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RUSSIAN BUSINESS: BANKRUPTCY RESULTS OF THE CRISIS PERIOD

2018–2022 .
COVID-2019

2018–2022 .

2018–2022 .

In the context of the impact on the activities of modern enterprises of the numerous forces of crisis phenomena, bankruptcy procedures continue to occupy a significant place in the system of economic relations. The Institute of Bankruptcy of the Russian Federation continues to develop and improve in legal terms.

The article presents a comprehensive analysis of the bankruptcy statistics of legal entities in the Russian Federation for the period 2018–2022. The five-year period chosen for analysis is described as a crisis: the global economic crisis, COVID-2019 and its consequences, the complication of geopolitical relations in the world, sanctions and military conflicts have already made irreversible adjustments to the functioning of business and slowed down its development. Actions of the Government of the Russian Federation in relation to business for the analyzed period 2018–2022. re largely related to the development and implementation of state support measures of various directions, scale and nature. The action of many activities continues to this day.

To identify the features of the functioning of the institution of bankruptcy of the Russian Federation, the statistics on bankruptcy procedures for legal entities for the period 2018–2022 were analyzed. The indicators describing the effectiveness of the implementation of bankruptcy procedures, including rehabilitation ones, have been identified and analyzed. The essence is described and the effectiveness of one of the main anti-crisis measures of the Government to support business — the introduction of a moratorium on bankruptcy — is analyzed. The main directions of infrastructural development of the institution of bankruptcy of the Russian Federation are described.

Based on the results of a comprehensive study, the importance of focusing at all levels of management, primarily on preventive anti-crisis management and rehabilitation bankruptcy procedures (provided that the bankruptcy procedure is inevitable) is substantiated. A list of actions of preventive anti-crisis management of the enterprise activity is proposed. The main obstacles to the application of bankruptcy rehabilitation procedures in practice are highlighted.

Keywords: bankruptcy (insolvency) of enterprises, institution of bankruptcy of the Russian Federation, statistics of bankruptcies of legal entities, moratorium on bankruptcy, anti-crisis management.

1992 .

[8]

« (

»

1994–1997 . 260 000

1997 . 2500 %.

250,5

—228,5

1998 . 2002 . « ()» [9]

[9] « » « »

» [9].

« »

[1, 2, 3, 14, 16],

2018–

2022 .; (); () .

2020 .

COVID-2019,

« »

2015–2019 . () .1).

I.
2018–2022 .*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	,%	
						2022/ 2021 .	2022/ 2018 .
	13 117	12 401	9 930	10 317	9 055	-12,23	-30,97
	10 547	10 134	7 775	8 575	5 227	-39,04	-50,44
	278	209	150	157	140	-10,83	-49,64
	297	228	173	179	149	-16,76	-49,83

* [17]

2018–2022 . 2022 .

2018 . 30,97% .

« »

2022 . 2021 .

—66,4% (72,4% 2021 .).

(23,1% 2022 . 18,8% 2021 .), (10,1%
 2022 . 8,2% 2021 .), (0,4% 2022 . 0,6% 2021 .)[17].
 2021–
 2022 . (2585 / 2235), (2317 / 2105), -
 (1199 / 987), (1154 / 937), - (529
 / 538), (514 / 545) [17].

2018–2022 .

(. 2).

2.

*

	2020	2022
1.	06.04.2020 – 06.10.2020	01.04.2022 – 01.10.2022
2.	07.01.2021	
3.	COVID-2019	-
4.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ; • ; - • ; - 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ; • ; - • ; (-)
5.	-	

* [6, 7]

[6, 7]

(2020 .) -
 COVID-2019, -
 (2022 .) -

[5, 14]

2021 . 2020 . (2020 .)
 3,9%; — 10,29%,
 « ».
 2021 / 2020 : 2392 / 2607 (8,25 %),
 2525 / 1895 (24,95 %), 2490 / 2890 (13,84 %)
 2910 / 2538 14,66 % [17].

3.
2018–2022 .*

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	, % 2022 / 2018 (2021 / 2018 .)
	191	191	215	216	223	+16,75
	465	537	583	607		(+30,54)
	544	499	568	615		(+13,05)
	681	752	842	954	1034	+51,84
	2,26	1,84	1,74	1,74	1,65	-26,99
	37 %	37 %	37 %	37 %	38 %	+2,70
«0 .», %	65 %	62 %	60 %	58 %	57 %	-12,31
	1 992	2 500	2 092	4 486	3 568	+79,12
	102	131	96	159	244	+139,22
	5,12	5,24	4,59	3,54	6,84	+33,59

* [17]

(.4).

2021 . 615
(13,05 %);
— 607 — 30,54 % [17].
(1,65 % 2022 .)
(26,99 % 2022 . 2018 .)

[4] 72 %

2011–2014 .« »
()

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