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Kravchenko Larisa Anatolievna,

Ph.D. in Economics, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the Department of Economic Theory,
Institute of Economics and Management,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol, Russian Federation.

Abibullaev Memet Serverovich,

Ph.D. in Economics, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the department Finance and credit,
Institute of Economics and Management,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol, Russian Federation.

Toropova Irina Semenovna,

Ph.D. in Economics, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the Department of State and Municipal Administration,
Institute of Economics and Management,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol, Russian Federation.

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**PRIORITY DIRECTIONS OF THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY: PROBLEMS AND
PROSPECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT IN CONDITIONS OF DIGITIZATION**

Today, global turbulence has the character of a deep structural crisis caused by fundamental technological and institutional changes. In the context of sanctions pressure on the Russian economy, there is an increasing need to transition to a new paradigm for building economic values and institutional regulators of economic relations, which make it possible to effectively solve the problems of ensuring technological sovereignty based on achieving a balance of economic interests. Rapid digitalization creates the need for a comprehensive study of the competitive conditions of priority areas of development in the new economic realities. The article examines the scientific and practical problems of the functioning of sectors of the Russian economy, while emphasizing that the search for ways to develop a highly efficient economy requires identifying the main priorities, the systematic use of external and internal resources and the implementation of the active role of the state. The study draws attention to the fact that Russia has identified priority areas of the national economy, the development of which will be given special attention by state regulation, namely: aviation, medical, chemical, machine tool industries, as well as automotive, railway, oil and gas, agricultural, specialized mechanical engineering, shipbuilding, pharmaceuticals, electronics and energy. The structural transformations of the Russian economy are also considered and it is noted that the development of digital technologies and software have created the prerequisites for a new form of interaction and management in all sectors of the economy. It is shown that the process of import substitution and further overcoming the impact of sanctions is associated with the use of a mechanism to support and stimulate investments in technologically complex projects, with additional costs for the formation of own technologies and the need to train specialists to work in new conditions.

Keywords: government regulation, government programs, sanctions, priority areas, economic sectors, investments, import substitution, technological sovereignty, digitalization.

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I. , 2019–2024 .*

	2019 .	2020 .	2021 .	2022 .	2023 . ()	2024 . ()
%	1,4	-2,7	4,6	-2,1	1,2	2,3
%	2,1	-1,4	7,6	4,6	6,0	2,3
%	1,9	-4,1	7,3	-6,5	5,8	3,6
%	0,8	-1,4	3,4	-1,0	4,3	2,7
%	4,6	5,8	4,8	3,9	3,1	3,1
% /	3,0	4,9	8,4	11,9	5,8	7,2

* [14, 15]

2022 0,6 %, 2023 0,2 %, 2023 0,9 %, 2024 1 %, 2023 1,7 %, 2023 0,6 % [16]. 2022 7,6 % II 2023 2023 (12,6 %). 6 %, 3 % 2024–2026

« .2.) , , 2011 .
 2020 . (25 %), 2021 . 2022 . 23,9 % 22,6 %

2.

2011–2021 . (2), % *

2011 .	2012 .	2013 .	2014 .	2015 .	2016 .	2017 .	2018 .	2019 .	2020 .	2021 .	2022 .
19,6	20,2	21,0	21,6	21,1	21,3	21,8	21,3	22,2	25,0	23,9	22,6

* [15].

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 (2,62 , . .) 2021 , ,70 %
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