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PROSPECTS FOR INTERREGIONAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND THE REPUBLIC OF ARMENIA

1300
2022–2027

The relevance of the topic is due to the active development of foreign trade cooperation between Russia and Armenia, as well as the deepening of their economic interaction. For many years, Russia has been Armenia's leading trade and economic partner, and close cultural, historical and social ties have been maintained between the countries. Armenia and Russia are actively cooperating not only on a bilateral basis, but also within the framework of interstate institutions — the CSTO, the EAEU, the EDB.

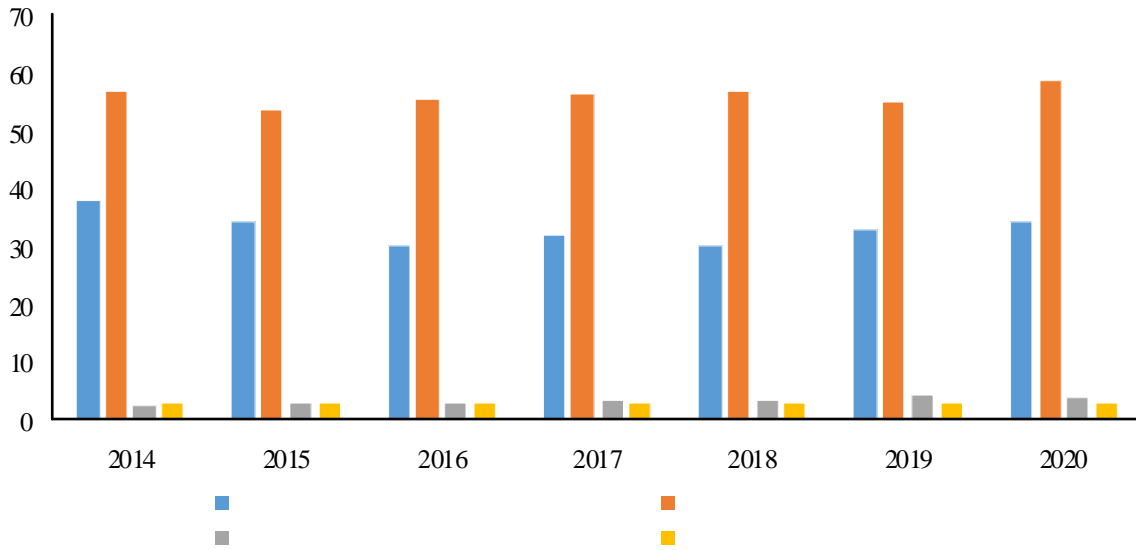
Among the important factors of Armenia's economic connection with Russia are foreign direct investments. The growth of FDI inflows is facilitated by a rather liberal business regime, and they are restrained by high investment risks associated with transport restrictions and an unstable financial situation. Most of the leading enterprises in Armenia are enterprises with foreign capital. Russian capital is present in almost all sectors of the country's economy. About 1,300 enterprises with Russian capital operate in the republic, which is more than a quarter of all economic entities of the country with the participation of foreign capital. Russian investments were directed mainly to the traditional sectors of the Armenian economy: infrastructure networks, non-ferrous metallurgy, the fuel complex, as well as communications and IT, and the transport complex.

The development of interregional cooperation between Russia and Armenia in the future is reflected and presented in the form of a development program for 2022–2027. It presents new areas of cooperation, in order to achieve new indicators of trade between Russia and Armenia, areas for attracting mutual investment are highlighted. During the intergovernmental commission,

a decision was made to establish the Russian-Armenian Business Council, the main purpose of which will be to propose new projects, create new industries and intensify investment cooperation. The program defines the main goals, objectives and priority areas: trade, industry, transport, healthcare, education, science, culture, tourism.

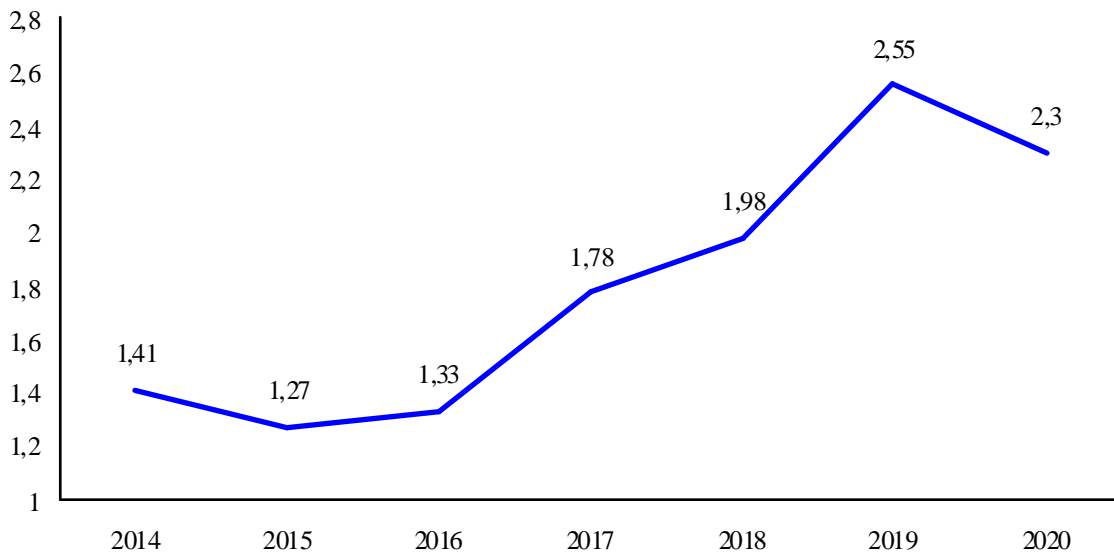
Keywords: Russian Federation, Republic of Armenia, documents, position, member countries, leaders, EAEU, trade turnover, export, import.

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 . 200 , -
 1. - -
 : 2000- . [1], . [2], . . [4], . -
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 , , -
 , — 2014 . -
 , —
 , « —
 , -
 , »[4]. 29 2014 .
 - (),
 , 23 2014 . 2014 . —
 [10]. -
 3 , 3,68 % (2020 .).
 . 3,22 % . 58,74 % 34,19 % ,
 — 4,1 % (. 2). , 2019 .
 -
 - : -
 « , ,
 ,



. 2.

, 2020 . ([11])



. 3.

, 2020 . ([11])

— 2,3 . , 9,6 % , .

2014-2020 .

3.1

2014 . 2020 . 1,6 0,23 (.1).

2017 . 2020 . — 0,49 %.

— 0,36 % 0,23 % ,

2,5 , 0,23 .

2014-2020 .

, 2015 . 5,01,

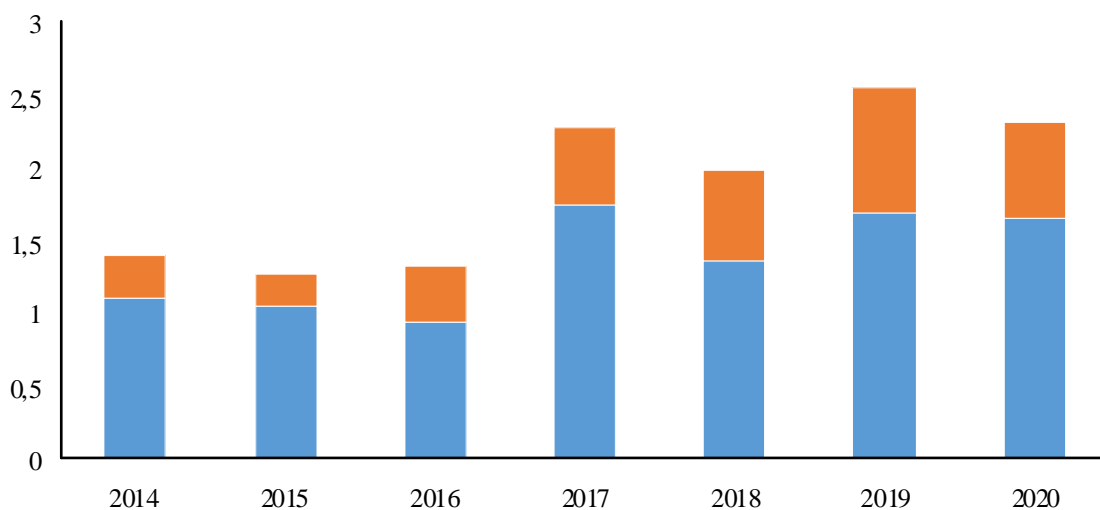
I.

*

| | 2014 . | 2015 . | 2016 . | 2017 . | 2018 . | 2019 . | 2020 . |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 497,4 | 343,51 | 285,65 | 357,26 | 450,28 | 424,26 | 337,1 |
| .. | 1,09 | 1,06 | 0,94 | 1,75 | 1,35 | 1,69 | 1,66 |
| | 287,1 | 182,9 | 137,29 | 227,87 | 238,71 | 244,57 | 231,67 |
| .. | 0,31 | 0,21 | 0,39 | 0,53 | 0,63 | 0,86 | 0,65 |
| | 784,4 | 526,41 | 422,94 | 585,13 | 688,99 | 668,83 | 568,77 |
| ... | 1,41 | 1,27 | 1,33 | 1,78 | 1,98 | 2,55 | 2,3 |
| | 210,3 | 160,61 | 148,36 | 129,39 | 211,57 | 179,69 | 105,43 |
| .. | 0,78 | 0,85 | 0,55 | 1,22 | 0,72 | 0,83 | 1,01 |
| , % | | | | | | | |
| | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| .. | 0,22 | 0,31 | 0,33 | 0,49 | 0,3 | 0,4 | 0,49 |
| | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| .. | 0,11 | 0,11 | 0,28 | 0,23 | 0,26 | 0,35 | 0,28 |
| | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| ... | 0,18 | 0,24 | 0,31 | 0,3 | 0,29 | 0,38 | 0,4 |
| | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| .. | 0,37 | 0,53 | 0,37 | 0,94 | 0,34 | 0,46 | 0,96 |
| | 3,5 | 5,01 | 2,4 | 3,3 | 2,14 | 1,97 | 2,55 |

* [11]

2014–2020 . 12,6
 9,04 . (.4). 2014 . 1,09
 , 2016 — 0,94 , 2018 — 1,35 . 2019 .
 2019 . 1,69 . 2020 .
 0,03 % 1,66
 2014 . 0,31 . , 2016 — 0,39 . , 2018 — 0,63



4. ([11]) , 2014–2020 .

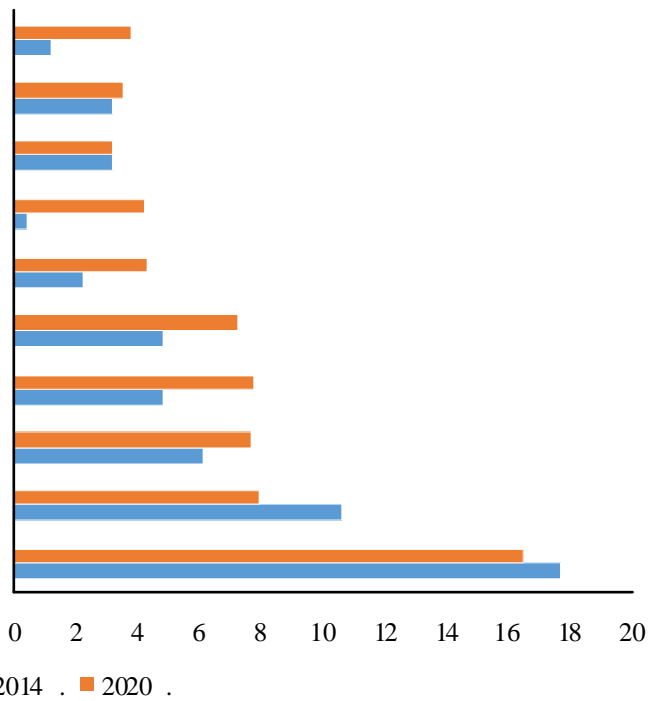
2019 . 0,86 2019 . 0,21 2019 . 2020 . 0,65 20 %

« ».

(.5). (2020 . — 16,5 %), — 8 %, (1,7 %); — 7,3 % (— 3,2 %);

2014 . 1,2 %; — 7,7 % (— 2,5 %). — 4,3 %; — 3,6 %.

10,5 ; 3,2 .



. 5. , % ([11])

« - 70 -

» [2].

1,13 48,8 %

162

2020 . 2014 — 0,96 68,5 %, 2014 .
 (11,8 %) — 0,27
 0,034 (4,3 %), (4,7 %) — 0,11
 (4,2 %) — 0,09 (3,3 %) — 0,07
 - (3,0 %) — 0,06
 7 (. 2).

2.

*

| / | 2014 . | | 2020 . | |
|----|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | , % | | , % |
| 1 | 0,96 | 68,5 | 1,13 | 48,8 |
| 2 | 0,061 | 4,3 | 0,27 | 11,8 |
| 3 | - | 0,031 | 0,11 | 4,7 |
| 4 | | 0,033 | 0,09 | 4,2 |
| 5 | | — | 0,07 | 3,3 |
| 6 | - | 0,009 | 0,06 | 3,0 |
| 7 | | 0,046 | 0,06 | 2,6 |
| 8 | | 0,039 | 0,048 | 2,1 |
| 9 | | 0,004 | 0,045 | 2,0 |
| 10 | | 0,017 | 0,045 | 2,0 |
| 11 | | 0,006 | 0,041 | 1,8 |
| 12 | | 0,023 | 0,032 | 1,4 |
| 13 | | 0,014 | 0,024 | 1,0 |
| 14 | | — | 0,02 | 0,9 |
| 15 | | 0,009 | 0,019 | 0,8 |
| 16 | | 0,008 | 0,019 | 0,8 |
| 17 | | 0,018 | 0,013 | 0,6 |
| 18 | | — | 0,012 | 0,5 |
| 19 | | — | 0,012 | 0,5 |
| 20 | | — | 0,011 | 0,5 |
| 21 | | 0,132 | 0,17 | 6,7 |
| | | 1,41 | 2,3 | 100,0 |

* [11]

3 %); (9,8 %); 3,7 %); (10,5 %, (9,1 % 3,6 %); (8,5 % - 1,7 %); (5,8 % 0,6 %); 3,4 %); (5,0 % 2,3 %); (5,0 % (. 3). 43,6 % : « 78 %, 12 %, (19 %). (41 %) 2020 . 162 (27 %). (56 %); (44 %); (97 %); (3 %)» [8]. 788 (47,6 %) 2020 . 773, (70,6 %) 2014 . 163

3. , % *

| | 2014 . | 2020 . |
|--|--------|--------|
| | 6,8 | 8,5 |
| | 13,5 | 10,5 |
| | 5,2 | 5,8 |
| | 6,1 | 9,8 |
| | 5,5 | 9,1 |
| | 2,7 | 5,0 |
| | 0,3 | 1,6 |
| | 0,4 | 1,0 |
| | 0,5 | 0,1 |
| | 1,6 | 5,0 |
| | 57,4 | 43,6 |

* [11]

(71,9 %), (10,6%) (4,4%) , . -
 - (4,0 %) (. 4).

4. *

| / | 2014 . | | 2020 . | |
|----|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | , % | | , % |
| 1 | 773,0 | 70,6 | 788,0 | 47,6 |
| 2 | 33,4 | 3,1 | 176,0 | 10,6 |
| 3 | — | — | 73,7 | 4,4 |
| 4 | 25,7 | 2,3 | 71,9 | 4,3 |
| 5 | — | — | 67,1 | 4,0 |
| 6 | 39,4 | 3,6 | 43,1 | 2,6 |
| 7 | 6,1 | 0,6 | 39,8 | 2,4 |
| 8 | 10,4 | 1,0 | 39,0 | 2,4 |
| 9 | 6,3 | 0,6 | 38,2 | 2,3 |
| 10 | 16,0 | 1,6 | 32,4 | 2,0 |
| 11 | 22,5 | 2,1 | 30,9 | 1,9 |
| 12 | — | — | 28,7 | 1,7 |
| 13 | 13,5 | 1,2 | 23,1 | 1,4 |
| 14 | 3,9 | 0,4 | 19,0 | 1,1 |
| 15 | 6,1 | 0,6 | 18,3 | 1,1 |
| 16 | 17,3 | 1,6 | 12,2 | 0,7 |
| 17 | — | — | 11,9 | 0,7 |
| 18 | — | — | 11,2 | 0,7 |
| 19 | 7,8 | 0,7 | 10,0 | 0,6 |
| 20 | 14,2 | 1,3 | 9,5 | 0,6 |
| 21 | 94,4 | 8,7 | 116,0 | 6,9 |
| | 1090,0 | 100,0 | 1660,0 | 100,0 |

* [11]

« /
 — , 80 %
 , ,
 , » [1].

(12,6 %), (36,9 % 18,6 %); (8,8 % 4,2 %).
 3,4 %); : 13,5 %;
 15,6 (.5).

5.

, % *

| | 2014 . | 2020 . |
|--|--------|--------|
| | 55,5 | 36,9 |
| | 0,5 | 1,5 |
| | 9,2 | 12,6 |
| | 0,5 | 2,6 |
| | 2,4 | 2,8 |
| | 1,0 | 2,3 |
| | 0,8 | 10,7 |
| | 13,0 | 8,8 |
| | 0,8 | 12,5 |
| | 0,0 | 0,9 |
| | 17,1 | 8,4 |

* [11]

« (78 %), (19 %). (46 %), (45 %). (78 %), 9 %, 12 (50 %). 2020 . 69 (9,0 %) — 58,2 (2,6 %) (2,6 %) 52,1 % (14,8 %) 96 (5,7 %) — 37,1 16,9 0,9 % 6,0 (96 %), 2014 . (2 %) (.6). » [8]. 337 2019 . — 0,33. 2017 . — 0,69. 2020 . COVID-19 2015 . « » [3].

6.

*

| / | 2014 . | | 2020 . | |
|----|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| | . | , % | . | , % |
| 1 | 191,0 | 60,9 | 337,0 | 52,1 |
| 2 | 27,6 | 8,8 | 96 | 14,8 |
| 3 | 22,6 | 7,2 | 58,2 | 9,0 |
| 4 | - | 5,0 | 37,1 | 5,7 |
| 5 | 6,7 | 2,1 | 17,1 | 2,6 |
| 6 | 0,495 | 0,2 | 16,9 | 2,6 |
| 7 | 0,668 | 0,2 | 12,7 | 2,0 |
| 8 | 1,5 | 0,5 | 9,5 | 1,5 |
| 9 | — | — | 8,2 | 1,3 |
| 10 | — | — | 6,5 | 1,0 |
| 11 | — | — | 6,0 | 0,9 |
| 12 | 1,1 | 0,4 | 4,7 | 0,7 |
| 13 | 5,1 | 1,6 | 3,6 | 0,6 |
| 14 | — | — | 3,6 | 0,6 |
| 15 | — | — | 3,3 | 0,5 |
| 16 | — | — | 2,8 | 0,4 |
| 17 | 1,2 | 0,4 | 2,5 | 0,4 |
| 18 | — | — | 2,4 | 0,4 |
| 19 | — | — | 2,3 | 0,4 |
| 20 | — | — | 2,0 | 0,3 |
| 21 | 51,037 | 16,1 | 14,6 | 2,9 |
| | 314,0 | 100,0 | 647,0 | 100,0 |

* [11]

7.

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| | 2014 . | 2015 . | 2016 . | 2017 . | 2018 . | 2019 . | 2020 . |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| - | 0,78 | 0,85 | 0,55 | 1,22 | 0,72 | 0,83 | 1,01 |
| ' | 1,41 | 1,27 | 1,33 | 1,78 | 1,98 | 2,55 | 2,3 |
| - | 0,55 | 0,67 | 0,41 | 0,69 | 0,36 | 0,33 | 0,44 |

* [11]

2020 .

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 — , -
 (, -
) , . .
 » [5].

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 , -
 : « 2019 . 1,978 » [1].

10. www.eaeunion.org/#about-history (data obrashcheniya: 11.03.2022). []. — :
 11. ru-stat.com/date-Y2016-2020/RU/import/AM (data obrashcheniya: 11.03.2022). []. — :

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