

**Kotelevskaya Julia Viktorovna,**

PhD in Economics, Associate Professor,  
 Head of the Department of Management, Tourism and Hotel Business,  
 Sevastopol Branch,  
 G.V. Plekhanov University of Economics,  
 Sevastopol, Russian Federation.

**Osmanova Elnara Useinovna,**

PhD in Economics,  
 Deputy Head of the Department of Statistics of Construction, Investments and Housing and Communal  
 Services,  
 Office of the Federal State Statistics Service for the Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol,  
 Associate Professor of the Department of Economics, Finance and Accounting,  
 Sevastopol Branch,  
 G.V. Plekhanov University of Economics,  
 Sevastopol, Russian Federation.

## WORLD TRENDS IN THE SPHERE OF TOURISM AS A FACTOR IN THE FORMATION OF MARKET CAPITAL OF ENTREPRENEURIAL NETWORKS

(COVID-19),

2020 ..  
 2020 .

2023 .

2019 .

The article presents the identified trends in the development of tourism inherent in it at the global level in the context of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), the main of which are the growth of domestic tourism, increased requirements for the safety of tourism services, the use of modern information technologies in the provision of tourism services. The tourism sector has become one of the most affected sectors of the economy in 2020, new forms of travel have emerged. Analyzed the income of countries from the tourism sector. It was determined that in 2020, incomes decreased due to the pandemic. It was revealed that it is worth giving priority to the development of domestic tourism based on perfect infrastructure and affordable tourism products. By 2023, it is possible to return the indicators of the tourism sector to the level of 2019.

Tour operators will have to get creative and creative by designing itineraries that avoid public transportation and crowded tourist areas as their customers expect a more thoughtful approach to travel planning.

*Keywords:* entrepreneurial networks, tourism, coronavirus, pandemic, restrictions, trends, crisis, tourists, travel, international tourism, domestic tourism, industrial tourism, eco-tourism, digitalization.

### COVID-19

The article presents the identified trends in the development of tourism inherent in it at the global level in the context of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), the main of which are the growth of domestic tourism, increased requirements for the safety of tourism services, the use of modern information technologies in the provision of tourism services. The tourism sector has become one of the most affected sectors of the economy in 2020, new forms of travel have emerged. Analyzed the income of countries from the tourism sector. It was determined that in 2020, incomes decreased due to the pandemic. It was revealed that it is worth giving priority to the development of domestic tourism based on perfect infrastructure and affordable tourism products. By 2023, it is possible to return the indicators of the tourism sector to the level of 2019.

Tour operators will have to get creative and creative by designing itineraries that avoid public transportation and crowded tourist areas as their customers expect a more thoughtful approach to travel planning.

*Keywords:* entrepreneurial networks, tourism, coronavirus, pandemic, restrictions, trends, crisis, tourists, travel, international tourism, domestic tourism, industrial tourism, eco-tourism, digitalization.

11  
2009 . [14].

84 %, 300 , 75 %.

70 %, 500 69 % [14]. 2021

(45%) 2021 -

, 25% , 30% -

» [14]. « -

2023 . , 43 % 2023 ., 41 % « »

2019 . 2024 . 2021-2024 . ,

2019 . COVID-19 -

[14]. 4 % 2021 ., 72 % « »

2021 . ( ) 15 4 %: 2020 ., -

2019 . , 72 % « 2020 ., »

COVID-19. 73 % 2020 ., -

2021 ., 62 % 2019 . -

2021 . 19 % 17 %

2020 .: 62 % 63 % 2019 . 2021 . -

12 % 2020 ., 74 % 2019 . 79 % -

2019 . 2020 . 24 % 2020 . 65 % -

2020 . 94 % 2021 .: 37 % , 2019 ., -

63 % « 2020 ., » ( )

1,9 « 2021 ., 1,6 2020 ., -

» 3,5 . (64 %) , -

2022 ., 61 % 2021 . COVID-19 2019 . 2024 . Omicron -

2022 . 30-78 % 50-63 %

« » [14]. , -

COVID-19

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

84 %  
162 %  
;

2022 .:

2022 .;

)  
)

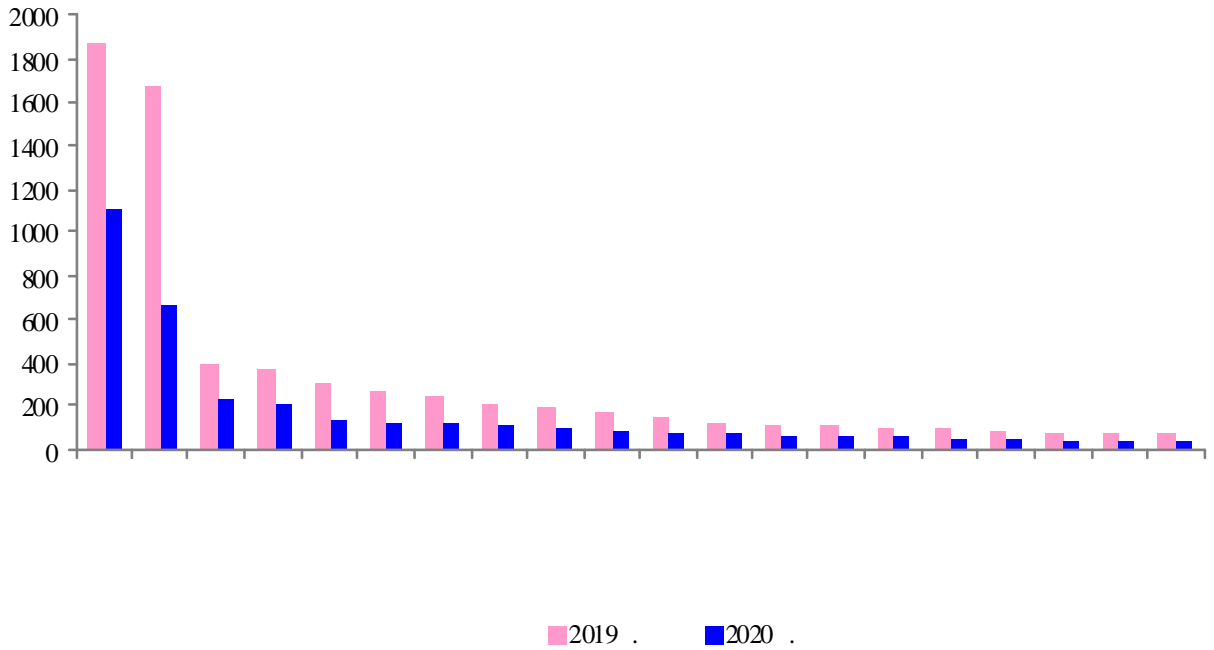
88 %,

HomeToGo (

2019 . [15].

HomeToGo

HomeToGo  
 2021 . 94 (~13,5 )  
 71 2019 . 2022 .  
 [15].



. I. ( 2020 .), 2019–2020 .,  
 [16]  
 2020 .  
 ( 2020 . 1103,7 . . . . — ( 2020 . 667,2 . . . . ),  
 40,1 . . . . 2020 .  
 [16].  
 2  
 1, — 2020 .  
 76,7 %  
 66,3 % . — 52,4 % .  
 3  
 4  
 2020 .  
 37,1 % . — 60,8 % . 43,8 % .

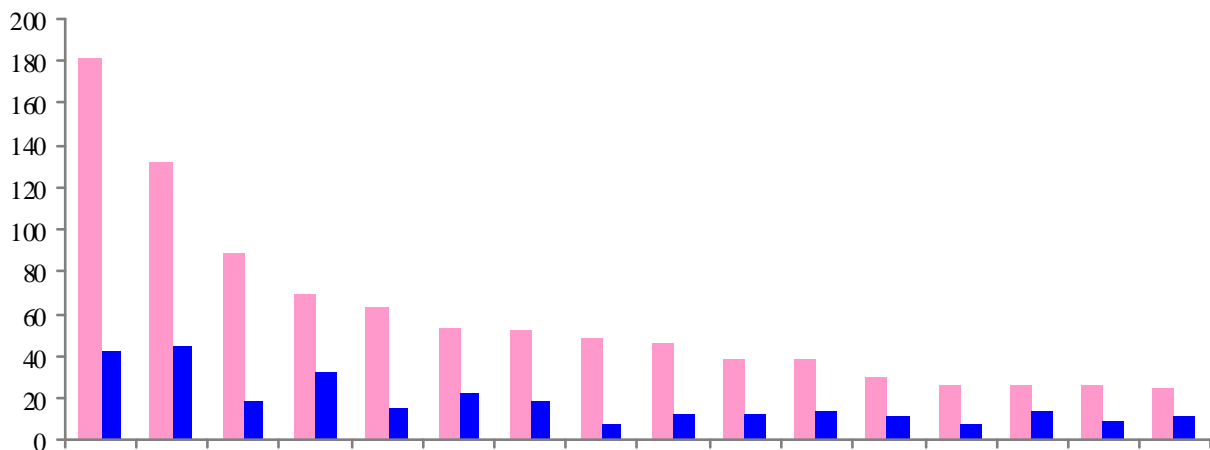
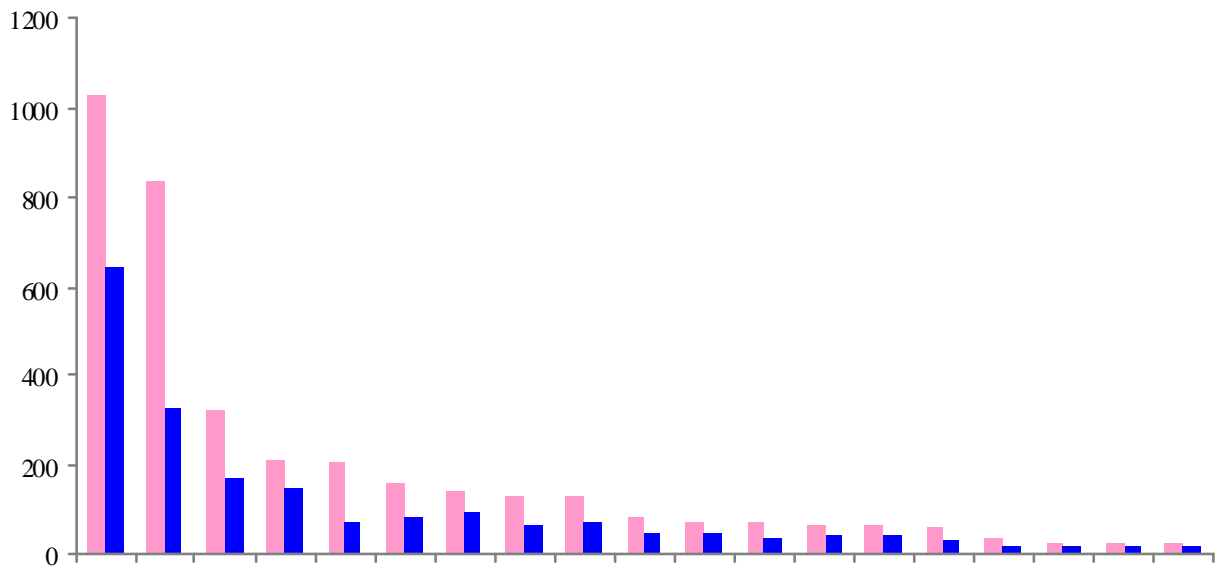


Рис. 2. Сравнение показателей за 2019 и 2020 гг. (по данным [16])



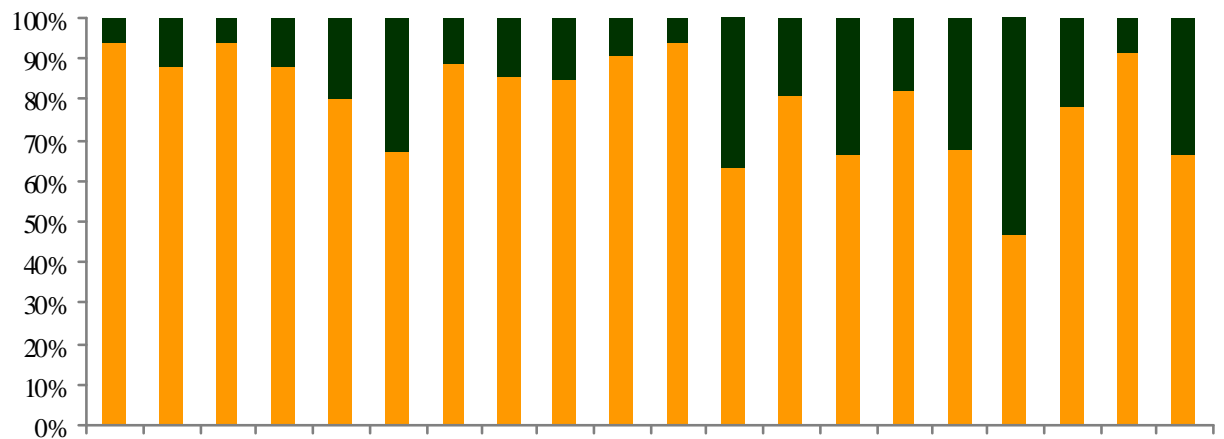
Рис. 3. Структура затрат и эффектов туристической индустрии (по данным [16])



■ 2019 . ■ 2020 .

4. ( 2020 .), 2019–  
2020 . ( [16]).

5  
« » (G20). 2020 .



5. , 2020 ., % ( [16])





[16].

[16].

2019 . ( 2023 . ) .

1. / . . . // : . . . —2019.— 3(48).— .141-148.
2. / . . . // : . . . —2021.— 2(55).— .150-158.
3. : . . . —2013.— 6(25).— .94-99. / . . . //
4. / . . . // : . . . —2017.— 4(41).— .80-84.
5. // : . . . —2010.— 2(7).— .12-19.
6. : . . . // : . . . « . . . »,2017.— .99-101.

7. . . . / . . . , . . . -  
// . . . . . IV - . . . -  
2018. — . 686–688.
8. . . . : / . . . // -  
. — 2019. — . 5 (15). 2. — . 132–143.
9. . . . // . . . -  
, . . . // . . . — 2019. — . 13. — 3 (85). — . 64–76.
10. . . . / . . . -  
. . . . // ( . . . . . ). — 2017. —  
. 8. 1 (29). — . 167–177.
11. . . . // : , ,  
. — 2021. — 1 (54). — . 198–213.
12. . . . / . . . , . . . //  
. — 2019. — . 13. 2 (84). — . 119–129.
13. . . . /  
. . . . , . . . // - : -  
— . 245–248.
14. UNWTO World Tourism Barometer and Statistical Annex, January 2021 [Electronic Resource] // UNWTO: official site. — Access Mode: [www.unwto.org/](http://www.unwto.org/) (date of the application: 02.12.2021).
15. State of Travel: Search Behavior and Booking Trends [Electronic Resource] // Home to go: official site. — Access Mode: [www.hometogo.com/media/travel-forecast/#2022-trends](http://www.hometogo.com/media/travel-forecast/#2022-trends) (date of the application: 02.12.2021).
16. Travel & Tourism Economic Impact 2021 [Electronic Resource] // World travel & tourism council. — Access Mode: [wtcc.org/Portals/0/Documents/Reports/2021/Global%20Economic%20Impact%20and%20Trends%202021.pdf](http://wtcc.org/Portals/0/Documents/Reports/2021/Global%20Economic%20Impact%20and%20Trends%202021.pdf) (date of the application: 02.12.2021).

#### СПИСОК ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ

1. Niyazbekova Sh.U. Vnutrenniy turizm kak faktor razvitiya turisticheckoy industrii Respubliki Kazakhstan i Rossiyskoy Federatsii / Sh.U. Niyazbekova, N.Zh. Kurmankulova, G. Musirov // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. — 2019. — 3 (48). — S. 141–148.
2. Dyshlovoy I.N. Sotsial'no-ekonomicheskoye znachenie sfery turizma v sisteme sotsial'no-ekonomicheskikh otnosheniy / I.N. Dyshlovoy, M.S. Filatova // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. — 2021. — 2 (55). — S. 150–158.
3. Vershitskiy A.V. Sostoyaniye i napravleniya razvitiya infrastruktury turizma / A.V. Vershitskiy // Naukoviy v snik: f nansi, banki, nvestits . — 2013. — 6 (25). — S. 94–99.
4. Kiril'chuk S.P. Issledovaniye sootvetstviya kompetentsiy personala potrebnostyam kliyentov industrii turizma / S.P. Kiril'chuk, E.E. Shamileva // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. — 2017. — 4 (41). — S. 80–84.
5. Vorobyov Yu.N. Finansovaya bezopasnost' organizatsiy rekreatsionnoy sfery / Yu.N. Vorobyov, O.G. Blazhevich // Naukoviy v snik: f nansi, banki, nvestits . — 2010. — 2 (7). — S. 12–19.
6. Kiril'chuk N.A. Povysheniye privlekatel'nosti rayonov Respubliki Krym v sfere turizma / N.A. Kiril'chuk, O.G. Blazhevich // Finansy khozyaystvuyushchikh sub'yektov: sovremennyye problemy i puti ikh resheniya: sbornik trudov prepodavateley, aspirantov, magistrantov, studentov po materialam Mezhkafedral'nogo nauchno-prakticheskogo seminar. — Simferopol': FGAOU VO «Krymskiy federal'nyy universitet imeni V.I. Vernadskogo», 2017. — S. 99–101.
7. Reus S.P. Resursnyy potentsial predpriyatiy sfery turizma v Respublike Krym / S.P. Reus, E.I. Vorobyova // Dni nauki KFU im. V.I. Vernadskogo. Sbornik tezisev uchastnikov IV nauchno-prakticheskoy konferentsii professorsko-prepodavatel'skogo sostava, aspirantov, studentov i molodykh uchenykh. — Simferopol', 2018. — S. 686–688.
8. Pobirchenko V.V. Turizm Kryma v Rossiyskoy Federatsii: novyye trendy / V.V. Pobirchenko // Geopolitika i ekogeodinamika regionov. — 2019. — T. 5 (15). 2. — S. 132–143.
9. Pobirchenko V.V. Konkurentosposobnost' Rossii na mirovom rynke turistskikh uslug // V.V. Pobirchenko, Ye.A. Shutayeva // Servis v Rossii i za rubezhom. — 2019. — T. 13. — 3 (85). — S. 64–76.
10. Shchipanova D.G. Rol' i vliyaniye turindustrii krymskogo regiona na razvitiye ekonomiki / D.G. Shchipanova, D.D. Burkaltseva, E.U. Osmanova, A.A. Yanovskaya // MIR (Modernizatsiya. Innovatsii. Razvitiye). — 2017. — T. 8. 1 (29). — S. 167–177.
11. Borshch L.M. Osobennosti klasternogo podkhoda v rekreatsionnoy sfere regiona v kontekste tsifrovogo razvitiya na primere Respubliki Krym / L.M. Borshch, S.I. Pol'skaya // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. — 2021. — 1 (54). — S. 198–213.

---

12. Guk O.A. Razvitiye turisticheckoy industrii Respubliki Krym / O.A. Guk, D.D. Burkaltseva // Servis v Rossii i za rubezhom. — 2019. — T. 13. 2 (84). — S. 119–129.

13. Levtsova S.A. Vnedreniye strategii ustoychivogo razvitiya turistskogo sektora v ekonomike regiona / S.A. Levtsova, A.A. Trenikhina, D.D. Burkaltseva // Sovremennyy gostinichno-restorannyi biznes: ekonomika i menedzhment. Sbornik materialov Tret'eyey nauchno-prakticheskoy konferentsii. — Simferopol', 2016. — S. 245–248.

14. UNWTO World Tourism Barometer and Statistical Annex, January 2021 [Electronic Resource] // UNWTO: official site. — Access Mode: [www.unwto.org/](http://www.unwto.org/) (date of the application: 02.12.2021).

15. State of Travel: Search Behavior and Booking Trends [Electronic Resource] // Home to go: official site. — Access Mode: [www.hometogo.com/media/travel-forecast/#2022-trends](http://www.hometogo.com/media/travel-forecast/#2022-trends) (date of the application: 02.12.2021).

16. Travel & Tourism Economic Impact 2021 [Electronic Resource] // World travel & tourism council. — Access Mode: [wtcc.org/Portals/0/Documents/Reports/2021/Global%20Economic%20Impact%20and%20Trends%202021.pdf](http://wtcc.org/Portals/0/Documents/Reports/2021/Global%20Economic%20Impact%20and%20Trends%202021.pdf) (date of the application: 02.12.2021).

17 2021

23 2021