency of their activities. A small group of commercial banks — leaders of various ratings was identified, which allowed us to assert that their activities are oriented towards achieving sustainable development goals

Keywords: image, assessment, rating, commercial banks, corporate social responsibility, sustainable development, ESG index.

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ESG

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» [16].

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/Best Russian Brands, Brandbuilding» [15].

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[28]. -10

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I. (Forbes)*

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* [39]

- « » (earnings) — ()
- «L» (liquidity) — ,
- «S» (sensitivity) — [25].

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COVID-19, « » 2020 .

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[11].

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[4, . 23–28]

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[36, c. 53–69].

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22 (), -
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[24, c. 113–116]. () , -
1000), 1000 (AccountAbility -
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14 000, 1000SES, SA 8000, -
. [14; 19; 20; 21; 22; 26; 32; 35]. -
[1]. -
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3. *

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CPI (Corporate Philanthropy Index) —	CPI 4 , 5, - - - - -	- - -
SI (Social Index) —	, - 0 100. - 60, , , - -	- - - -

1	2	3
FTSE4Good	FTSE4Good,	-
DJSI (Dow Jones Sustainability Index) —	DJSI RobecoSAM. 57%, 43%. SAM	• ; • ; DJSI
MSCI KLD 400 (DSI 400)	Research & Analytics. KLD « (NYSE), Nasdaq» [34]	-

* [14]

Dow Jones STOXX [8, .309].

[1].

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« », CorporateRegister.com (CR Reporting Awards) [17], CRRA,

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«ESG-» [42];

2020 «» [29];

AK&M «ESG»: [31];

« -100» [27].

«ESG-» ESG- . 2023

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I уровень Высокий, 460–800 баллов

АФК «Система»	ДОМ.РФ	Райффайзен Банк	Совкомбанк
ВСК	Московский Кредитный Банк	СберБанк	
Газпромбанк	МТС Банк	«Сбербанк страхование жизни»	Тинькофф Банк

II уровень Выше среднего, 340–459 баллов

ГТЛК	«Сбербанк страхование»	СПБ Биржа	Dosrobot
НПФ Сбербанка		CORE.XP	QIWI Групп

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DETERMINATION OF ECONOMICALLY SOUNDED AREA OF FARMING ON THE BASIS OF REGRESSION ANALYSIS

The article under consideration concerns farming in conditions of instability. The farming is presented as a social-economic system with peculiar proportions of its elements and relationships with other APC enterprises. To determine the model for the development of the Crimean farms, a regression analysis which presents how random variable depends on the variables (factors) X_1, X_2, \dots, X_k is used. Following the number of calculations, the output values of the indicators are acquired. Thus, we can calculate the desired metric using the matrix. Besides, the result of the farming area being optimal under these conditions is achieved. Based on the regression analysis performed in the MathCad program, we obtain a pool of significant indicators that, according to a given level of significance and confidence interval, to a greater extent affect the optimal farm area in the region. Statistical testing of the hypothesis of significant coefficients and their linear combination is implemented through the Fisher distribution quantile. The output values of indicators are obtained by the number of calculations. Thus, we can calculate the desired metric using a matrix. In addition, the result of the cultivation area optimal under the given conditions is achieved. To determine the optimal farm area, we propose to use regression analysis based on the dependence of Y (optimal area) on variable factors X (farm performance indicators). Regression analysis is a method for evaluating relationships between variables. We use it to assess the degree of relationship between variables and to model future dependence. Regression analysis shows how changes in the independent variables can be used to fix the change in the dependent variable. 20 farms of the Republic of Crimea were selected for the study. It is determined that the optimal area of a farm in the Republic of Crimea depends on 9 independent variables.

Keywords: farming, value, variable, matrix, crop capacity, net profit, regression, metric.

MathCad

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INTRODUCTION

The issues of optimization in agriculture and industry have been quite acute at all times. At the present stage of digital development, the issues of optimizing the area of a farm based on regression analysis seem to be quite interesting. Professor Yu.N. Novikov [5] and his students [3] in their publications repeatedly raised the issues of optimizing the area of agricultural enterprises. Professor V.I. Safonova [8] in her monograph reveals some features of the formation of agricultural land and suggests directions for their improvement. The use of mathematical methods in decision-making in the economy was studied by such scientists as E.S. Ablyalimova and O.L. Korolev [1], K.R. Adamadeiev and N.M. Kurbanov [2], N.V. Apatova, O.N. Goncharova and V.N. Pomeranets [et al.] [5], E.V. Sidorenko and A.N. Tikhomirova [11], V.V. Khokhlov and E.I. Piskun [12]. We believe that the approach proposed by the author will complement the conducted research and lay a solid foundation in the theory of economic and mathematical modeling of the optimization of economic processes.

FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM

Farms are a special type of entrepreneurial activity that pays a single agricultural tax. The basis for the transition to this system of taxation is the presence of income from agricultural activities of more than 70 % in relation to other income. Determining the optimal area of a farm is a constantly emerging problem that needs to be solved and the search for the optimal value. Based on research conducted by domestic scientists, we propose to carry out optimization using regression analysis methods.

METHODS

To determine the optimal farm area, we propose to use regression analysis based on the dependence of Y (optimal area) on variable factors X (farm performance indicators). Regression analysis is a method for evaluating relationships between variables. We use it to assess the degree of relationship between variables and to model future dependence. Regression analysis shows how changes in the independent variables can be used to fix the change in the dependent variable. 20 farms of the Republic of Crimea were selected for the study.

RESULTS

Farming is a social-economic system with peculiar proportions of its elements and relationships with other APC enterprises.

The market economy is based on self-payment and self-financing. Thus, enterprises are responsible for the results of management. Besides, the most important thing is the initiative, ability to find sales markets and the system of marketing in general. In the article under consideration except determining the farming space some changeable factors are foreseen.

The farm should be expanded including real land and labor resources.

The most important factor in business economics is the interconnection of farming and crop, net profit and the number of workers, etc. As a result of optimization, these interconnections should provide the land optimization on the basis of an optimal correlation of the farming indicators of grain-type farms.

Farming is a part of the state economic system, a participant in the social division of labor, which means the necessity to predict the optimal area of the economy for the specific conditions that it has: crop capacity, number of workers, the area occupied by cereals.

The most favorable criteria for solving this issue will be the optimal area of the farm.

Predicting the farm activities is a difficult and unforeseen task. Farming is not just entrepreneurial structure; it is also a way of life. A farmer is not always governed by market laws: either the demand, or the supply; the industry which he can engage depends on his attitude to work.

A farmer cannot be forced to grow a certain type of produce, it is necessary for him to be motivated for that. The current market situation does not involve planned production. Everything produced will be

sold in the market, so it is difficult to predict and plan what products will be in high demand this season, what products will have an increased price, etc. There is one question that will always be facing farmers — what farming area is optimal for a particular specialization?

In the previous investigations [3], we covered the agricultural holdings of the grain type in the Republic of Crimea. We have divided the farms into three groups, according to their area, and made a conclusion that farms with different areas have various profitability for the products they produce. Thus, there is a question: what factors influence the necessity of the farming area?

To determine the model for the development of the Crimean farms, we use a regression analysis which presents how random variable depends on the variables (factors) X_1, X_2, \dots, X_k .

One-way stochastic dependence is expressed by a function called a regression function or simply regression. According to our observations, we obtain the n data that correlates with values X_1, X_2, \dots, X_k and $Y = f(X_1, X_2, \dots, X_k) + U$ where the random variable U is presented as the deviation. Based on regression analysis and assuming the theoretical values, the indicators are the following:

Y — farmland area, ha;

n — farms being analyzed;

k — average values of the analyzed farms.

Thus:

$k = 1$ — fixed assets of the farm, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 2$ — equity of the farm, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 3$ — revenue from sales, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 4$ — net profit, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 5$ — state support for the farm, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 6$ — the area occupied by the cereals sowing, ha;

$k = 7$ — grain yield, c / ha;

$k = 8$ — cost of crop production, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 9$ — net profit from the sale of crop products, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 10$ — the cost of crop products production, thousand, RUB.;

$k = 11$ — number of farm workers, pers.;

$k = 12$ — area under arable land, ha.

$n = 5-8$ — the farming «Agrarnoe»;

$n = 9-12$ — the farming «Genesis»;

$n = 23-25$ — the farming «Impul'se»;

$n = 49-51$ — the farming «Svetliy pyt'»;

$n = 58-60$ — the farming «Sakhalin»;

$n = 67-69$ — the farming «Vesta»;

$n = 70-72$ — the farming «Dalnyee»;

$n = 73-75$ — the farming «Ivushka 3»;

$n = 76-78$ — the farming «Don»;

$n = 13-18$ — the farming «Agris»;

$n = 19-22$ — the farming «Drugmi»;

$n = 26-30$ — the farming «Rostok-2»;

$n = 43-48$ — the farming «Yabloko»;

$n = 82-85$ — the farming «Ivanov»;

$n = 79-81$ — the farming «Pijyanikh N.V.»;

$n = 31-39$ — the farming «Khliborob»;

$n = 40-42$ — the farming «Rossia»;

$n = 1-4$ — the farming «Sivash»;

$n = 64-66$ — the farming «Rut»;

$n = 52-54$ — the farming «Teslik»;

$n = 55-57$ — the farming «Flora».

Using our observational data, we construct a value matrix based on MathCad. Then, the matrix of values from the result indicator Y will have the following form table 1.

Table 1. Matrix initial variables *

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	85	$4.804 \cdot 10^5$	$1.593 \cdot 10^6$	$2.047 \cdot 10^6$	$3.228 \cdot 10^5$	$1.831 \cdot 10^4$	$1.331 \cdot 10^6$	$2.353 \cdot 10^3$	$4.215 \cdot 10^5$	$4.189 \cdot 10^6$	$4.766 \cdot 10^6$	$5.805 \cdot 10^3$	$1.904 \cdot 10^5$
1	$4.804 \cdot 10^5$	$2.844 \cdot 10^{10}$	$8.942 \cdot 10^{10}$	$1.334 \cdot 10^{11}$	$1.366 \cdot 10^{10}$	$3.223 \cdot 10^8$	$1.187 \cdot 10^6$	$1.549 \cdot 10^7$	$4.6 \cdot 10^9$	$5.274 \cdot 10^9$	$5.54 \cdot 10^9$	$9.684 \cdot 10^7$	$1.847 \cdot 10^9$
2	$1.593 \cdot 10^6$	$8.942 \cdot 10^{10}$	$3.086 \cdot 10^{11}$	$4.377 \cdot 10^{11}$	$4.648 \cdot 10^{10}$	$9.976 \cdot 10^8$	$4.09 \cdot 10^9$	$5.424 \cdot 10^7$	$1.629 \cdot 10^{10}$	$1.836 \cdot 10^{10}$	$1.971 \cdot 10^{10}$	$3.342 \cdot 10^8$	$6.276 \cdot 10^9$
3	$2.047 \cdot 10^6$	$1.334 \cdot 10^{11}$	$4.377 \cdot 10^{11}$	$6.453 \cdot 10^{11}$	$6.694 \cdot 10^{10}$	$1.453 \cdot 10^9$	$5.428 \cdot 10^9$	$6.848 \cdot 10^7$	$2.15 \cdot 10^{10}$	$2.449 \cdot 10^{10}$	$2.589 \cdot 10^{10}$	$4.567 \cdot 10^8$	$8.424 \cdot 10^9$
4	$3.228 \cdot 10^5$	$1.366 \cdot 10^{10}$	$4.648 \cdot 10^{10}$	$6.694 \cdot 10^{10}$	$9.721 \cdot 10^9$	$1.56 \cdot 10^8$	$7.873 \cdot 10^6$	$9.838 \cdot 10^6$	$3.034 \cdot 10^9$	$3.307 \cdot 10^9$	$3.587 \cdot 10^6$	$5.743 \cdot 10^7$	$1.152 \cdot 10^9$
5	$1.831 \cdot 10^4$	$3.223 \cdot 10^8$	$9.976 \cdot 10^8$	$1.453 \cdot 10^9$	$1.56 \cdot 10^8$	$1.178 \cdot 10^7$	$4.256 \cdot 10^7$	$5.766 \cdot 10^6$	$1.459 \cdot 10^8$	$1.368 \cdot 10^8$	$1.661 \cdot 10^8$	$2.197 \cdot 10^6$	$5.698 \cdot 10^7$
6	$1.331 \cdot 10^6$	$1.187 \cdot 10^9$	$4.09 \cdot 10^9$	$5.428 \cdot 10^9$	$7.873 \cdot 10^8$	$4.256 \cdot 10^7$	$3.335 \cdot 10^6$	$4.019 \cdot 10^6$	$1.077 \cdot 10^9$	$1.025 \cdot 10^9$	$1.194 \cdot 10^9$	$1.31 \cdot 10^7$	$4.205 \cdot 10^8$
7	$2.353 \cdot 10^3$	$1.549 \cdot 10^7$	$5.424 \cdot 10^7$	$6.848 \cdot 10^7$	$9.838 \cdot 10^6$	$5.766 \cdot 10^5$	$4.019 \cdot 10^6$	$7.706 \cdot 10^4$	$1.439 \cdot 10^7$	$1.385 \cdot 10^7$	$1.616 \cdot 10^7$	$2.027 \cdot 10^5$	$5.651 \cdot 10^6$
8	$4.215 \cdot 10^5$	$4.6 \cdot 10^9$	$1.629 \cdot 10^{10}$	$2.15 \cdot 10^{10}$	$3.034 \cdot 10^9$	$1.459 \cdot 10^8$	$1.077 \cdot 10^6$	$1.439 \cdot 10^7$	$4.423 \cdot 10^9$	$4.065 \cdot 10^9$	$4.985 \cdot 10^9$	$5.007 \cdot 10^7$	$1.464 \cdot 10^9$
9	$4.189 \cdot 10^5$	$5.274 \cdot 10^9$	$1.836 \cdot 10^{10}$	$2.449 \cdot 10^{10}$	$3.307 \cdot 10^9$	$1.368 \cdot 10^8$	$1.025 \cdot 10^6$	$1.385 \cdot 10^7$	$4.065 \cdot 10^9$	$4.228 \cdot 10^9$	$4.609 \cdot 10^9$	$4.642 \cdot 10^7$	$1.407 \cdot 10^9$
10	$4.766 \cdot 10^5$	$5.54 \cdot 10^9$	$1.971 \cdot 10^{10}$	$2.589 \cdot 10^{10}$	$3.587 \cdot 10^9$	$1.661 \cdot 10^8$	$1.194 \cdot 10^6$	$1.616 \cdot 10^7$	$4.985 \cdot 10^9$	$4.609 \cdot 10^9$	$5.736 \cdot 10^9$	$5.682 \cdot 10^7$	$1.674 \cdot 10^9$
11	$5.805 \cdot 10^3$	$9.684 \cdot 10^7$	$3.342 \cdot 10^8$	$4.567 \cdot 10^8$	$5.743 \cdot 10^7$	$2.197 \cdot 10^6$	$1.31 \cdot 10^7$	$2.027 \cdot 10^6$	$5.007 \cdot 10^7$	$4.642 \cdot 10^7$	$5.682 \cdot 10^7$	$8.485 \cdot 10^5$	$1.807 \cdot 10^7$
12	$1.904 \cdot 10^5$	$1.847 \cdot 10^9$	$6.276 \cdot 10^9$	$8.424 \cdot 10^9$	$1.152 \cdot 10^9$	$5.698 \cdot 10^7$	$4.205 \cdot 10^8$	$5.651 \cdot 10^6$	$1.464 \cdot 10^9$	$1.407 \cdot 10^9$	$1.674 \cdot 10^9$	$1.807 \cdot 10^7$	$5.927 \cdot 10^8$

* Calculated by the author

For the regression analysis implementation, it is necessary to calculate the inverse of the analyzed data matrix X^T .

The product of the output matrix and the inverse matrix calculated using formula $(X^T \times X) b = X^T y$ is presented in table. To determine the estimates of the individual regression coefficients required for further calculations, we should determine the value of the indicator b (linear regression parameters).

Table 2. Definition of linear regression parameters b.

	0
0	428.383
1	-0.014
2	$-7.278 \cdot 10^{-3}$
3	$6.535 \cdot 10^{-3}$
4	$3.487 \cdot 10^{-3}$
5	0.025
6	0.105
7	-9.688
8	-0.034
9	$2.033 \cdot 10^{-3}$
10	0.064
11	2.326
12	0.772

* Calculated by the author

Having calculated the estimates of linear regression parameters we calculate the residual sum of squares \hat{u} .

Then, we calculate the estimate of the final variance. Variance is a measure of the deviation of a random variable values from the center of distribution. Higher variance values indicate larger deviations of the random variable values from the distribution center. The final variance is as follows: $\sigma^2 = 6,212 \times 10^4$.

Besides, we calculate the covariance index. Covariance is a numerical characteristic of the random variables dependence, in probability theory and mathematical statistics. The essence of covariance is that it arises because there is no result of multiplying two sets of numbers. The covariance estimate is a matrix.

For further calculations, we take the level of significance as $\alpha = 0,03$. The level of significance is an assessment of certainty in its «truth» (in the sense of «representativeness of the sample»). In statistics, a

value is called statically significant if it or even more extreme values are unlikely to occur. Here, the extreme is the degree of deviation from the null hypothesis.

Table 3. Product of the matrix of initial data *

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	85	5.226·10 ⁵	1.634·10 ⁶	2.347·10 ⁶	3.228·10 ⁵	3.215·10 ⁵	1.331·10 ⁵	3.942·10 ⁸	4.215·10 ⁵	4.189·10 ⁵	4.766·10 ⁵	5.805·10 ³	1.904·10 ⁵
1	5.226·10 ⁵	3.015·10 ¹⁰	9.099·10 ¹⁰	1.349·10 ¹¹	1.378·10 ¹⁰	2.787·10 ⁹	1.223·10 ⁹	4.045·10 ¹⁰	4.717·10 ⁹	5.395·10 ⁹	5.663·10 ⁹	9.883·10 ⁷	1.916·10 ⁹
2	1.634·10 ⁶	9.099·10 ¹⁰	3.104·10 ¹¹	4.595·10 ¹¹	4.645·10 ¹⁰	9.667·10 ⁹	4.123·10 ⁹	1.399·10 ¹¹	1.638·10 ¹⁰	1.847·10 ¹⁰	1.982·10 ¹⁰	3.3610 ⁸	6.342·10 ⁹
3	2.347·10 ⁶	1.349·10 ¹¹	4.595·10 ¹¹	7.031·10 ¹¹	7.159·10 ¹⁰	1.487·10 ¹⁰	6.073·10 ⁹	2.157·10 ¹¹	2.522·10 ¹⁰	2.857·10 ¹⁰	3.046·10 ¹⁰	5.194·10 ⁸	9.437·10 ⁹
4	3.228·10 ⁵	1.378·10 ¹⁰	4.645·10 ¹⁰	7.159·10 ¹⁰	9.721·10 ⁹	1.865·10 ⁹	7.873·10 ⁸	2.661·10 ¹⁰	3.034·10 ⁹	3.307·10 ⁹	3.587·10 ⁹	5.743·10 ⁷	1.152·10 ⁹
5	3.215·10 ⁵	2.787·10 ⁹	9.667·10 ⁹	1.487·10 ¹⁰	1.865·10 ⁹	2.798·10 ⁹	8.645·10 ⁸	2.978·10 ¹⁰	3.314·10 ⁹	3.117·10 ⁹	3.712·10 ⁹	3.424·10 ⁷	1.122·10 ⁹
6	1.331·10 ⁵	1.223·10 ⁹	4.123·10 ⁹	6.073·10 ⁹	7.873·10 ⁸	8.645·10 ⁸	3.335·10 ⁸	1.044·10 ¹⁰	1.077·10 ⁹	1.025·10 ⁹	1.194·10 ⁹	1.3110 ⁷	4.205·10 ⁸
7	3.942·10 ⁸	4.045·10 ¹⁰	1.399·10 ¹¹	2.157·10 ¹¹	2.661·10 ¹⁰	2.978·10 ¹⁰	1.044·10 ¹⁰	3.649·10 ¹¹	3.764·10 ¹⁰	3.561·10 ¹⁰	4.159·10 ¹⁰	4.589·10 ⁸	1.318·10 ¹⁰
8	4.215·10 ⁵	4.717·10 ⁹	1.638·10 ¹⁰	2.522·10 ¹⁰	3.034·10 ⁹	3.314·10 ⁹	1.077·10 ⁹	3.764·10 ¹⁰	4.423·10 ⁹	4.065·10 ⁹	4.985·10 ⁹	5.007·10 ⁷	1.464·10 ⁹
9	4.189·10 ⁵	5.395·10 ⁹	1.847·10 ¹⁰	2.857·10 ¹⁰	3.307·10 ⁹	3.117·10 ⁹	1.025·10 ⁹	3.561·10 ¹⁰	4.065·10 ⁹	4.228·10 ⁹	4.609·10 ⁹	4.642·10 ⁷	1.407·10 ⁹
10	4.766·10 ⁵	5.663·10 ⁹	1.982·10 ¹⁰	3.046·10 ¹⁰	3.587·10 ⁹	3.712·10 ⁹	1.194·10 ⁹	4.159·10 ¹⁰	4.985·10 ⁹	4.609·10 ⁹	5.736·10 ⁹	5.682·10 ⁷	1.674·10 ⁹
11	5.805·10 ³	9.883·10 ⁷	3.3610 ⁸	5.194·10 ⁸	5.743·10 ⁷	3.424·10 ⁷	1.3110 ⁷	4.589·10 ⁸	5.007·10 ⁷	4.642·10 ⁷	5.682·10 ⁷	8.485·10 ⁵	1.807·10 ⁷
12	1.904·10 ⁵	1.916·10 ⁹	6.342·10 ⁹	9.437·10 ⁹	1.152·10 ⁹	1.122·10 ⁹	4.205·10 ⁸	1.318·10 ¹⁰	1.464·10 ⁹	1.407·10 ⁹	1.674·10 ⁹	1.807·10 ⁷	5.927·10 ⁸

* Calculated by the author

Table 4. Covariance matrix *

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
0	4.258·10 ⁸	-1.036·10 ³	-0.011	0.023	-0.034	9.935·10 ³	0.199	0.019	-0.095	-0.214	0.427	-17.623	-2.066
1	-1.036·10 ³	2.169·10 ⁵	-5.810·10 ⁶	-2.829·10 ⁷	-1.115·10 ⁶	-5.438·10 ⁶	2.854·10 ⁵	5.381·10 ⁷	-2.012·10 ⁵	-8.303·10 ⁷	2.544·10 ⁵	-1.139·10 ⁴	-3.965·10 ⁵
2	-0.011	-5.810·10 ⁶	9.618·10 ⁶	-5.474·10 ⁶	2.231·10 ⁵	2.424·10 ⁶	-5.876·10 ⁵	1.062·10 ⁶	3.559·10 ⁶	3.658·10 ⁶	-8.956·10 ⁶	1.148·10 ⁴	2.005·10 ⁵
3	0.023	-2.829·10 ⁷	-5.474·10 ⁶	4.425·10 ⁶	-4.428·10 ⁶	-4.029·10 ⁷	3.683·10 ⁵	-6.265·10 ⁷	6.512·10 ⁶	-6.304·10 ⁶	-2.884·10 ⁷	-3.44·10 ⁴	-1.103·10 ⁵
4	-0.034	-1.115·10 ⁶	2.231·10 ⁵	-4.428·10 ⁶	3.162·10 ⁵	8.397·10 ⁶	-6.031·10 ⁵	5.255·10 ⁷	-8.446·10 ⁶	2.737·10 ⁶	-1.926·10 ⁶	2.194·10 ⁴	2.817·10 ⁵
5	9.935·10 ³	-5.438·10 ⁶	2.424·10 ⁶	-4.029·10 ⁷	8.397·10 ⁶	4.206·10 ⁴	-2.565·10 ⁴	-1.559·10 ³	-6.91·10 ⁵	-3.19·10 ⁵	-1.192·10 ⁴	6.403·10 ³	9.86·10 ³
6	0.199	2.854·10 ⁵	-5.876·10 ⁵	3.683·10 ⁵	-6.031·10 ⁵	-2.565·10 ⁴	6.318·10 ³	-1.132·10 ⁴	-4.847·10 ⁴	1.668·10 ⁴	8.483·10 ⁴	6.833·10 ³	-3.28·10 ³
7	0.019	5.381·10 ⁷	1.062·10 ⁶	-6.265·10 ⁷	5.255·10 ⁷	-1.559·10 ⁶	-1.132·10 ⁴	5.889·10 ⁶	-2.183·10 ⁵	9.145·10 ⁶	1.435·10 ⁵	-9.376·10 ⁴	3.218·10 ⁵
8	-0.095	-2.012·10 ⁵	3.559·10 ⁶	6.512·10 ⁶	-8.446·10 ⁶	-6.91·10 ⁵	-4.847·10 ⁴	-2.183·10 ⁵	1.524·10 ³	-9.256·10 ⁵	-1.098·10 ³	-4.088·10 ³	6.094·10 ⁴
9	-0.214	-8.303·10 ⁷	3.658·10 ⁶	-6.304·10 ⁶	2.737·10 ⁶	-3.19·10 ⁵	1.668·10 ⁴	9.145·10 ⁶	-9.256·10 ⁵	2.197·10 ⁴	-2.507·10 ⁵	4.167·10 ³	-7.671·10 ⁵
10	0.427	2.544·10 ⁵	-8.956·10 ⁶	-2.884·10 ⁷	-1.926·10 ⁶	-1.192·10 ⁴	8.483·10 ⁴	1.435·10 ⁵	-1.098·10 ³	-2.507·10 ⁵	1.061·10 ³	-2.618·10 ³	-9.563·10 ⁴
11	-17.623	-1.139·10 ⁴	1.148·10 ⁴	-3.44·10 ⁴	2.154·10 ⁴	6.403·10 ³	6.833·10 ³	-9.376·10 ⁴	-4.088·10 ³	4.167·10 ³	-2.618·10 ³	0.606	1.179·10 ⁴
12	-2.066	-3.965·10 ⁵	2.005·10 ⁵	-1.103·10 ⁵	2.817·10 ⁵	9.86·10 ⁵	-3.28·10 ³	3.218·10 ⁵	6.094·10 ⁴	-7.671·10 ⁵	-9.563·10 ⁴	1.179·10 ⁴	3.617·10 ³

* Calculated by the author

Number of degrees of freedom is $n - k - 1 = 71$. What we do next is calculate the confidence interval of the classical normal regression parameters ($b_{j,0}$). Confidence Interval is the interval within which a given (probable) random variable value can be expected with a given confidence probability. It is used for a more complete estimation of accuracy compared to a point estimate.

Table 5. Calculation of the confidence interval

$(b_{j,0} - tT \cdot \sqrt{K_{j,j}})$	$b_{j,0} + tT \cdot \sqrt{K_{j,j}}$
321.706377	535.06039
-0.024486	-0.00366
-0.01027	-0.00429
0.003068	0.01
-0.001975	0.00895
-0.096356	0.14657
0.048076	0.16273
-13.196339	-6.18008
-0.072194	0.00461
-0.01171	0.01578
0.031724	0.09651
1.546221	3.10646
0.712863	0.83024

* Calculated by the author

Here is the tabular value of Student’s quintile distribution $T = 1,044$.

Table 6. Calculation of the quantile of Student’s distribution *

	0
0	4.193
1	-1.411
2	-2.54
3	1.968
4	0.666
5	0.216
6	1.92
7	-2.883
8	-0.919
9	0.154
10	2.067
11	3.113
12	13.725

* Calculated by the author

To determine the adequacy of linear regression, we calculate the coefficient of determination $R_2 = 0,975$ and the measure of linear dependence that is the multiple correlation coefficient

$R = 0,987$ and empirical standard deviations $sr = 2,374 \times 10^3$, $Ysr2 = 7,714 \times 10^6$, $sy = 1,441 \times 10^3$.

Our calculated data R is closed to 1, which indicates a close linear relationship.

With the value of the confidence interval and the above calculations, we can affirm that the final result (farmland, ha) is influenced by the following factors: fixed assets of the farm, thousand RUB. ($k = 1$); $k = 2$ — equity of the farm, thousand RUB; $k = 3$ — sales revenue, thousand RUB; $k = 6$ is the area occupied by sowing cereals, ha; $k = 7$ — grain yield, μ ; $k = 10$ — costs for production of crop production, thousand RUB; $k = 11$ — number of farm workers, people; $k = 12$ is the area under arable land, ha.

However, we can statistically verify the hypotheses about the values of several coefficients or several of their linear combinations, as well as the combination of one with the other. Fisher distribution quantile with equal significance $\alpha = 0,3$ is $T = 1,197$. The hypothesis that not all regressors in the aggregate have any effect on the regressor is rejected, because $F_f > F_T$ if $F_f = 213,155$.

We have calculated a data matrix for determination the predictive value of the dependent variable $Xisx$ (table 7).

Thus, the predicted value calculated using the matrix b is $Xisx^T \times b = -1,402 \times 10^6$.

$$\sigma_{ysr} = \sqrt{\sigma^2 \times \sqrt{Xisx^T \times (X^T \times X)^{-1} \times Xisx}} = 4,879 \times 10^5.$$

$$\sigma_{y0} = \sqrt{\sigma^2 + \sigma_{ysr}^2} = 4,879 \times 10^5.$$

Here, $MYsr_{min} \leq MYsr \leq MYsr_{max}$ is the predictive interval of the regressor mathematical expectation, $MY_{min} \leq MY \leq MY_{max}$ the interval prediction of individual value. Thereby,

$$MYsr_{min} = Xisx^T \times b - tT \times sysr = -1,912 \times 10^6.$$

$$MYsr_{max} = Xisx^T \times b - tT \times sy0 = -8,929 \times 10^5.$$

$$MY_{min} = Xisx^T \times b - tT \times sy0 = -1,912 \times 10^6.$$

$$MY_{max} = Xisx^T \times b - tT \times sy0 = -8,928 \times 10^5.$$

It is presented that the intervals are identical, which indicates the coincidence of the intervals and the completest predictive value. Thus, we have an equation of the farming area estimation which depends on 9 independent variables. Matrix will be an equation for finding the desired result (area of land).

Table 7. Matrix for determining the predictive value of the dependent variable X.

$$\mathbf{Xisx} := \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 5285 \\ 9439 \\ 18772 \\ 2604 \\ 11834.4 \\ 3523 \\ 145256 \\ 12799 \\ 14533.5 \\ 13489.9 \\ 130 \\ 4180 \end{pmatrix}$$

* Calculated by the author

$$Y = 428,383 - 0,014 k_1 - 7,278 \times 10^{-3} k_2 + 6,535 \times 10^{-3} k_3 + 3,487 \times 10^{-3} k_4 + 0,025 k_5 + 0,105 k_6 - 9,688 k_7 - 0,034 k_8 + 2,033 \times 10^{-3} k_9 + 0,064 k_{10} + 2,326 k_{11} + 0,772 k_{12}.$$

So, if we know the output values of the indicators, we can calculate the desired metric using this matrix. Besides, we can set inputs (which we aim to achieve or actually have) and obtain the result of the farming area that will be optimal under these conditions.

CONCLUSIONS

Thus, we have obtained a matrix for assessing the required area of land required by farms, which depends on 9 independent variables. Matrix b will be an equation for finding the desired indicator (profitability).

Thus, knowing the initial values of the indicators x, we can calculate the desired indicator y using this matrix.

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IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ECOSYSTEM APPROACH IN MODELS OF GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE SMART ECONOMY

The article examines the features of the process of greening the current stage of socio-economic development in the context of the formation of a smart economy, analyzes theoretical approaches to the study of the green economy and the environmentally oriented development of the smart society, as well as methodological approaches to assessing the level of development of the green economy.

The features of the manifestation of a comprehensive process of greening are determined, in particular: the priority of sustainable development as a key goal of the progress of human society; the penetration of the ideas of preserving the external environment into all spheres of economic activity and the life of society; the emergence of a mandatory environmental component at all levels of economic management. Consistent implementation of the goals of inclusive growth, climate conservation, human-centeredness in the model of global economic development contributes to the formation of a smart, intellectual nature of modern

production and the economy as a whole. The green economy, as the embodiment of the global greening trend, permeates the manifestations of the smart economy at all levels, becoming an important strategic goal for further progress.

It is concluded that greening is becoming the main trend of modern political and economic activity, first at the global level, and then at the level of governments of individual countries. The international practice of state support for the environmental orientation of the entire life of the country is becoming more diverse and large-scale. The chain reaction goes on — there is a formation of an environmentally conscious public opinion that corresponds to the mentality. This has a wide range of manifestations in economic, social, social and other activities. The formation of ecological consciousness, a holistic ecosystem approach that can be implemented at all stages of economic and economic activity, is becoming a priority task in the context of the formation of a smart society and a smart economy.

Keywords: smart economy, greening, global environment, innovative development, intellectualization, sustainable development.

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ESSENTIAL CHARACTERISTICS AND FEATURES OF THE FUNCTIONING OF SMART CITIES IN THE WORLD ECONOMY

The article explores the essential characteristics and features of managing the development of smart cities in various regions of the world, identifies key segments of the development of smart cities. It has been determined that, along with an increase in the number of large cities and their population, attention is growing to the new role of cities as entities to ensure a high-quality, safe and modern life for citizens. Evidence of this was the emergence of such a concept as a smart (smart) city. World development trends indicate the need to smartize development and revise both national and local development strategies.

The work used a system of scientific methods and approaches that allowed to achieve the goal of the study. The study was carried out using the methods of deduction, comparisons, statistical analysis, scientific abstraction and synthesis, which made it possible to assess the current state of smart economy development based on determining the features of the development of individual smart cities in different regions of the world.

In the course of the study, scientific approaches to the study of the development of smart cities, their key areas and segments were analyzed and systematized. The key components of ensuring the highly effective socio-economic development of smart cities are identified — the management system and information and communication technologies, which are the key tool for its implementation. It has been established that smart cities are no longer using classical management systems, a special system of interaction is being formed, which consists in bringing together all active participants to manage the city.

The study of the essential forms of manifestation of the smart economy allows us to conclude that the trends in the development of economic science and practice indicate a transition to a new paradigm of economic development, which is based on the harmonious combination of elements of the concept of sustainable development and technological development. Global smart cities are becoming drivers for the formation of the smart economy concept and its practical implementation.

Keywords: smart economy, digitalization, innovative development, intellectualization, development of smart cities, development of modern society.

— Smart-City.

[1], [2], [3–5], [3], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10], [11], [12], M.V. Kumar, Daliya Bharat [17], R. Novotny, R. Kuchta, J. Kadlec [18], M. Eremia, L. Toma, M. Sanduleac [19]

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68,4 % —

1950–2020 (—3,04), (2,92),

(1,97).

— 2020 74,9 % 82,6 % (. 1).

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	1950	1980	2000	2015	2020	2050
	14,3	26,8	35,0	41,2	43,5	58,9
	17,5	27,1	37,5	48,0	51,1	66,2
	51,7	67,6	71,1	73,9	74,9	83,7
	41,3	64,6	75,5	79,9	81,2	87,8
	63,9	73,9	79,1	81,6	82,6	89,0
	62,5	70,9	68,3	68,1	68,2	72,1
	29,6	39,3	46,7	53,9	56,2	68,4

* [13]

«World Population Review» 2023

—37,2 —32,9

—29,2 —23,2 —22,6

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			, 2022 .,	, 2023 .,	%
1			37,194,105	37,274,002	-0,21 %
2			32,941,309	32,065,760	2,73 %
3			29,210,808	28,516,903	2,43 %
4			23,209,616	22,478,117	3,25 %
5			22,619,736	22,429,799	0,85 %
6			22,281,442	22,085,139	0,89 %
7			22,183,201	21,750,020	1,99 %
8			21,766,214	21,333,331	2,03 %
9			21,296,517	20,961,473	1,6 %
10			19,013,434	19,059,857	-0,24 %

* [14]

«future city», «smart city», «sustainable city», «smart sustainable city», «connected city», «resilient city», «intelligent city», «digital city», «digital» community», «cyber city», «knowledge-based city», «cyberville»

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Smart Utilities in Energy

Citizen Services

Smart Healthcare.

[15].

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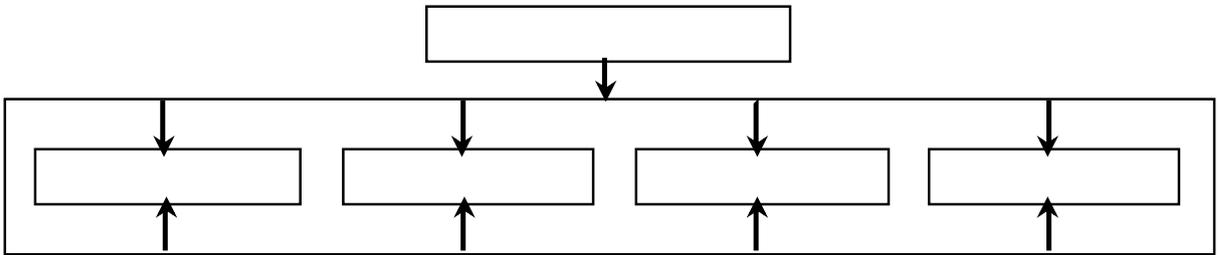
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«Incredible Edible»,

Better Reykjavik,
CCCB Data Quality Datathon,

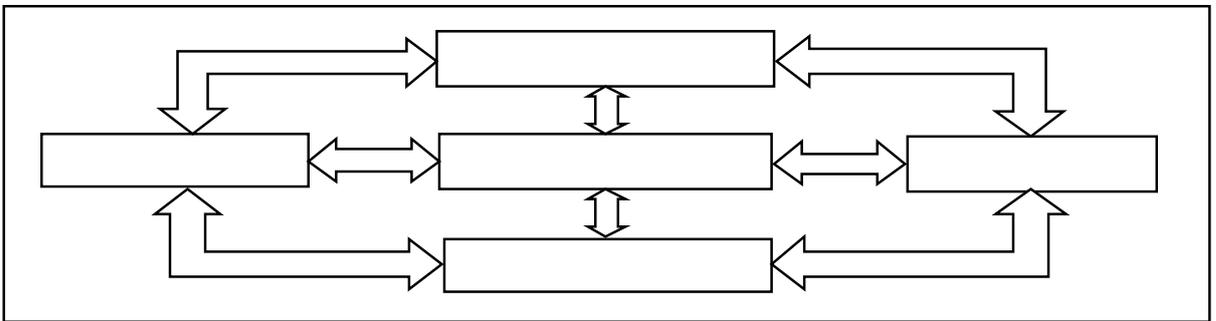
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**PRIORITY DIRECTIONS OF THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY: PROBLEMS AND
PROSPECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT IN CONDITIONS OF DIGITIZATION**

Today, global turbulence has the character of a deep structural crisis caused by fundamental technological and institutional changes. In the context of sanctions pressure on the Russian economy, there is an increasing need to transition to a new paradigm for building economic values and institutional regulators of economic relations, which make it possible to effectively solve the problems of ensuring technological sovereignty based on achieving a balance of economic interests. Rapid digitalization creates the need for a comprehensive study of the competitive conditions of priority areas of development in the new economic realities. The article examines the scientific and practical problems of the functioning of sectors of the Russian economy, while emphasizing that the search for ways to develop a highly efficient economy requires identifying the main priorities, the systematic use of external and internal resources and the implementation of the active role of the state. The study draws attention to the fact that Russia has identified priority areas of the national economy, the development of which will be given special attention by state regulation, namely: aviation, medical, chemical, machine tool industries, as well as automotive, railway, oil and gas, agricultural, specialized mechanical engineering, shipbuilding, pharmaceuticals, electronics and energy. The structural transformations of the Russian economy are also considered and it is noted that the development of digital technologies and software have created the prerequisites for a new form of interaction and management in all sectors of the economy. It is shown that the process of import substitution and further overcoming the impact of sanctions is associated with the use of a mechanism to support and stimulate investments in technologically complex projects, with additional costs for the formation of own technologies and the need to train specialists to work in new conditions.

Keywords: government regulation, government programs, sanctions, priority areas, economic sectors, investments, import substitution, technological sovereignty, digitalization.

[1].

[2].

[2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7].

XIX

[8].

[7].

[3].

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[9].

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» () «

[9].

[10].

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»[4].

I. , 2019–2024 .*

	2019 .	2020 .	2021 .	2022 .	2023 . ()	2024 . ()
%	1,4	-2,7	4,6	-2,1	1,2	2,3
%	2,1	-1,4	7,6	4,6	6,0	2,3
%	1,9	-4,1	7,3	-6,5	5,8	3,6
%	0,8	-1,4	3,4	-1,0	4,3	2,7
%	4,6	5,8	4,8	3,9	3,1	3,1
% /	3,0	4,9	8,4	11,9	5,8	7,2

* [14, 15]

2022 0,6 %, 2023 0,2 %, 2023 0,9 %, 2024 1,7 %, 2023 0,6 % [16]. 2022 7,6 % II 2023 2023 6 %, 2024–2026 3 % (12,6 %).

« .2.) , , 2011 .
 2020 . (25%), 2021 . 2022 . 23,9% 22,6%

2.

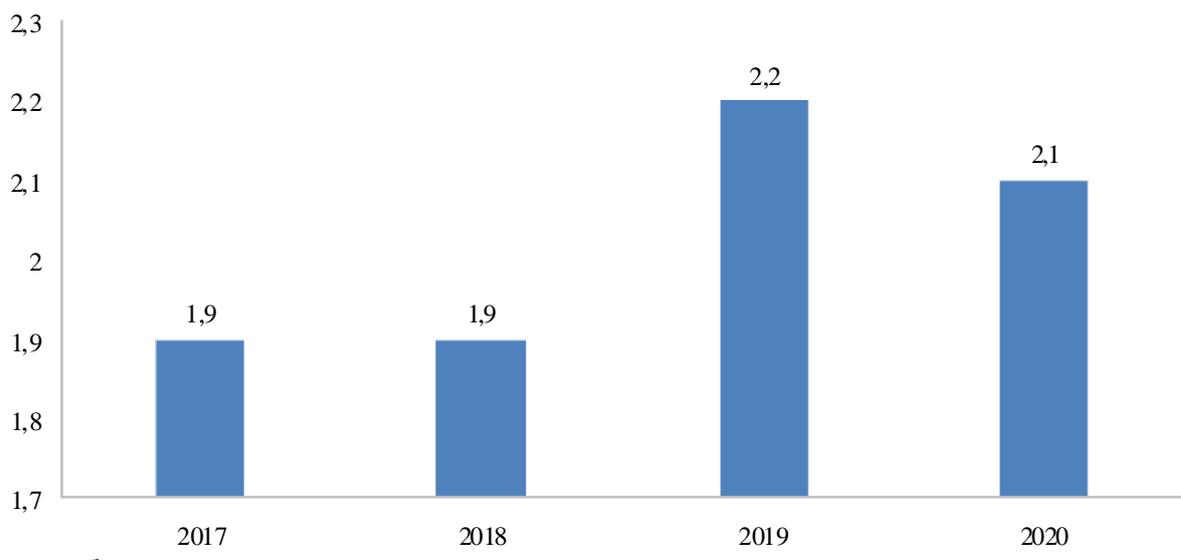
2011–2021 . (2), % *

2011 .	2012 .	2013 .	2014 .	2015 .	2016 .	2017 .	2018 .	2019 .	2020 .	2021 .	2022 .
19,6	20,2	21,0	21,6	21,1	21,3	21,8	21,3	22,2	25,0	23,9	22,6

* [15].

« , , -
 ,
 (2,62 , . .) 2021 , 70%
 , ,
 ; : « », 5G; / -
 ;
 » [13].

(.1).



.1. , ,% [20]

;

;

;

;

[1].

().

53 %

40 %

20 %, 2024

50 % [21]. 2022 . IT-

3 % 0 % 2024 .; IT-

7,6 %;

IT-

[22]. 2023

14

«

1. []// : elibrary.ru/download/elibrary_54369928_50540597.pdf (:05.10.2023).

2. — 2023. — . 25. — . 19–32. — : elibrary.ru/download/

3. — 2014. — 176 . / . — . : 2015. — 54 .

4. []//AlterEconomics. — 2022. — . 19. 1. — . 93–115. — : jet-russia.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/06_Glaziev.pdf (:05.10.2023).

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14 2023

27 2023

338.2

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:

RUSSIAN BUSINESS: BANKRUPTCY RESULTS OF THE CRISIS PERIOD

2018–2022 .
COVID-2019

2018–2022 .

2018–2022 .

In the context of the impact on the activities of modern enterprises of the numerous forces of crisis phenomena, bankruptcy procedures continue to occupy a significant place in the system of economic relations. The Institute of Bankruptcy of the Russian Federation continues to develop and improve in legal terms.

The article presents a comprehensive analysis of the bankruptcy statistics of legal entities in the Russian Federation for the period 2018–2022. The five-year period chosen for analysis is described as a crisis: the global economic crisis, COVID-2019 and its consequences, the complication of geopolitical relations in the world, sanctions and military conflicts have already made irreversible adjustments to the functioning of business and slowed down its development. Actions of the Government of the Russian Federation in relation to business for the analyzed period 2018–2022. re largely related to the development and implementation of state support measures of various directions, scale and nature. The action of many activities continues to this day.

To identify the features of the functioning of the institution of bankruptcy of the Russian Federation, the statistics on bankruptcy procedures for legal entities for the period 2018–2022 were analyzed. The indicators describing the effectiveness of the implementation of bankruptcy procedures, including rehabilitation ones, have been identified and analyzed. The essence is described and the effectiveness of one of the main anti-crisis measures of the Government to support business — the introduction of a moratorium on bankruptcy — is analyzed. The main directions of infrastructural development of the institution of bankruptcy of the Russian Federation are described.

Based on the results of a comprehensive study, the importance of focusing at all levels of management, primarily on preventive anti-crisis management and rehabilitation bankruptcy procedures (provided that the bankruptcy procedure is inevitable) is substantiated. A list of actions of preventive anti-crisis management of the enterprise activity is proposed. The main obstacles to the application of bankruptcy rehabilitation procedures in practice are highlighted.

Keywords: bankruptcy (insolvency) of enterprises, institution of bankruptcy of the Russian Federation, statistics of bankruptcies of legal entities, moratorium on bankruptcy, anti-crisis management.

1992 .

[8]

« (

»

1994–1997 . 260 000

1997 . 2500 %.

250,5

—228,5

1998 . 2002 . « ()» [9]

[9] « » « »

» [9].

« »

[1, 2, 3, 14, 16],

2018–

2022 ..

2022 .; (); () .

2020 .

COVID-2019, « »

2015–2019 . () .1).

I.
2018–2022 .*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	,%	
						2022/ 2021 .	2022/ 2018 .
	13 117	12 401	9 930	10 317	9 055	-12,23	-30,97
	10 547	10 134	7 775	8 575	5 227	-39,04	-50,44
	278	209	150	157	140	-10,83	-49,64
	297	228	173	179	149	-16,76	-49,83

* [17]

2018–2022 . 2022 .

2018 . 30,97% .

« »

2022 . 2021 .

—66,4% (72,4% 2021 .).

(23,1% 2022 . 18,8% 2021 .), (10,1%
 2022 . 8,2% 2021 .), (0,4% 2022 . 0,6% 2021 .)[17].
 2021–
 2022 . (2585 / 2235), (2317 / 2105), -
 (1199 / 987), (1154 / 937), - (529
 / 538), (514 / 545) [17].

2018–2022 .

(. 2).

2.

*

	2020	2022
1.	06.04.2020 – 06.10.2020	01.04.2022 – 01.10.2022
2.	07.01.2021	
3.	COVID-2019	-
4.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ; • ; - • ; - 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ; • ; - • ; (-)
5.	-	

* [6, 7]

[6, 7]

(2020 .) -
 COVID-2019, -
 (2022 .) -

[5, 14]

2021 . 2020 . (2020 .)
 3,9%; — 10,29%,
 « ».
 2021 / 2020 : 2392 / 2607 (8,25 %),
 2525 / 1895 (24,95 %), 2490 / 2890 (13,84 %)
 2910 / 2538 14,66 % [17].

2022 . 12,23 %, 2021 . — 39,04 %.
 (2022 .).
 2646 — , 2037 — 1828 — 2544 .
 2022 . 10,26 %.
 813,887 , , [17]. 2022 . — 1824,1703,
 () .
 [9] pre-packaged insolvency (pre-pack).
 « () ».
 2000- . (, ,) .
 (.3).
 2018–2022 . 16,75 %; — 51,84 %.
 ()
 2018-2022 . 12,31 % (65 %
 57 %).
 « 2022 . 2018 . 139,22 %.
 2018 .
 5,12 %, 2019 . — 5,24 %, 2020 . — 4,59 %, 2021 . — 3,54 %, 2022 . — 6,84 % [17].

3.
2018–2022 .*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	, % 2022 / 2018 (2021 / 2018 .)
	191	191	215	216	223	+16,75
	465	537	583	607		(+30,54)
	544	499	568	615		(+13,05)
	681	752	842	954	1034	+51,84
	2,26	1,84	1,74	1,74	1,65	-26,99
	37 %	37 %	37 %	37 %	38 %	+2,70
«0 .», %	65 %	62 %	60 %	58 %	57 %	-12,31
	1 992	2 500	2 092	4 486	3 568	+79,12
	102	131	96	159	244	+139,22
	5,12	5,24	4,59	3,54	6,84	+33,59

* [17]

(.4).

2021 . 615
(13,05 %);
— 607 — 30,54 % [17].
(1,65 % 2022 .)
(26,99 % 2022 . 2018 .)

[4] 72 %

2011–2014 .« »
()

4.

2019–2022 .*

	2019	2020	2021	2022
-	131	96	159	244
1-	0,7	2,6	1,2	0,7
1-	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,1
1-	30,4 %	3,5 %	13,7 %	18,8 %
2-	8,3	14,4	37,4	12,4
2-	1,7	2,3	2,6	3,1
2-	20,2 %	15,9 %	6,9 %	25,3 %
3-	2 491	2 075	384	431
3-	130	94	155	240
3-	5,2 %	4,5 %	3,5 %	6,8 %

* [17]

) — 2018–2022 .

• « » (,);

• (. .);

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• [9].

• « »

7. -
8. -
9. -
10. (-
,) -
- () -
- « » -
- () -
- (2022 .) -
1. / . . , -
2. // .—2021.— 11(62), .1.— .668–671. / . . // -
3. .—2021.— 73–75.— .25–28. // : , , .—
- 2021.— 1 (52).— .42–46.
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5. [].— : -
- delo.modulbank.ru/all/bankruptcy-moratorium (:13.02–17.02.2023).
6. : 03.04.2020 428(. 22.05.2020) -

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DIGITIZATION AS A WAY TO IMPROVE BUSINESS PROCESSES

The President and Government of the Russian Federation have set the task of digital transformation of priority sectors of the national economy, as well as achieving leading positions in the global technology market. For this purpose, a number of incentive measures have been developed and responsible organizations have been identified that set the pace of innovative development and promote the spread of digital technologies. Under the influence of this circumstance, as well as a number of market factors, an increasing number of enterprises are seeking to use emerging digital opportunities to improve not only individual business processes, but also business models. This, in turn, allows companies to reduce costs, increase operational efficiency, improve products and increase sales volumes. However, despite the growing influence of digitalization on various areas of activity, this concept does not have an unambiguous interpretation. In this regard, a situation has arisen in which terms related to digitalization act as interchangeable concepts, and business process automation processes are associated with digitalization and/or digital transformation.

Within the framework of the proposed work, various approaches to defining the concepts of digitalization and digital transformation are analyzed. The distinctive features of digital transformation are considered. Trends in the digital transformation of domestic business are analyzed, namely: statistical information is presented on the dynamics of the share of Russian organizations using digital technologies, changes in the costs of enterprises for using various digital technologies are analyzed, a rating of the digitalization index by type of activity is presented, as well as an assessment of the digitalization index by

constituent entities of the Russian Federation. The regional unevenness in the implementation of digital technologies and the leading role in the development of high-tech areas of large state corporations and large companies with state participation are noted. The best practices of digital transformation of domestic enterprises are analyzed.

Keywords: digitalization, digital transformation, digital technologies, digital transformation experience, business processes, business model, business process improvement.

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	54,7	54,9	53,1
	54,3	55,4	53,7
	13,0	12,6	13,0
	17,2	14,7	14,9
	22,4	25,8	16,5
	5,4	5,7	6,6
	25,7	27,1	28,9
	13,0	13,7	10,0
(RFID,)		19,1	14,8
	44,3	46,2	45,6
	33,5	34,7	36,7

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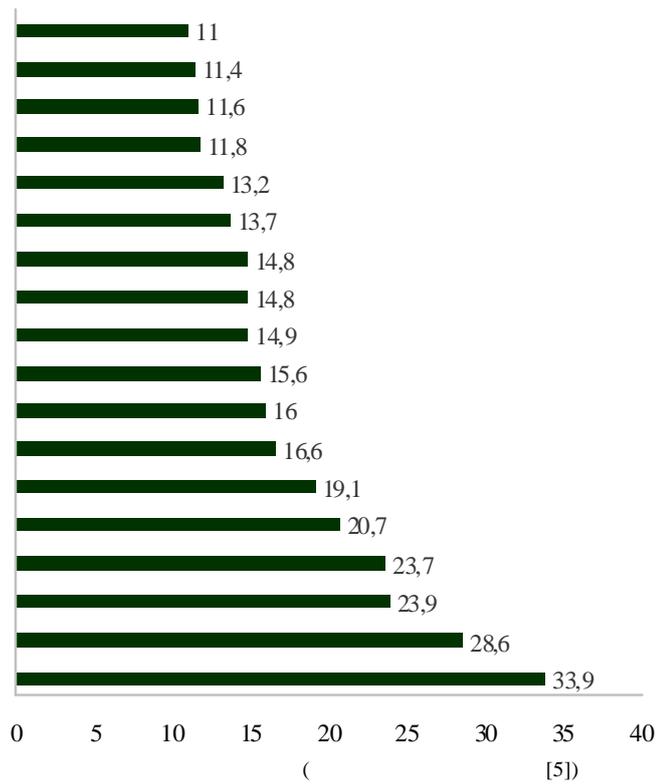
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(BDI)	2020	2021	2022
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	66	66	63
	59	60	66
-	62	65	62
	37	38	42
	28	27	29

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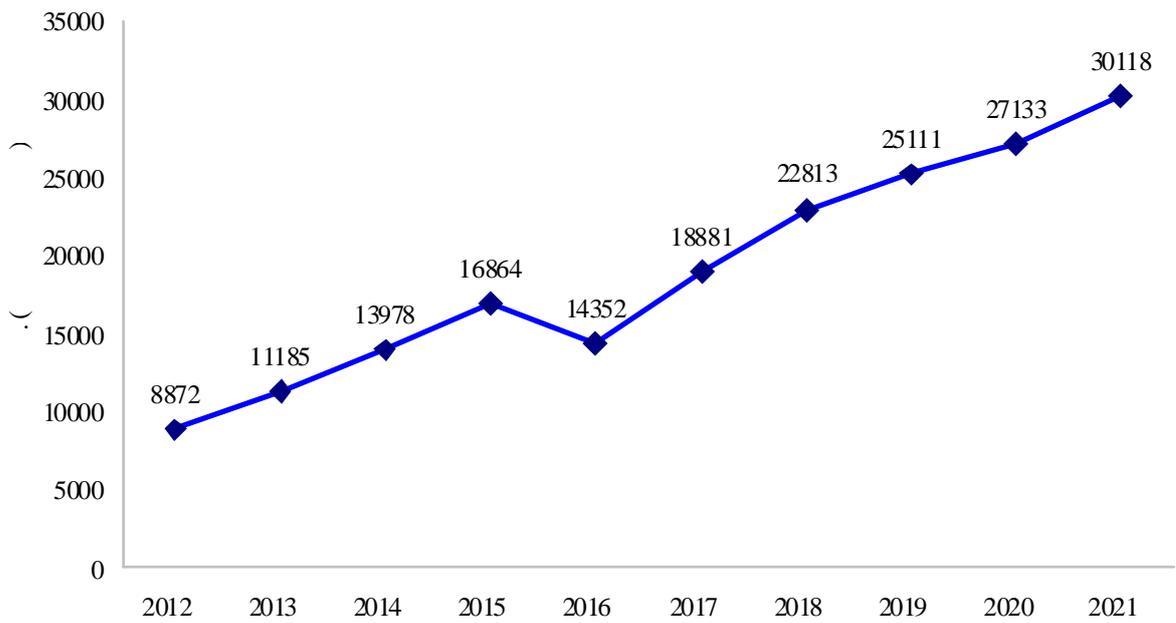
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**ASSESSMENT OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY OF ENTREPRENEURIAL
ORGANIZATIONS OF THE INDUSTRIAL AND PRODUCTION SECTOR
IN THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY**

The current instability at the macroeconomic, as well as at the political level, creates obstacles to improving the performance and growth of business activity in the manufacturing sector, pushing entrepreneurs to move into activities in areas with the lowest capital intensity and with the fastest financial and economic dedication. The purpose of the article is to study the business activity of entrepreneurial structures in the manufacturing sector of the national economy. The result of the study was the conclusion that, in a subjective perspective, the instability of the development of production structures, the low quality and low level of business activity in general in the industrial and production sector are primarily due to a non-strategic approach to managing activities.

Keywords: business activity, production sector of the national economy, industrial and production potential, entrepreneurial activity, stagnation, crisis, economic instability.

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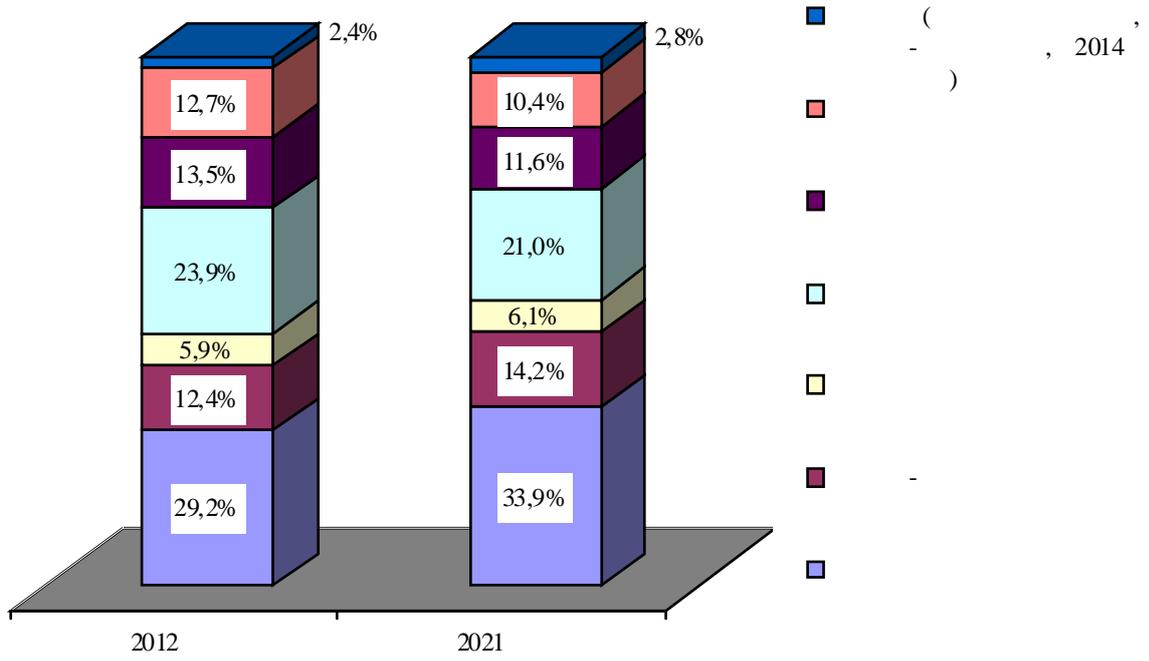
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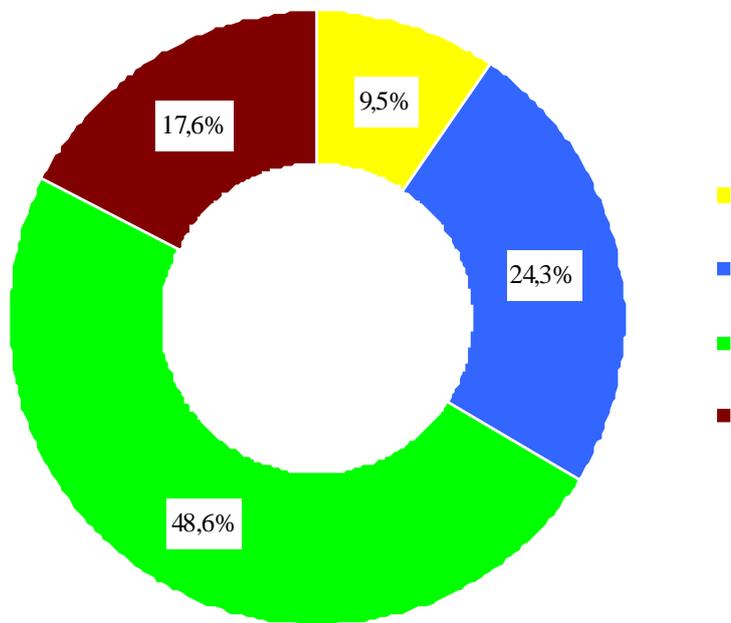
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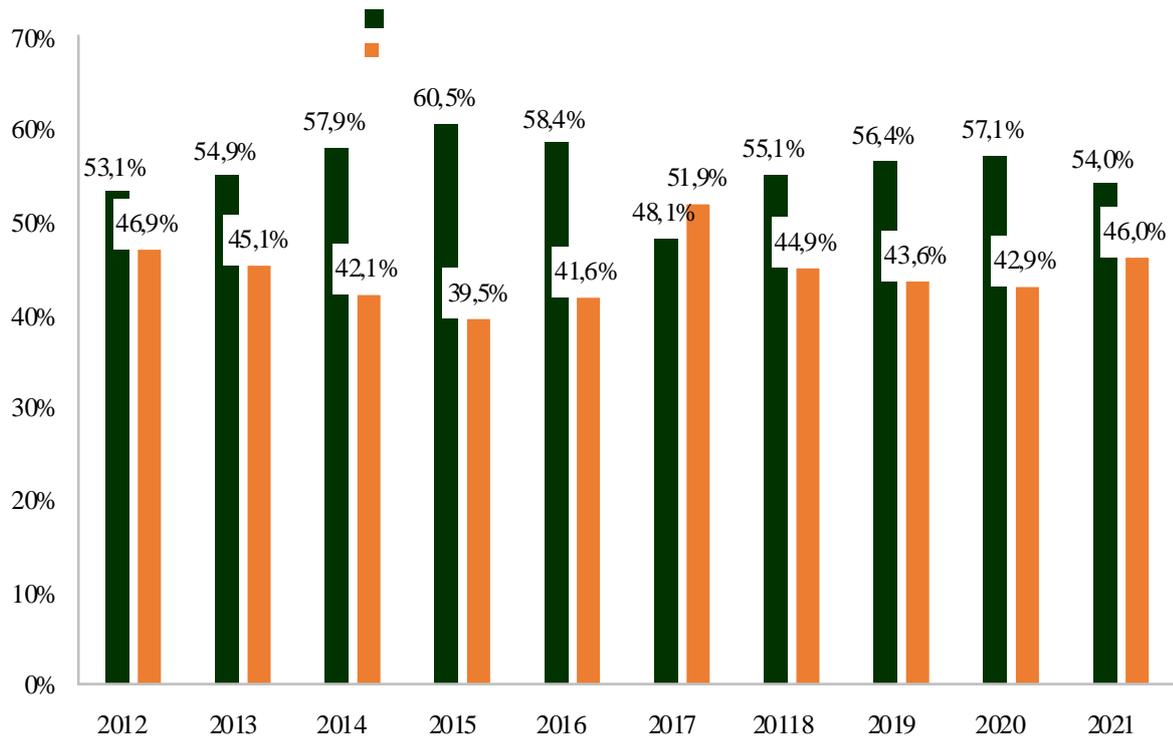
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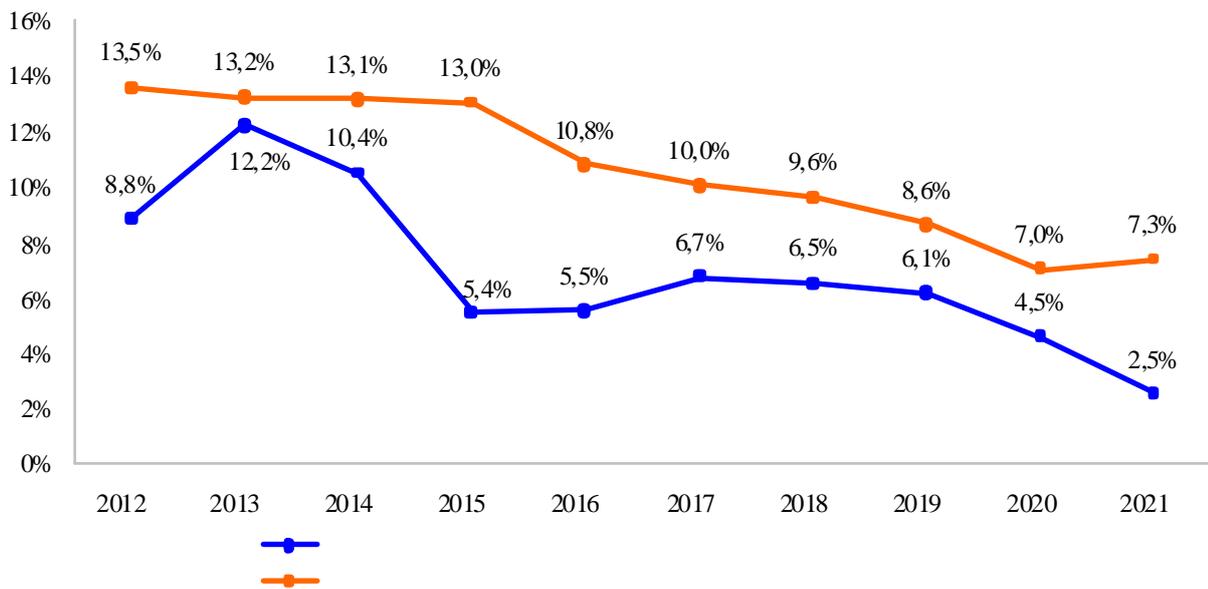
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REGION BUSINESS ACTIVITY LEVEL IN THE ASSESSMENT SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROCESSES

(67),

The article presents a new approach to assessing regional socio-economic processes based on a comprehensive indicator of the region's business activity. The features of the system for assessing the business activity of the region are considered, taking into account the place of regional complexes in the national economy. Based on an analysis of literary sources and previously completed developments on the topic, the author's definition of business activity in the region is presented. The author's methodological approach to assessing the business activity of a region as a complex characteristic is proposed, taking into account ten blocks of indicators (in total includes 67 indicators) reflecting the mechanisms of functioning of the regional system based on the official statistics base. A methodological approach to assessing the business activity of a region was used to analyze the processes of functioning of a new region of the Russian Federation — the Republic of Crimea, which made it possible to identify development trends of both the regional system as a whole based on a comprehensive indicator of the level of business activity in the region, and its subsystems — according to the levels of general indicators of blocks. The use of a methodological approach allows us to increase the degree of scientific validity of the developed medium-term and current management impacts in order to ensure sustainable environmental, socio-economic development of the territory, since it allows us to reduce the subjectivity of the method for assessing the current trends in the functioning of the region.

Keywords: regional system, region business activity, assessment of regional processes.

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 PMI, TANKAN— LEI— -
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[21],

(1).

$$ДАР = f(A_i) = f(A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5, A_6, A_7, A_8, A_9, A_{10})$$

A_1 - использование ресурсов региона	A_2 - активность в производстве и сфере создания услуг в регионе	A_3 - инвестиционная активность региона	A_4 - инновационная активность региона	A_5 - инфраструктурная активность региона	A_6 - активность региона по решению социальных проблем	A_7 - экономическая активность населения региона	A_8 - активность финансовой сферы региона	A_9 - предпринимательская активность	A_{10} - обеспечение экологической безопасности региона
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1.

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(67) — (i) 1), [21].

2014

2015–2020

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 - 8 « » — () ;
- [1, 15, 19].

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I.

(2015–2020 .)*

	, r		, r
1 « (1) »		2 « » (2)	
-	0,653833183	-	0,833262721
	0,688871157	-	-0,403024052
-	0,652934923		0,827039776
	-0,359016572	-	0,348120139
3 « (A ₃) »		« »	0,945025253
-	0,650759382	-	0,85652545
-	0,729805425	-	0,88543395
1		1000 -	-0,26313543

	, r		, r
	0,073377806		0,806855129
-	0,338462589		-0,649967177
-	0,261390584	4 «	»
()	0,651848791	(4)	-0,196964404
-	0,777631659	-	-0,26312499
5 «	-	, -	0,680030028
» (5)	0,077627281	-	0,266805922
-	-0,651373233	-	0,657862263
-	0,64815825	, -	0,648514949
-	-0,651172431	(-	-0,318130596
-	0,650344821) -	-
	-0,653804945	7 «	» (7)
	0,712598701	15-72	-0,653065985
-	0,840860276	(-	-0,664640985
-), 15-72	-0,160763456
		, 15-72	

	, r		, r
6 « » (6)	.	() -	0,764960785
,	0,775033147	1000	0,10860351
- - 1	0,64593054		-0,35591722
, 2 1	0,68042698	9 « » (9)	-
1000	0,690633461	(-0,099312148
- 1000 -	-0,671487264	- -	0,714098343
, - -	-0,663407518	, () -	0,740353649
10000 ()	0,154850078	, -	0,167832573
8 « » (8)	-	10 « » (10)	-
	0,646908493		-0,025332753
-	0,214105758	-	0,646760318
	0,969832129	-	0,927589689
) (- , ,	-0,651521269	-	0,651035232
	-0,845910332		-0,454785473
	0,90793859		
-	0,068033652		
() -	0,891089484		

*

A_i (r) (.2).

2.

(A_i) (2015–2020 .)*

A _i										
1	1= 0,65?	1.1+0,69?	1.2+0,65?	1.3						
2	2= 0,83?	2.1+0,83?	2.3+0,95?	2.5+0,86?	2.6+0,89?	2.7++0,81?	2.9+0,65/	2.10		
3	3= 0,65?	3.1+0,73?	3.2+0,65?	3.7+0,78?	3.8					
4	4= 0,68?	4.3+ 0,66?	4.5+0,65?	4.6						
5	5= 0,65/	5.2+0,65?	5.3+0,65/	5.4+0,65?	5.5+0,65/	5.6+ 0,71?	5.7+0,84?	5.8		
6	6= 0,78?	6.1+0,65?	6.2+0,68?	6.3+0,69?	6.4+0,67/	6.5+0,66/	6.6			
7	7= 0,65/	7.1+0,66/	7.2+0,77?	7.4						
8	8= 0,65?	8.1+0,97?	8.3+0,65/	8.4+0,85/	8.5+0,9?	8.6+0,89?	8.8			
9	9= 0,71?	9.2+0,74?	9.3							
10	10= 0,65?	10.2+0,93?	10.3+0,65?	10.4						

*

A_i 2015–2020

(.3).

3.

(A_i) (2015–2020 .)*

A _i	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1	1,54564	2,11980	1,41434	1,79024	1,74941	1,55728
2	5,63411	10,5014	7,91439	7,90059	5,77093	5,55411
3	3,47005	11,8472	5,45818	4,04031	3,13853	3,90960
4	1,34641	1,69397	1,59457	1,46455	2,05676	1,44389
5	5,60000	7,41278	5,78933	5,81996	5,38667	5,45817
6	3,99490	5,65537	4,24395	4,39484	4,69924	3,92801
7	2,46000	2,70811	2,44331	2,52628	2,41954	2,45438
8	4,59320	5,94520	5,70750	4,97231	5,06453	5,00673
9	1,55410	1,86681	1,63379	1,71448	1,72382	1,60099
10	2,22759	3,81317	2,22125	2,94246	2,95521	2,40644

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« » (.4). 2015–2020 .(.2).

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2015–2020 .(.3,4).

2015–2020 .,

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2017

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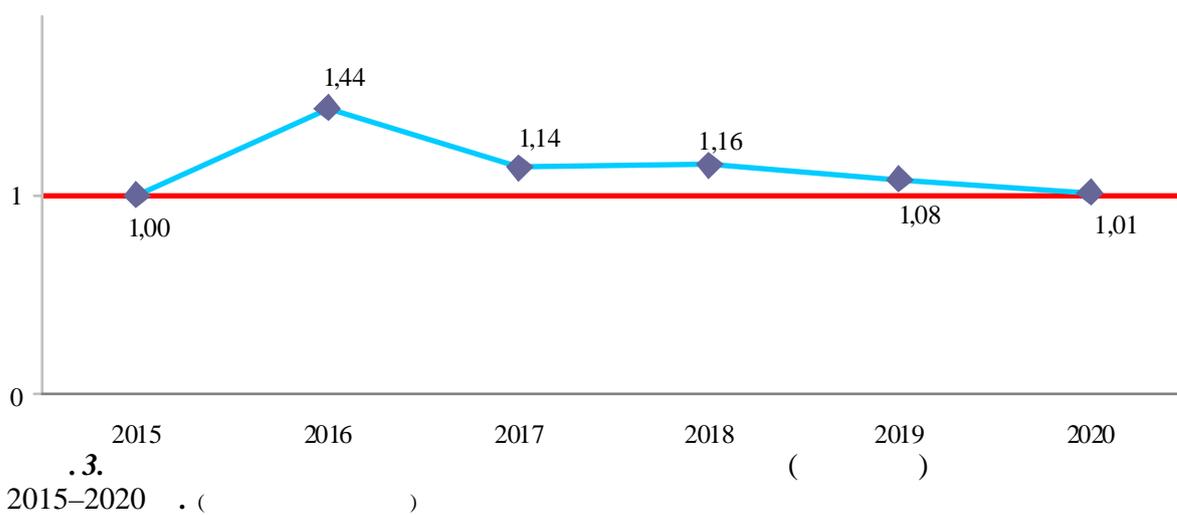
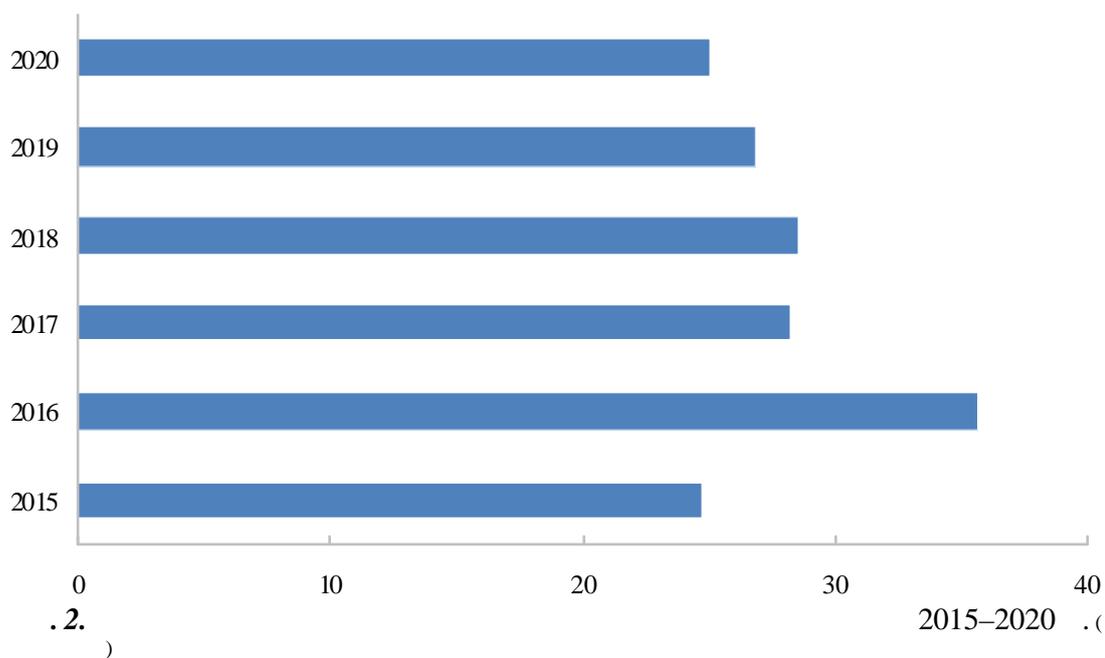
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(2015–2020 .) *

	(w)
1	0,718641775
2	0,902058755
3	1
4	0,513942
5	0,983450285
6	0,850594262
7	0,923093018
8	0,826341959
9	0,770485501
10	0,753827

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OPTIMIZATION OF THE STRUCTURE OF THE EXECUTIVE AUTHORITIES OF THE REPUBLIC OF CRIMEA

Currently, transformational processes are taking place in the Russian Federation related to the constitutional reform of the unified system of public power carried out by the President and the Government of the Russian Federation, affecting the activities of government bodies, the principles of organization and functioning of interdepartmental interaction of executive authorities. The formed system of executive authorities, which has a multifunctional apparatus of authorities, allows solving various multi-level state tasks, as well as making decisions aimed at improving the efficiency of regional development. Nevertheless, there are many problems that have not been solved at the federal level, which together do not allow an effective system of interdepartmental interaction of executive authorities to be formed at the level of the constituent entities of the Russian Federation.

The methodology of the study involves a critical analysis of normative-legislative and legal acts regulating the constitutional and legal status of public authorities; identification of problems at the present stage of the formation of the structure of the executive authorities of the Republic of Crimea; the proposal of preventive measures to prevent conflicts of interest in the executive authorities.

The article examines the structure of the executive authorities of the Republic of Crimea and the powers of local self-government bodies; delineations are given between such concepts as: «the system of executive authorities», «the apparatus of public administration» and «the mechanism of executive power»; an approach to optimizing both the structure and the staffing of the executive authorities of the Republic of Crimea is proposed.

The conducted research indicates that under the conditions of sanctions pressure, the issue of optimization of republican executive authorities is quite acute. In our opinion, it is possible to consolidate the staff by enlarging departments and services, since the effectiveness of the management system depends not on the quantitative component, but on the qualitative component of the process of organizing the work of both individual elements of the system and the system as a whole.

Keywords: executive authorities, structure, state administration apparatus.

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DEVELOPMENT OF INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGIES IN THE REPUBLIC OF CRIMEA

The article discusses the concept and development of innovative technologies in the Republic of Crimea, institutes of innovative technologies, the main projects of the Republic in the field of innovation. The development and implementation of innovative technologies of the Republic of Crimea takes place through project management, where products, services and innovation technologies are installed, depending on the areas of activity that need to be developed, the calculation of current and projected indicators, the state of the sphere of implementation, goals, objectives, activities, risks, the amount of financial resources, the timing of implementation, as well as efficiency assessment is provided. implementation of state programs. On the basis of state programs, a project of the necessary technology, service or product of innovation is being developed in order to put it into operation, to increase the efficiency of a specific field of activity. Innovation infrastructure is an effective means of assisting innovation activities and supporting them during their implementation. In the Republic of Crimea, a developed network of entrepreneurship support infrastructure has been organized and operates, the purpose of which is to provide various types of state support for small and medium-sized businesses. innovative technologies of public administration in the field of entrepreneurship development, digitalize public services aimed at supporting small and medium-sized businesses. A system of providing comprehensive public services, open access of citizens to obtain the necessary information through information portals, the introduction of information courses on the development of entrepreneurship and a special tax regime for beginning entrepreneurs under the preferential lending system has been created.

Keywords: innovative technologies, public administration, state program, regional project.

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**ECONOMIC ASSESSMENT OF INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE
AGRARIAN SPHERE OF CRIMEA, EFFICIENCY OF IMPLEMENTATION OF STATE
MEASURES TO SUPPORT AGRICULTURE AND REGULATION OF
AGRICULTURAL MARKETS IN THE REGION**

, SWOT-

The development of the agrarian sphere of the region is aimed at solving an important national economic task — to provide the population of Crimea and enterprises of the processing industry with their own agricultural products. The extensive way of expanded reproduction has exhausted itself due to the limited land and labor resources. The priority is to ensure food and raw material security of the region through the effective use of material and technical base of the agro-industrial complex on the basis of new high-intensive technologies. The analysis carried out in the course of scientific work allowed to determine the main directions of development of the regional agro-industrial complex, advantages and disadvantages of the organization of agricultural production of Crimea, effective measures of state support of the agrarian sphere.

The State Program of Agriculture Development and Regulation of Markets of Agricultural Products, Raw Materials and Food of the Republic of Crimea is aimed at increasing self-sufficiency of the region with agricultural products and increasing the economic efficiency of agricultural production. The State Program defines the goals, objectives, main directions of agricultural development and regulation of the agro-food market in the Republic of Crimea, as well as financial support and mechanisms for the implementation of the envisaged activities, indicators of their effectiveness.

The purpose of the research is to substantiate effective measures of state support for agriculture and regulation of agricultural markets in the Republic of Crimea on the basis of economic evaluation of indicators of development of the agrarian sphere of the region and analysis of the efficiency of agricultural production intensification. In the course of the study, system analysis, methods of statistical and critical analysis were used to search for and select statistical data, methods of synthesis and deduction were used to summarize the results. In the research the economic assessment of the process of intensification of agricultural production was carried out, the factors influencing the level of provision of the Republic of Crimea with agricultural products were identified and systematized. Special attention in the course of the study was paid to the mechanism of ensuring food security of the Crimean region, which is formed under the influence of the market of agricultural products under the state support of agricultural producers, active social policy of the state and effective development strategy of economic entities. The problems of the first three years of implementation of the State program of agricultural development and regulation of markets of agricultural products, raw materials and foodstuffs of the Republic of Crimea are revealed.

Keywords: intensification, efficiency of the intensification process, SWOT-analysis of the factors of providing the region with agricultural products, financial support of the agricultural sector, directions of spending, indicators of agricultural development.

SWOT-

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- —189,2 / (120,0 /);
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1	875	856	806	1017	1150	/
(280	283	270	353	383	/
), . . .	2,770	3,122	3,505	3,603	4,801	/
(40,8	42,0	40,8	38,6	41,7	/
), . . .	/	2815	2676	2715	2738	2770
1-	/	107,7	108,1	140,8	115,7	119,6
1	/	231	242	244	242	238
), . . .	/	463	439	384	383	358
), . . .	/	427	460	530	547	519
1	/	36	28	34	37	37
), /	/	0,8	0,6	0,8	0,8	0,8
1	/	/	33,8	34,2	33,4	/
), . . .	744,6	751,1	770,5	762,5	787,3	809,1
), . . .	/	244,1	259,5	243,9	247,9	246,7

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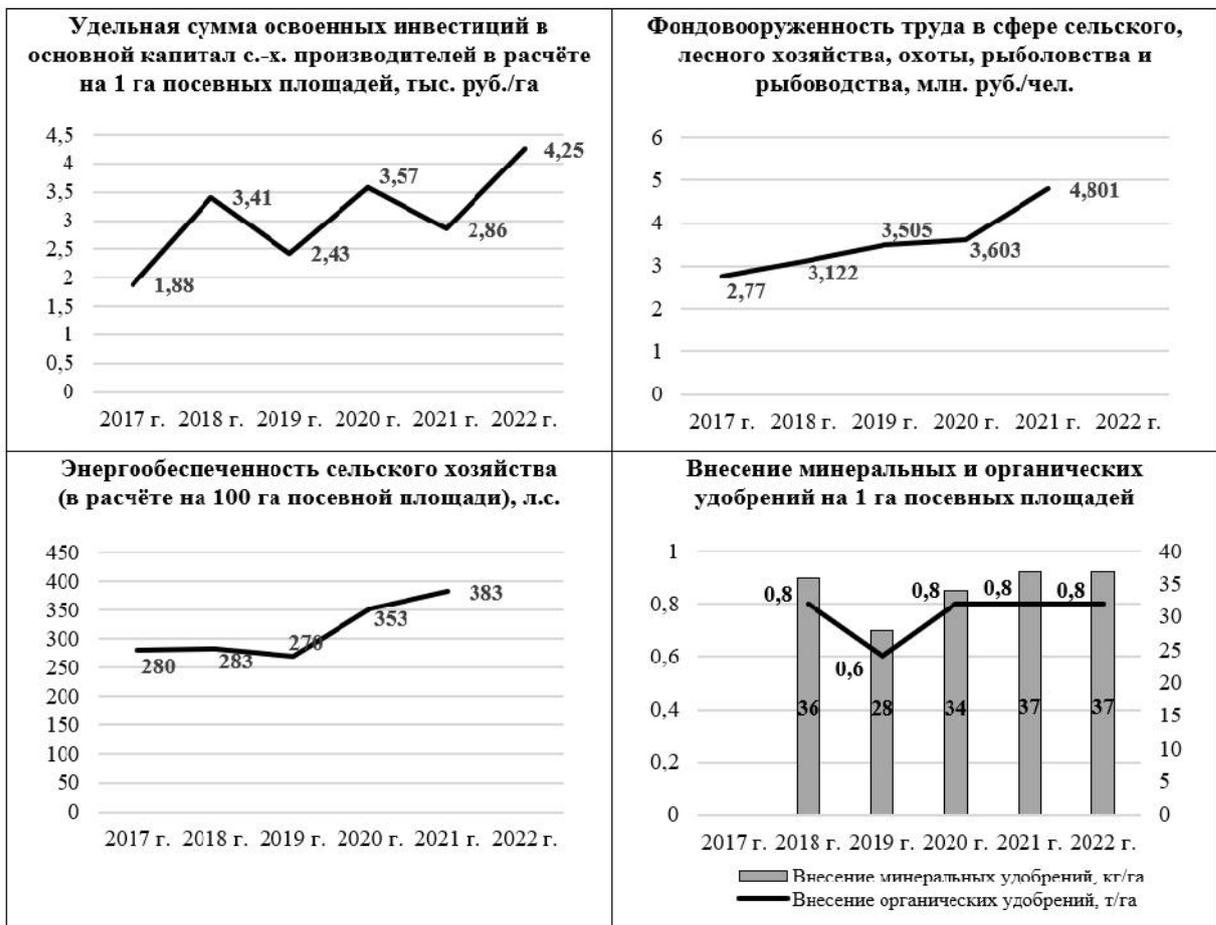
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	2017 .	2018 .	2019 .	2020 .	2021 .	2022 .
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1	/	/	30,670	29,241	40,732	/
(1443,4	1313,7	1554,0	1709,6	2630,0	/
,	/	/	- 218	902	910	/
, %	/	/	- 1,2	+ 19,5	+ 23,8	/
,	/	/	1444	1192	618	/
, %	/	/	+ 23,3	+ 10,5	+ 14,5	/
,	/	462	1346	2043	1712	1610
(/	58,1	69,0	76,9	79,4	71,0
), %	/	15,0	26,6	16,4	25,1	36,3
• /	/	6,5	12,1	8,7	14,3	14,3
• /	/	156,4	174,4	161,8	147,1	173,9
• , /	/	226,5	233,7	230,1	232,8	252,5
• , / , /	/	170,7	120,0	137,9	152,2	189,2
• , /	/	55,3	64,2	63,6	73,5	80,8
• :	5806	6101	5414	7800	8599	9126
• ,	303	288	/	266	309	312
• 1	123	128	92	483	158	167
• 1	165	195	195	195	187	194

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[6-12]

(.3).



.2.

2017–2022 . (

[6–12])

13.12.2019 732.

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13.12.2019 . 732.

- 2020 3,05 . . 2020 . 4,50 .
- 20 — 941 . . 43 . .
- 16 . . 13 — 220 .

3. SWOT-

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Факторы	Сильные стороны	Слабые стороны	Возможности	Угрозы
Квалификация, структура, достаточность и текущая кадров сельскохозяйств-ных товарпроизводи-телей, их сотрудничество с ВУЗами, ведущими подготовку кадров для АПК, меры повышения квалификации специали-стов	Функционирование системы подготовки, переподготовки и повышения квалификации сельских кадров обеспечи-вается Министерством сельского хозяйства Рес-публики Крым и Институ-том «Агротехнологическая академия», являющегося структурным подразделени-ем Крымского Федерально-го университета им. В.И. Вернадского.	Сокращение сельского населения крымского региона, относительно низкий уровень заработной платы, неудовлетворительное состояние соци-альной инфраструктуры снижают мотивацию труда и ведут к дефициту кадров в сельском хозяйстве. Институт «Агротехнологическая ака-демия» осуществляет приём абитури-ентов не самостоятельно, а только в рамках работы приёмной комиссии всего федерального вуза, что не позво-ляет институту активно влиять на сельскую молодежь в качестве целевой аудитории приёма. В результате мно-жественности выбора и активной рек-ламной компании представителей дру-гих специальностей ВУЗа — выпускни-ки сельских школ при поступлении подают документы за специальность, не связанные с сельским хозяйством.	Повышение престижности сельских профессий, преодоление нежелания выпускников агротехнологической академии трудоустроиваться в сель-скохозяйственных предприятиях. Предоставление грантов и финансо-вой поддержки молодым специали-стам села, применение денежных по-мощей мотивации работников, повы-шение социальных гарантий.	Ослабление кадрового по-тенциала, снижение спроса на квалифицированный труд. Число бюджетных мест при подготовке специалистов АПК в ВУЗах Крыма не со-ответствует реальным требо-ваниям рынка труда.
Природно-климатические и почвенные ресурсы региона как фактор обеспе-чения продовольствен-ной безопасности РК	Высокое содержание гумуса в почвах региона, относи-тельно мягкой климат, раз-нообразие рельефа с преоб-ладанием степей, т.о. форма и площадь полей позволяет применять индустриальные системы земледелия.	Потеря естественного плодородия, эродированность и различные формы деградации 90% пахотных земель. Одна из причин деградации почв — расширение площади посевов подсол-нечника, который выращивается не в рамках севооборота, а несколько лет на одном участке — в качестве моно-культуры.	Возможность применения индуст-риальных систем ведения земледе-лия, минимизация монокультур, применение научно-обоснованных севооборотов.	Недостаточная увлажнен-ность почв, риск ранневес-сенних заморозков обуслав-ливают необходимость до-полнительных затрат на борьбу с неблагоприятными погодными условиями или компенсацию потерь.
Обеспеченность сельско-хозяйственных предпри-ятий основными произ-водственными средства-ми, их состояние, уровень износа и обновления	Расширение материально-вещественного состава пар-ка машин и механизмов, распространение лизинго-вых форм приобретения основных средств, увеличе-ние затрат на сохранение и обслуживание техники.	Высокая степень износа основных производственных фондов. Низкая обеспеченность основными средства-ми производства приводит к росту трудоемкости и увеличению магери-альных затрат на производство про-дукции.	Высокая эффективность сельхоз-производства при оптимальной обеспеченности хозяйств основны-ми производственными фондами. Расширение материально-вещественного состава и совершен-ствование структуры основных фондов, повышение рентабельности их использования.	Нехватка собственных и заемных средств, слабая государственная поддержка, рост цен на сельхозпродук-цию, снижение фондовоору-женности труда, снижение объемов инвестиций и ввода в действие основных фондов.

Факторы	Сильные стороны	Слабые стороны	Возможности	Угрозы
Обеспеченность сельскохозяйственных предприятий основными производственными средствами, их состояние, уровень износа и обновления	Расширение материально-вещного состава парка машин и механизмов, распространение лизинговых форм приобретения основных средств, увеличение затрат на сохранение и обслуживание техники.	Высокая степень износа основных производственных фондов. Низкая обеспеченность основными средствами производства приводит к росту трудоемкости и увеличению материальных затрат на производство продукции.	Высокая эффективность сельхозпроизводства при оптимальной замене средств, слабая обеспеченности хозяйств основными производственными фондами. Расширение материально-вещного состава и совершенствование структуры основных фондов, повышение рентабельности их использования.	Нехватка собственных средств, слабая государственная поддержка, рост цен на сельскохозяйственную продукцию, снижение производительности труда, снижение объемов инвестиций и ввода в действие основных фондов.
Эффективность использования привлеченных средств, специфика кредитования сельскохозяйственных товаропроизводителей	Расширение форм и методов привлечения средств. Частичная компенсация расходов сельхозтоваропроизводителей за счет государственного бюджета. Бизнес-планирование и контроль заемщика со стороны кредитного учреждения повышает эффективность использования привлеченных средств.	Ужесточение условий кредитования, повышение стоимости кредитов, неприемлемость кредитования аграрной сферы для банковских учреждений из-за высоких предпринимательских рисков.	Более полное применение банковских услуг кредитного характера: лизинга, факторинга. Для преодоления «нежелания банков» кредитовать сельхозхозяйство государство должно выступить в роли координатора и гаранта возврата заемных средств. Предоставление государственных гарантий. Формирование рыночных механизмов эффективного механизма использования земельных ресурсов в качестве базовского залога, раз-работка механизма реализации участков при использовании этого залога.	Неодинаковость условий для сельскохозяйственных предприятий (при ком-пенсации затрат сель-ского хозяйства и роли координатора и гаранта возврата заемных средств. Предоставление государственных гарантий). Опасность коррупции и злоупотреблений при реализации земельных участков при использовании этого залога.
Воздействие на самообеспеченность крымского региона государственного регулирования (льготное кредитование, илотовообложение, региональные программы развития, инвестиционные программы, программы развития отдельных отраслей с-х., программы развития сельскохозяйственной науки), племенной работы и селекции	Повышение инвестиционной привлекательности сельского хозяйства при условии эффективного государственного регулирования (сфинансирование социальных важных, но убыточных отраслей; субсидирование, льготное налогообложение).	Низкий уровень цен на аграрную продукцию. Риск нарушения принципов продовольственной безопасности региона из-за отсутствия надежных и эффективных программ содействия развития отечественного агропроизводства, ослабление материально-технического обеспечения агроформирований	Оптимальное сочетание рыночного и государственного регулирования позволит обеспечить стабильное развитие агропромышленного комплекса, повысить эффективность функционирования рынка и сель-скохозяйственной продукции.	Дефицит бюджета и нестабильность экономики курса являются основными угро-зами, которые не позво-лят в полном объеме осуществить финанси-рование уже принятых агропродовольственных программ и разработку новых инвестиционных проектов в сфере АПК.

Факторы	Сильные стороны	Слабые стороны	Возможности	Угрозы
Уровень сертификации и стандартизации агропродовольственной продукции, контроль качества и безопасности аграрной продукции	Разработаны отечественные стандарты в области безопасности и качества аграрной продукции. Разработана система законодательных актов по вопросам сертификации и стандартизации продукции, контроля качества и защите прав потребителей.	Неэффективная система контроля качества и безопасности пищевых продуктов. Отсутствие законодательной базы по вопросам организационного земледелия.	Повышение региональной продовольственной безопасности государства на основе наращивания производства качественных продуктов питания.	Рост погрешности качества и пищевого происхождения продукции. Процедуры стандартизации и сертификации проводятся недостаточно эффективно.
Уровень, организационная и мотивация труда в аграрных предприятиях. Формы, виды и уровень оплаты труда, ее соответствие напряженному труду в сельскохозяйственном производстве	Применение новых мотивационных подходов, которые основываются на учете и использовании экономических, социальных и социальных-психологических аспектов современного производства.	Нижий уровень заработной платы в сравнении с наиболее низкооплачиваемых работников, а также чувствительных категорий населения, работающих по найму в сельском хозяйстве.	Повышение уровня заработной платы позволит привлечь наиболее низкооплачиваемых работников, а также чувствительных категорий населения, работающих по найму в сельском хозяйстве.	Спад производительности труда в аграрных предприятиях. Низкий уровень мотивации персонала сельскохозяйственных предприятий, включая руководителей.
Структура национального потребления продуктов питания, оценка доли и качества импортной продукции, ее влияние на конкурентоспособность национальной продукции	Расширение ассортимента предлагаемых на рынке продовольственных товаров. Активное импортозамещение продовольственных товаров как естественная реакция на зарубежные санкции в отношении России и Крыма.	Нежесточность государственного регулирования производства и реализации, новых средств государственной поддержки, низкое качество сырья и вспомогательных материалов	Увеличение ассортимента. Модели экспорта продуктов питания позволят ограничить вывоз продукции региона (прежде всего зерновой продукции) для обеспечения собственных потребностей Крыма	Угроза усиления продовольственной зависимости Крыма. Уменьшение объемов производства сельскохозяйственной продукции, убыточность производства, неиспользование производственных мощностей перерабатывающих предприятий, низкая платежеспособность граждан.
Развитие современных технологий производства сельскохозяйственной продукции, перспективы их обновления на ресурсосберегающей основе	Использование новейших технологий сельскохозяйственного производства, техническое перевооружение производства, ведущие к экономному использованию ресурсов, росту производительности труда, сокращению издержек производства.	Ухудшение возможностей расширения из-за нарушения ценовых соотношений, особенно роста цен на энергоносители, в том числе — бензин и дизельное топливо.	Внедрение более инновационных технологических процессов и стремление получить более высокое качество продукции. Повышения техничности оснащенности сельского хозяйства.	Снижение государственной поддержки, нарушение паритета цен на промышленную и сельскохозяйственную продукцию, сокращение выпуска сельскохозяйственной техники, отсутствие контроля и бездумное применение удобрений, средств защиты растений.

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Наименование показателя	2020 г.			2021 г.			2022 г.		
	Показатели	Детализация		Показатели	Детализация		Показатели	Детализация	
Расходы на реализацию госпрограммы развития сельского хозяйства и регулирования рынка с.-х. продукции, сырья и продовольствия РК	3 419 176,1 4 500 476,4 131,62			2 608 758,6 2 762 990,0 105,91			3 049 085,0 3 054 007,4 100,16		
• план, тыс. руб.									
• факт, тыс. руб.									
• процент выполнения, %									
Расходы на реализацию подпрограммы I: «Развитие отраслей агропромышленного комплекса»	2 183 576,5 2 222 432,6 101,78	Два основных мероприятия подпрограммы: «Поддержка отдельных отраслей растениеводства и животноводства» и «Стимулирование развития приоритетных отраслей АПК» фактически оказались не выполнены, хотя на их реализацию суммарно было использовано 1 999,74 млн руб. (или 90% суммарных расходов подпрограммы). Причина: неблагоприятные погодные условия (возвратные весенние заморозки, почвенная засуха, град), что повлекло за собой резкое снижение производства продукции сельского хозяйства.		2 092 944,8 2 111 283,9 100,90	Фин. поддержку на сумму 819,7 млн руб. получили 298 сельхозпроизводителей по направлениям: • племенное, мясное и молочное животноводство; • тонкорунное и полутонкорунное овцеводство; • компенсация затрат на страхование сельхозпроизводства; • компенсация расходов на приобретение элитных семян		2 736 593,8 2 736 545,3 99,99	Фин. поддержку на сумму 908,4 млн. руб. получили 307 сельхозпроизводителей по направлениям: • проведение агротехнологических работ; • элитное семеноводство; • племенное, мясное и молочное животноводство; • компенсация затрат на страхование сельхозпроизводства. В целях стимулирования развития приоритетных отраслей АПК и развития малых форм хозяйствования сумма субсидий в 854,8 млн. руб. предоставлена 66 сельхозпроизводителям. Отсутствует финансирование мероприятия «Возмещение производителям, осуществляющим разведение и (или) содержание молочно крупного рогатого скота, части затрат на приобретение кормов»	
• план, тыс. руб.									
• факт, тыс. руб.									
• процент выполнения, %									

Наименование показателя	2020 г.			2021 г.			2022 г.		
	Показатели	Детализация	Показатели	Детализация	Показатели	Детализация			
Расходы на реализацию подпрограммы 2: «Стимулирование инвестиционной деятельности АПК»	221 248,9 940 933,7 425,28	Евденс в действие 3 объекта агропромышленного комплекса, построенных и модернизированных в 2020 г.	0,0 0,0 0,0	Конкурсный отбор для компенсации затрат на строительство и модернизацию объектов АПК агрохолдинга «Сельхозтехника» Министерства сельского хозяйства Российской Федерации, заявки от инвесторов Республики Крым не поданы, что говорит о недостаточной осведомленности крымских инвесторов	38 798,2 43 215,5 111,39	Сумма расходов представляет собой компенсацию прямых понесенных затрат на строительство 2 площадок хранения, сумма в рамках Республики Крым — недостаточна для активизации инвестиционной деятельности			
Расходы на реализацию подпрограммы 3: «Комплексное развитие сельских территорий»	218 200,7 220 896,2 101,24	94% (или 207,0 млн. руб.) расходов подпрограммы направлено на благоустройство сельских территорий. При этом: • на строительство жилья в сельской местности выделено 0 руб.; • на развитие инженерной инфраструктуры сельской местности — выделено 0 руб.; • на улучшение жилищных условий сельских жителей — 13,9 млн. руб., что соответствует приобретению жилья площадью 518 м ²	87 460,5 101 939,1 116,6	57% расходов подпрограммы направлено на благоустройство сельских территорий. При этом: • на строительство жилья в сельской местности выделено 0 руб.; • на развитие инженерной инфраструктуры сельской местности — выделено 0 руб.; • на улучшение жилищных условий сельских жителей — 3,0 млн. руб., что соответствует приобретению жилья площадью 93 м ²	16 051,4 16 742,4 104,31	Сумма на развитие сельских территорий недостаточна, основная её часть — 15 млн. руб. выделена на установку детских и спортивных площадок. При этом: • на строительство жилья в сельской местности выделено 0 руб.; • на развитие инженерной инфраструктуры сельской местности — выделено 0 руб.; • на улучшение жилищных условий сельских жителей — 1,79 млн. руб., что соответствует приобретению жилья площадью 53 м ² — на весь Крым			
Расходы на реализацию подпрограммы 4: «Эффективное вовлечение в оборот земель сельскохозяйственного назначения и развития мелкоземельного комплекса Республики Крым»	460 331,0 780 765,5 159,61	Евденс в эксплуатацию 3,6 тыс. га мелиорируемых земель. За счет проведения культуртехнических мероприятий вовлечено в оборот 1 123,6 га вышедших сельскохозяйственных земель. Обеспечена защита и сохранение земель от ветровой эрозии и опустынивания за счет посадок лесотолос на площади 18,2 га	217 082,4 340 238,0 156,7	Поддержку получили 32 сельхозпроизводителя. Евденс в эксплуатацию 2,3 тыс. га мелиорируемых земель. Не проведены мероприятия по вовлечению в оборот земель сельскохозяйственного назначения	30 958,1 30 958,1 100,00	Поддержку в рамках подпрограммы за гидромелиоративные и -технические мероприятия получили только 7 товаропроизводителей Республики Крым, не предусмотрены расходы на агролесомелиоративные мероприятия			

Наименование показателя	2020 г.		2021 г.		2022 г.	
	Показатели	Детализация	Показатели	Детализация	Показатели	Детализация
<p>Расходы на реализацию подпрограммы 5: «Развитие малых форм хозяйствования»</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • план, тыс. руб. • факт, тыс. руб. • процент выполнения, % 	<p>168 744,2 168 744,2 100,0</p>	<p>Государственную поддержку получили 21 КФХ и сельскохозяйственных предприятий. Создано 6 сельскохозяйственных кооперативов</p>	<p>38 182,9 38 182,9 100,0</p>	<p>Из 4-х мероприятий подпрограммы осуществилось финансирование только одного мероприятия. Отсутствует финансирование мероприятий:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • «Создание системы поддержки фермеров и развитие сельской кооперации» • «Развитие сельскохозяйственной потребительской кооперации» • «Развитие сельского туризма» 	<p>47 521,0 47 521,0 100,00</p>	<p>2/3 всех средств подпрограммы выделено на реализацию регионального проекта «Акселерация субъектов малого и среднего предпринимательства»; при реализации подпрограммы не предусмотрены расходы на поддержку фермеров и развитие сельской кооперации</p>
<p>Расходы на мероприятия по обеспечению реализации Государственной программы, не вошедшие в подпрограммы</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • план, тыс. руб. • факт, тыс. руб. • процент выполнения, % 	<p>167 074,8 166 704,2 99,78</p>	<p>Из суммы расходов:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • на руководство и управление в сфере сельского хозяйства РК использовано 111 млн. руб. (или 67%); • на поддержку и развитие кадрового потенциала агропромышленного комплекса — 22,3 млн. руб. (13%); • на приобретение технической средств и оборудования для осуществления контрольно-надзорных функций — 1,7 млн. руб. (1%). 	<p>173 088,0 171 346,1 99,0</p>	<p>Основная сумма расходов подпрограммы (67%) (115 млн. руб.) приходится на управление в сфере сельского хозяйства; 18% (30,7 млн. руб.) — на обеспечение подведомственных учреждений; это больше, чем суммарные расходы на подпрограммы 2, 3, 4 и 5. Не предусмотрены расходы на мониторинг с/х земель, это мероприятие проводилось в 2020 году, т. о. нет системы и регулярности в проведении мониторинга.</p>	<p>179 162,5 179 025,3 99,92</p>	<p>Из суммы расходов 64% (115 млн. руб.) приходится на управление в сфере сельского хозяйства; 17% (30,5 млн. руб.) — на обеспечение подведомственных учреждений; это больше, чем суммарные расходы на подпрограммы 2, 3, 4 и 5. Не предусмотрены расходы на мониторинг с/х земель, это мероприятие проводилось в 2020 году, т. о. нет системы и регулярности в проведении мониторинга.</p>

5.

*

	2020 .	2021 .	2022 .
1.			
() (1	14 500,0	19 981,7	20 445,9
() ,	31 543,9	39 000,0	44 900,8
() , %	/	/	84,3
() , %	/	/	56,05
2.			
() ,	2,007	0,709	1,19
() ,	0,801	0,959	2,025
() ,	94,6	60,0	49,5
		/	6,9
	6,5	6,8	7,1
, %		4,6	4,3
		4,86	
	3	—	1
	3 602,3	2 296,4	421,4
	1 123,6	387,1	551,9
3.			
	908,3	1 411,8	1 926,50
() ,	66,3	51,4	90,40
() ,	12,0	12,9	31,10
() ,	92,0	123,9	137,60
	145,1	143,1	130,0
	202,8	193,3	198,3
() ,	0,0808	0,081	0,081

	2020 .	2021 .	2022 .
-	4 656,0	4 959,0	4 800,0
4.			
/ ()	12,5	12,6	6,0
, %	15,1	12,09	11,57
5.			
, %	99,99	99,9	99,994
-	2	2	1
-	95	94	95

* [1, 2, 3]

SWOT-

1. 2020
a26d-10c4ef4edb5d ([: 14.09.2023). — : msh.rk.gov.ru/structure/f3dc184f-7f69-4480-
2. 2021
8eb6-7cf6a0bb2fe0 ([: 14.09.2023). — : msh.rk.gov.ru/structure/9111c267-bfaa-46fe-
3. 2022
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4. () []. — : 82.rosstat.gov.ru/folder/275311 (: 14.09.2023).
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20 2023

27 2023

