

Vorobyova Elena Ivanovna,

Doctor of Economic Sciences, Professor,
 Professor of the Department of Finance and Credit,
 Institute of Economics and Management (structural subdivision),
 V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
 Simferopol, Russian Federation.

Pavliv Anastasiya Ivanovna,

Lecturer at the Department of Management and Trade,
 Krasnodar Cooperative Institute (branch),
 Russian University of Cooperation,
 Krasnodar, Russian Federation.

**DEVELOPMENT OF TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE AS A KEY FACTOR
 OF MAINTAINING LONG-TERM ECONOMIC GROWTH
 OF THE REPUBLIC OF CRIMEA**

The article shows the importance of transport infrastructure as a key factor in long-term economic growth in the region. The analysis of investment in the transport infrastructure of the Republic of Crimea is presented and the main directions of investment of financial resources are determined. The general features of significant conditions in the formation and maintenance of infrastructure facilities are highlighted. One of the basic industries of the Republic of Crimea, transport infrastructure, has been investigated, in the context of which the state and prospects for the development of automobile, sea, air, and railway infrastructure have been assessed. The automotive transport sector is analyzed in more depth as the most significant for the Republic of Crimea. For the further progressive development of the region, tools are outlined that can be used for the development of transport infrastructure, ensuring the long-term economic growth of the region.

Keywords: investments, transport infrastructure, economic growth, highways, seaports, air transportation, railway modernization, efficiency.

[3–6, 8, 10–14].

« 5,7 2020 » 2021

40–45 %

70–80 %

[9].

I.

*

	— 2018	« »
- 19	2020	,
4,5	.	,
« » — ?	2020	.
18	93 , 30	,
		-
	«	-
»	2018	-
— 2020	4,63	-
	—	-
-	2019	-
	.	-
	.	-
	.	-
	2020	»
	.	«
	.	.
	80	-
	15	-
	.	-
82	16	-
	52 %.	-
	:	-
	,	-
	,	-
	.	-
	:	-
	«	-
	»	-
	« - »	-
	.	-

*

[6, 10, 12, 16]

2.

2016–2020 . *

						(+;-)	(%)
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2020 2016	2020 2016
-	9186,5	9291,2	9368,1	9333,6	9329,8	143,3	101,6
-	6575,7	6762,1	6747,2	6758,9	6737,4	161,7	102,5
, %	71,6	72,8	72,0	72,4	72,2	0,6	100,8
, %	30,6	42,1	45,0	65,1	67,5	36,9	220,6
,	220	225	233	259	253	33	115,0
,	23	10	10	13	10	-13	43,5
,	202	313	323	320	400	198	198,0
,	1906	2231	2215	2253	2287	381	120,0
-	2959,2	3435,8	3591,4	3907,9	3855,2	896	130,3
,	263	264	244	240	270	7	102,7
-	791	652	791	791	798	7	100,9

*

[7]

2016 . 143 (1,6 %). 0,6 % 2020 . 2016 37 %, 2020 . 2016 . 13 (43,5 %)

1. «
2025 » 09 2019 . 874 [:pravo.gov.ru/proxy/ips/?doc_itself=&nd=102357218&page=1&rdk=13#10 (:25.04.2021).
2. 2030 : 09 2017 No352- /2017 [:rk.gov.ru/file/strategiya_sotsialjno_ekonomicheskogo_razvitiya_respubliki_krim_do_2030.pdf (:25.04.2021).
3. : / . . // :
4. —2020.— 2 (51).— .95–103.
5. / . . // : , , .— 2016.— 3 (36).— .5–16.
6. // : : IV , , ,19 , 2020 .— : . . . , 2020.— .52–54.
7. 2020.—23 .— 135 (8189).—4 . .2020: . . . / . . , . . . - // .— , 2021.—226 .
8. // .—2021.— 3-1.— .177–186.
9. / . . // .—2019.— 3.— .80–91.
10. : / . . , . . []// .—2019.— .7, 4.— .148–156.— : www.elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=42314820 (:27.04.2021).
11. / . . []// .—2020.— 5, 4.— .113–121.— : www.omgtu.ru/general_information/media_omgtu/journal_of_omsk_research_journal/files/arhiv/2020/ .%205,%20 %204%20()/113-121%20 %20 .pdf (:27.04.2021).
12. : / . . []// .—2016.— 40-1.— : novainfo.ru/article/4190 (:25.04.2021).

13. // (,15 2018)/ : V / . . . — : ,2018. — .41-43.
14. / . . // : , , . — 2017. — 3(40). — .57-62.
15. : 2020- ? [-] // Weekly. — 2021. — 4 (52). — : infraone.ru/sites/default/files/analitika/2021/infraone_research_weekly_04_52_02032021.pdf (: 26.04.2021).
16. 136 [] // - : — 2020. — 29 . — : www.alta.ru/ufo_news/75628/ (: 26.04.2021).
17. : [] . — : news.allcrimea.net/ (: 26.04.2021).

SPISOK LITERATURY

1. Ob utverzhdenii federal'noy tselevoy programmy «Sotsial'no-ekonomicheskoye razvitiye Respubliki Krym i g. Sevastopolya do 2025 goda» Postanovleniye Pravitel'stva RF ot 09 iyulya 2019 g. 874 [Elektronnyy resurs]. — Rezhim dostupa: pravo.gov.ru/proxy/ips/?doc_itself=&nd=102357218&page=1&rdk=13#10 (data obrashcheniya: 25.04.2021).
2. Strategiya sotsial'no-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya Respubliki Krym do 2030 goda: Prilozheniye k Zakonu Respubliki Krym ot 09 yanvarya 2017 goda No352-ZRK/2017 [Elektronnyy resurs]. — Rezhim dostupa: rk.gov.ru/file/strategiya_sotsialjno_ekonomicheskogo_razvitiya_respubliki_krim_do_2030.pdf (data obrashcheniya: 25.04.2021).
3. Bugayeva T.N. Investitsii v region: problemy otsenki i privilecheniya / T.N. Bugayeva // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. — 2020. — 2 (51). — S. 95–103.
4. Voroby v Yu.N. Teoretiko-metodologicheskiye osnovy finansovykh metodov regulirovaniya i stimulirovaniya ekonomiki strany i yeye regionov / Yu.N. Voroby v // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. — 2016. — 3 (36). — S. 5–16.
5. Voroby va .I. Organizatsionnyye aspekty realizatsii investitsionnykh proyektov v Krymu / .I. Voroby va / Finansy khozyaystvuyushchikh sub'yektov: sovremennyye problemy i puti ikh resheniya: Sbornik trudov prepodavateley, aspirantov, magistrantov, studentov po materialam IV Mezkhkafedral'nogo nauchno-prakticheskogo seminaru, Simferopol', 19 fevralya 2020 goda. — Simferopol': Krymskiy federal'nyy universitet im. V.I. Vernadskogo, 2020. — S. 52–54.
6. Gayva Ye. Trassy stroyat po planu. Natsproyekty idut na popravku / Yevgeniy Gayva // Rossiyskaya gazeta. — 2020. — 23 iyunya. — 135 (8189). — 4 polosa.
7. Grigor' N.N. Respublika Krym v tsifrah. 2020: Krat. stat. sb. / N.N. Grigor', A.A. Myskov, L.N. Petrunenko i dr. // Krymstat. — Simferopol', 2021. — 226 s.
8. Kunakovskaya I.A. Instrumenty gosudarstvennogo upravleniya v konkurentnoy rynochnoy srede / I.A. Kunakovskaya, T.V. Sotskaya, T.L. Ishchenko, A.I. Pavliv // Upravlencheskiy uchet. — 2021. — 3-1. — S. 177–186.
9. Molchanov I.N. Finansovaya sistema kak instrument resheniya strategicheskikh zadach sotsial'no-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya Rossii / I.N. Molchanov // Drukerovskiy vestnik. — 2019. — 3. — S. 80–91.
10. Patrakeyeva O.Yu. Transportnaya infrastruktura Respubliki Krym: ogranicheniya i perspektivy razvitiya / O.Yu. Patrakeyeva, S.G. P'yankova [Elektronnyy resurs] // Regional'naya ekonomika. Yug Rossii. — 2019. — T. 7, 4. — S. 148–156. — Rezhim dostupa: www.elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=42314820 (data obrashcheniya: 27.04.2021).
11. Primyshev I.N. Investitsionnaya privlekatel'nost' Respubliki Krym i yeye otsenka / I.N. Primyshev [Elektronnyy resurs] // Omskiy nauchnyy vestnik. Seriya Obshchestvo. Istoriya. Sovremennost'. — 2020. — Tom 5, 4. — S. 113–121. — Rezhim dostupa: www.omgtu.ru/general_information/media_omgtu/journal_of_omsk_research_journal/files/arhiv/2020/T.%205,%20 %204%20(OIS)/113-121%20Primyshev%20I.%20N..pdf (data obrashcheniya: 27.04.2021).
12. Racheveva Ya.V. Infrastrukturnyye investitsii: problemy i perspektivy / Ya.V. Racheveva [Elektronnyy resurs] / Ekonomicheskkiye nauki. — 2016. — 40-1. — Rezhim dostupa: novainfo.ru/article/4190 (data obrashcheniya: 25.04.2021).
13. Safonova N.S. Problemy investitsionnoy bezopasnosti gosudarstva / N.S. Safonova, O.G. Blazhevich // Finansovyye rynki i investitsionnyye protsessy: sbornik trudov V Mezhdunarodnoy nauchno-prakticheskoy konferentsii (Simferopol', 15 maya 2018) / pod red. Yu.N. Voroby va, M.Yu. Kussogo. — Simferopol': KFU imeni V.I. Vernadskogo, 2018. — S. 41-43.

14. Sivash O.S. Investitsionnaya privlekatel'nost' Respubliki Krym kak opredelyayushcheye usloviye effektivnogo razvitiya investitsionnogo protsessa / O.S. Sivash // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. — 2017. — 3 (40). — S. 57–62.

15. Investitsiii v infrastrukturu: skol'ko vložhili v otrasl' federatsiya i regiony v 2020-m? [Elektronnyy resurs] // Weekly. — 2021. — 4 (52). — Rezhim dostupa: infraone.ru/sites/default/files/analitika/2021/infraone_research_weekly_04_52_02032021.pdf (data obrashcheniya: 26.04.2021).

16. Na transportnuyu infrastrukturu Kryma vydelyat 136 mlrd rub. v ramkakh FTSP [Elektronnyy resurs] // Al'ta-soft: Vse dlya deklarantov i uchastnikov VED. — 2020. — 29 iyulya. — Rezhim dostupa: www.alt.ru/ufo_news/75628/ (data obrashcheniya: 26.04.2021).

17. Novosti Kryma. Krymskaya sluzhba novostey: ofitsial'nyy sayt [Elektronnyy resurs]. — Rezhim dostupa: news.allcrimea.net/ (data obrashcheniya: 26.04.2021).

10 2021

18 2021