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## G20

### PROTECTIONISM IN THE FIELD OF REGULATION OF DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENT COUNTRIES G20

« », G20, G20.

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The article analyzes current trends in foreign direct investment regulation. The essence of the category «investment protectionism», the role of protectionist measures in the mechanisms of state regulation of international investment activity is disclosed. The tendencies of changes in national investment policies of the countries of the world are studied, the dynamics of implemented protectionist measures in the G20 countries, the distribution patterns of protectionist measures of the G20 member countries by region are analyzed. The main subjects and countries against which protectionist measures are directed in the sphere of regulation of foreign direct investment are identified. The sectoral structure and tools of the protectionist investment policy of the G20 member countries are investigated.

The theoretical and methodological basis of the study is the fundamental provisions of general economic theory, the study of domestic and foreign scientists and international organizations on the development of tools and mechanisms for regulating international investment activity. The information base of the research was the scientific works of scientists and practitioners published in Russia and abroad. The article used statistical data from international institutions and organizations. The methods of qualitative and quantitative analysis, historical and logical comparison and generalization were applied.

It is concluded that investment protectionism measures are an integral component of modern trends in the development of international capital flows that arose in the host countries in response to the expansionist policies of TNCs and are also used as a tool to protect geopolitical interests in home countries.

Keywords: foreign direct investment, multinational companies, mechanisms of state regulation of international investment activity, investment protectionism, G20.

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... [2], ... [3], ... [4], ... [5] ... [1],

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1930- 1980-

[6]. 1980-

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Exxon Mobil 2017 .

116,11<sup>2,8</sup> 16,7 %.

« ».

2012 ., [12, .92].

[1].

## 1. , 2017 . \*

	/	2017 . ,	, % 2016 .	,	1
1		23 159,00	8,7	806 700,00	28,71
2		18 624,48	1,5	160 400,00	116,11
3		8 700,62	7,1	521 900,00	16,67
4		5 359,59	1	67 770,00	79,08
5		4 030,40	1,9	45 900,00	87,81
33		492,5	2	3 668,00	134,27
34	<i>Walmart</i>	485,87	0,8	2 300,00	211,25
47	<i>Royal Dutch Shell</i>	240,03	-11,8	89,00	2 697,00
50	<i>Apple</i>	215,64	-7,7	116,00	1 858,96
53	<i>Exxon Mobil</i>	205,00	-16,7	72,70	2 819,86
78		171,66	-2,6	4 381,00	39,18
93	<i>Daimler</i>	169,48	2,2	282,49	599,97
95	<i>General Motors</i>	166,38	9,2	225,00	739,47
120	<i>Amazon</i>	135,99	27,1	341,40	398,32

\* [9, 10, 11]

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, 2017 . ,  
(2008–2018 .) 2016 . -

[13].

2.

## 2. , 2003–2017 . \*

	2003	2005	2007	2008	2009	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	59	77	49	40	46	57	60	41	49	59	65
	125	144	79	68	89	92	87	74	100	125	126
	113	118	58	51	61	65	63	52	75	84	93
	12	25	19	15	24	21	21	12	14	22	18
	—	1	2	2	4	6	3	10	11	19	15

\* [10, 13]

2017 . , 65 126 , 126 , 93  
, 18  
74%, 15 7% 2016 . -

(49). (31), (15) (12), -  
 2017 .. [13]. -  
 XXI .. -  
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 G20. -  
 Global Trade Alert. 2018 . -  
 G20, -  
 11782 75 % (9041) -  
 G20 10 , 2741 G20 -  
 2008 . 32 G20 .) [14]. -  
 G20 3.

3.

G20, 2008–2018 .\*

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	6	50	69	105	66	68	53	57	47	38	49	608
	4	10	13	19	21	44	17	37	29	58	44	296
	1	45	43	72	58	85	123	71	43	44	38	623
	2	18	16	14	16	26	15	29	28	32	31	227
	6	48	35	61	41	28	42	33	47	65	49	455
	8	36	34	37	33	34	39	32	41	34	32	360
	33	175	129	123	129	159	132	107	102	54	105	1248
	11	89	96	59	91	125	97	98	66	90	91	913
	4	31	28	24	53	31	41	54	34	42	25	367
	4	33	36	38	34	34	48	34	48	50	37	396
	1	26	41	43	83	77	60	58	40	40	30	499
	2	11	12	16	20	11	17	29	16	13	8	155
	1	69	54	40	56	92	93	110	110	46	10	681
	1	32	25	32	52	38	22	33	25	13	4	277
	1	13	11	23	32	24	26	32	27	22	17	228
	—	19	19	20	30	26	20	18	14	11	7	184
	8	26	28	22	21	28	17	29	24	19	10	232
	6	43	38	44	33	37	45	50	68	50	51	465
	7	131	176	188	225	168	197	137	121	152	148	1650
	106	905	903	980	1094	1135	1104	1048	930	873	786	9864

\* [14]

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2018 .148

2008 . 2018 .

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1248

107

2008-2018 .  
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 2008 . 600 700 .  
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 500 G20 (156) [14; 15].  
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 ( 70 % 2018 .),  
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 G20 ( .4).  
 G-20 ( 2298 ).  
 G20 2008 .  
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 4.  
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/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	430	272	244	109	189	162	91
	189	112	81	53	101	75	58
	329	340	220	127	241	131	86
	194	154	117	79	151	83	63
	282	293	169	200	272	158	113
	248	172	140	99	139	130	96
	460	400	322	176	441	200	104
	598	441	279	399	311	243	263
	287	211	127	96	183	157	95
	258	196	150	104	143	149	75
	195	187	124	84	142	111	94
	104	71	63	29	76	41	27
	489	516	327	208	339	286	223
	152	168	55	148	123	98	40
	181	112	77	50	78	91	47
	101	60	53	50	62	57	41
	198	103	47	71	53	98	35
	247	161	106	93	152	115	91
	1205	948	880	715	1205	765	656
	6147	4917	3581	2890	4401	3150	2298

\* [14]

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[14].

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[14; 15].

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600 1000)

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170 10 , G20 300  
2–3 [1]. G20  
70 %

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