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**THE CORPORATE SECTOR OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION:  
THE MACROECONOMIC ASPECT**

2014–2015 ..

With all the variety of economic entities existing in the Russian Federation, an important place is given to corporations, which formed the corporate sector of the state. Organizations from the corporate sector play an important role in the country's economy, as they are large taxpayers and employers.

The main methodological principles used in the article are based on fundamental research of Russian and foreign specialists in the field of economics and finance, as well as data from state statistics and financial statements of organizations of the corporate sector of the Russian Federation.

The article considers the institutional sectors of corporate financial relations. The analysis of the corporate sector of the Russian Federation is carried out. The role of corporate relations in the state economy is assessed. The structure of the corporate sector, the amount of profits and losses of the corporate sector of the economy and the debt of the corporate sector in the total amount of the state debt of the Russian Federation are studied.

The study results in the following conclusions: there is a significant decrease in the number of financial corporations; the financial performance of financial corporations indicates the consolidation of the studied financial corporations, the growth of their capitalization; the financial results of the financial corporations of the Russian Federation depend on external factors, as evidenced by the maximum rate of decline in the period 2014–2015, which was characterized by the introduction of sanctions by the United States and the member states of the European Union.

*Keywords:* corporate financial relations, globalization, profit, gross product, financial corporations, non-financial corporations, public debt.



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1. :  
, « ».
2. , « », ,  
, ,

3.

( . 2).

2.

, % \*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2	-								
3	2,3	2,4	2,3	2,2	2,3	2,2	2,4	2,5	2,6
4	85,9	85,9	86,2	86,8	86,5	86,3	85,9	85,2	84,6
5	4,1	4,1	4,0	3,9	3,9	4,1	4,0	4,0	3,9
6	7,7	7,7	7,5	7,1	7,3	7,4	7,7	8,3	8,9

\*

[14]

2,

85,9 % 86,8 %

4,1 % 2012 . 3,9 2020 .

2,2 %-2,4 %

2,0 %

4,0 %.

2019

110,7 % 114,55 %

( . 3).

( . 3)

3.

2012–2019 ., % \*

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1.	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2	-	70,3	69,56	69,86	70,57	70,03	71,14	64,93	64,12
2.1	-	66,25	65,16	65,34	66,71	67,16	66,84	61,12	60,31
2.2	-	4,05	4,40	4,52	3,86	3,87	4,30	3,8	3,85

\* [12]

3

70,31 % 2012 . 64,12 % 2019 .

71,14 % 2017 .

: 64,12 % 2019 .

[8]

«...»

( , ),

». 66,25 %

2012 .  
2019

( . 4).

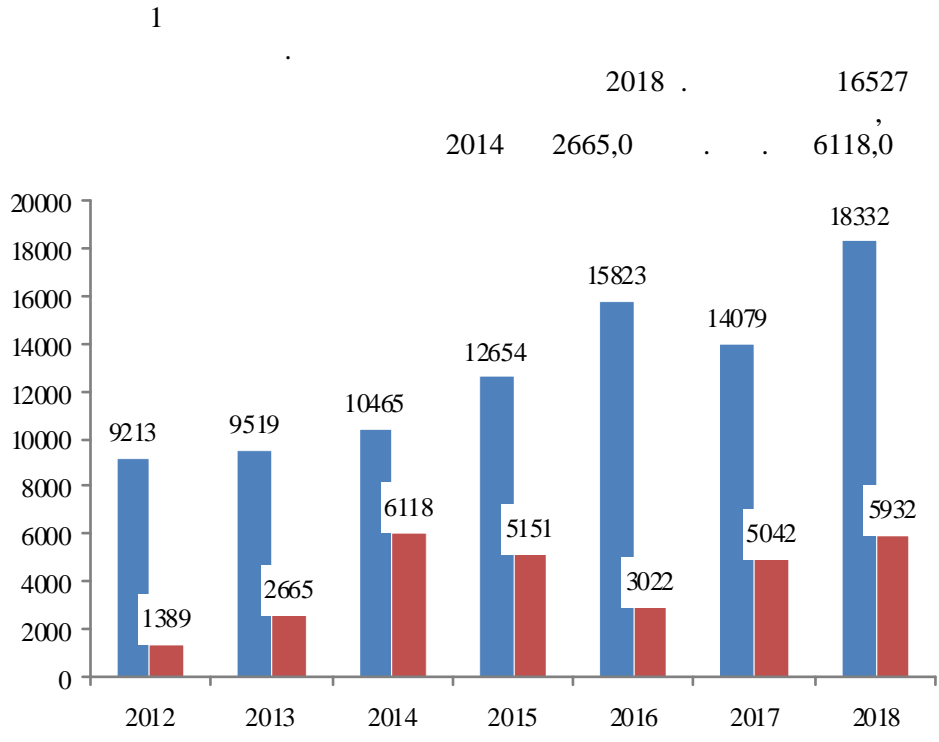
4.

2012–2019 ., % \*

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1.	-	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2	-	72,69	72,09	72,75	73,25	72,77	72,69	78,52	78,08
2.1	-	63,24	67,99	68,39	69,79	68,85	69,11	72,73	72,53
2.2	-	3,46	4,10	4,35	3,46	3,92	4,08	5,78	5,55

\* [12]

4  
70,0 %  
2012 . 63,24 %  
24553,09 . 2019 . 31087,99  
72,53 %  
1225,91 . 3,46 %  
2378,97 . 5,55 %  
2016 2017 .  
139,74 % , 161,25 %  
110,22 % , 2015 .  
112,46 % .  
102,15 %  
13797,0 . 2012 . 7824,0 . 2018 .  
2014 . 4347,0  
2018 .



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2012-2018 . ( [12] )

2013 . 2018 . 2730,0 . ,

( . 5).

2019 . \* 5. 2012-

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1	0,60	0,59	0,59	0,60	0,60	0,60	0,38	0,39
2	0,63	0,62	0,62	0,63	0,61	0,62	0,51	0,47
3	0,51	0,55	0,57	0,54	0,61	0,57	0,61	0,56

\* [12]

2030 [13]

6.

2012-2018 ., % \*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
1.	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
2.	23,42	23,55	19,26	19,37	21,79	17,06	19,4

\* [14]

6

23,42 %

2018 2012 . 19,11 % 2018 .

2017 . 17,06 %

2013-2014 .

01.01.2019 .  
2012 .

152

1. 75,0

2.

3. 3-4 ( 4 )  
 8,5 % 2012 . 1,5 % 2018 .  
 2012 . 1,4 %  
 5,9 % . 2018 .  
 2017 . 6,1 % .

2014-2015 ..

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