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**ENTERPRISE INNOVATION:
THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ASPECT**

The article reveals the actual scientific and practical problem of investment and innovation (as a process) in order to increase competitiveness and efficient use of financial resources. The purpose of this study is to formulate a methodology for determining effective projects in the process of investing in innovation and modernization of production in the regions. To achieve the goal, the methodology of investment decisions efficiency under uncertainty was used, a tree of probabilistic possibilities was built in the context of investing in innovations for the modernization of enterprises in the Republic of Crimea. Given the author's understanding of the investment process as an economic category; built a model to ensure investment activity; identified possible sources of investment resources; an analysis of the effectiveness of investment decisions in conditions of uncertainty; a tree of probabilistic possibilities was built, which helps to understand the difficulties and make suggestions to the investment project evaluation model. The value of the discount rate, the effective probability is determined, the influence of the time factor on the cost of investment resources is determined, the author's approach to assessing the economic efficiency of investment projects using an integrated approach using various tools for moving enterprises to a new technological level is proposed.

Economic and mathematical methods were used for making management decisions, time value methods, the Fibonacci method for obtaining intermediate indicators of a number series. The scientific novelty of the research lies in the methodological formation of priority development in the context of the modernization of enterprises in the Republic of Crimea in an evolutionary or

revolutionary way, determining its own development vector, ready to introduce innovations that meet the maximum costs for effective management. The use of economic and mathematical methods is necessary to determine calculations for decision-making. Building a decision tree helps to identify all the proposals in the model, allows for the evaluation of investment projects to reduce risks through the selection of alternatives, increasing the value of the project.

Keywords: innovations, investments, decision tree, methodology, risk reduction, financial investments, state control.

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 «...» 25.02.1999 39- «...»
 :«...» () » [19].
 «...» [6].
 (... » ...) [7].
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2 : 2015 — 28,24 %, 2016 — 71 %, 2017 — 35,77 %.

2016

: 2015 — 71,77 %, 2016 — 29 %, 2017 — 64,23 %.

I.
2015–2017 .. *

	2015	2016	2017			, %	
				2016 – 2015	2017 – 2016	(2016 – 2015) / 2015	(2017 – 2016) / 2016
—	26,3	45,9	109,3	19,6	63,4	74,686	138,178
:							
	11,6	15,3	15,5	3,8	0,2	32,727	1,174
	14,7	30,6	93,8	15,8	63,2	107,609	206,904
:							
	0,7	0,8	0,3	0,2	-0,5	23,529	-61,905
	0,9	0,4	0,9	-0,5	0,5	-54,023	125,000
	11,4	26,4	90,2	15,0	63,8	131,634	242,147
:							
	4,6	16,3	81,6	11,7	65,3	253,030	400,245
	5,9	8,1	7,0	2,2	-1,0	37,075	-12,903
	0,9	2,0	1,6	1,1	-0,4	126,136	-20,101
	0,4	0,8	0,3	0,4	-0,5	102,703	-58,667
, -	0,6	1,3	1,1	0,7	-0,2	107,813	-16,541
	0,8	0,9	1,0	0,1	0,1	10,127	10,345

* [16; 17]

2.
2015–2017 .. *

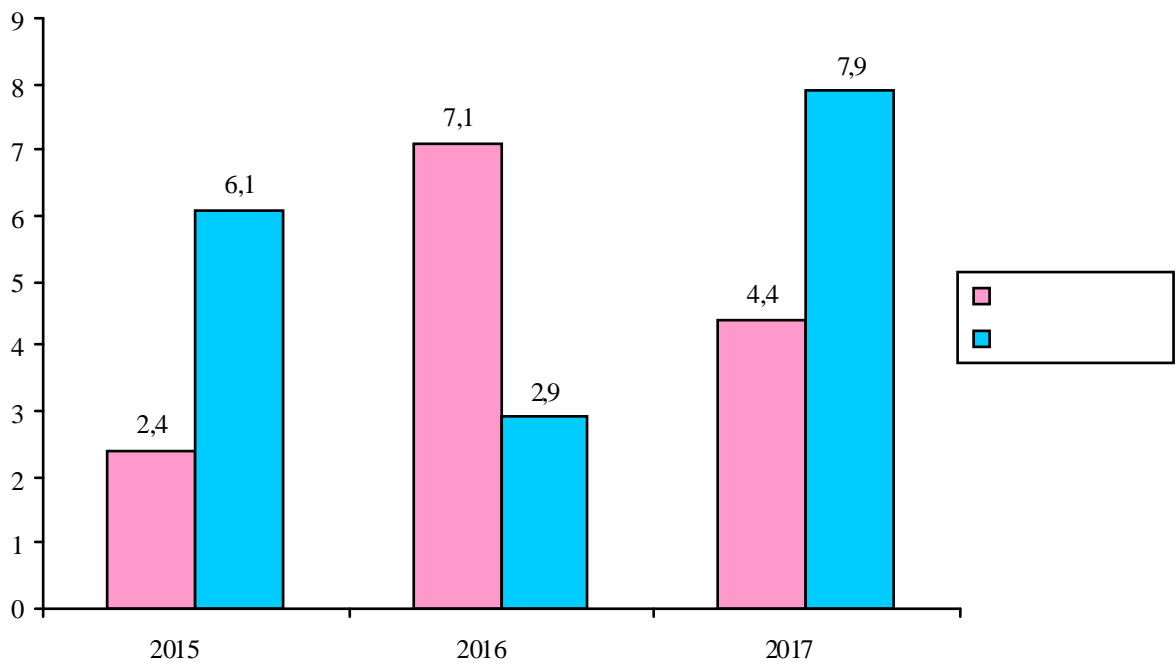
	2015,	%	2016,	%	2017,	%
—	26,3	100,00	45,9	100,00	109,3	100,00
:						
	11,6	43,967	15,3	33,406	15,5	14,190
	14,7	56,033	30,6	66,594	93,8	85,810
:						
	0,7	2,589	0,8	1,830	0,3	0,293
	0,9	3,312	0,4	0,872	0,9	0,823
	11,4	43,319	26,4	57,442	90,2	82,516
:						
	4,6	17,587	16,3	35,542	81,6	74,648
	5,9	22,383	8,1	17,564	7,0	6,423
	0,9	3,350	2,0	4,336	1,6	1,455
	0,4	1,408	0,8	1,634	0,3	0,284
, -	0,6	2,436	1,3	2,898	1,1	1,016
	0,8	3,007	0,9	1,896	1,0	0,878

* [16; 17]

3.
2015-2017 .. *

	2015	2016	2017	-		,%	
				2016 - 2015	2017 - 2016	(2016 - 2015) / 2015	(2017 - 2016) / 2016
	8,5	10,0	12,3	1,5	2,3	17,647	23,000
:							
	2,4	7,1	4,4	4,7	-2,7	195,833	-38,028
	6,1	2,9	7,9	-3,2	5	-52,459	172,414

* [16; 17]



2.
2015-2017 .. ([16; 17])

(.3).

4.

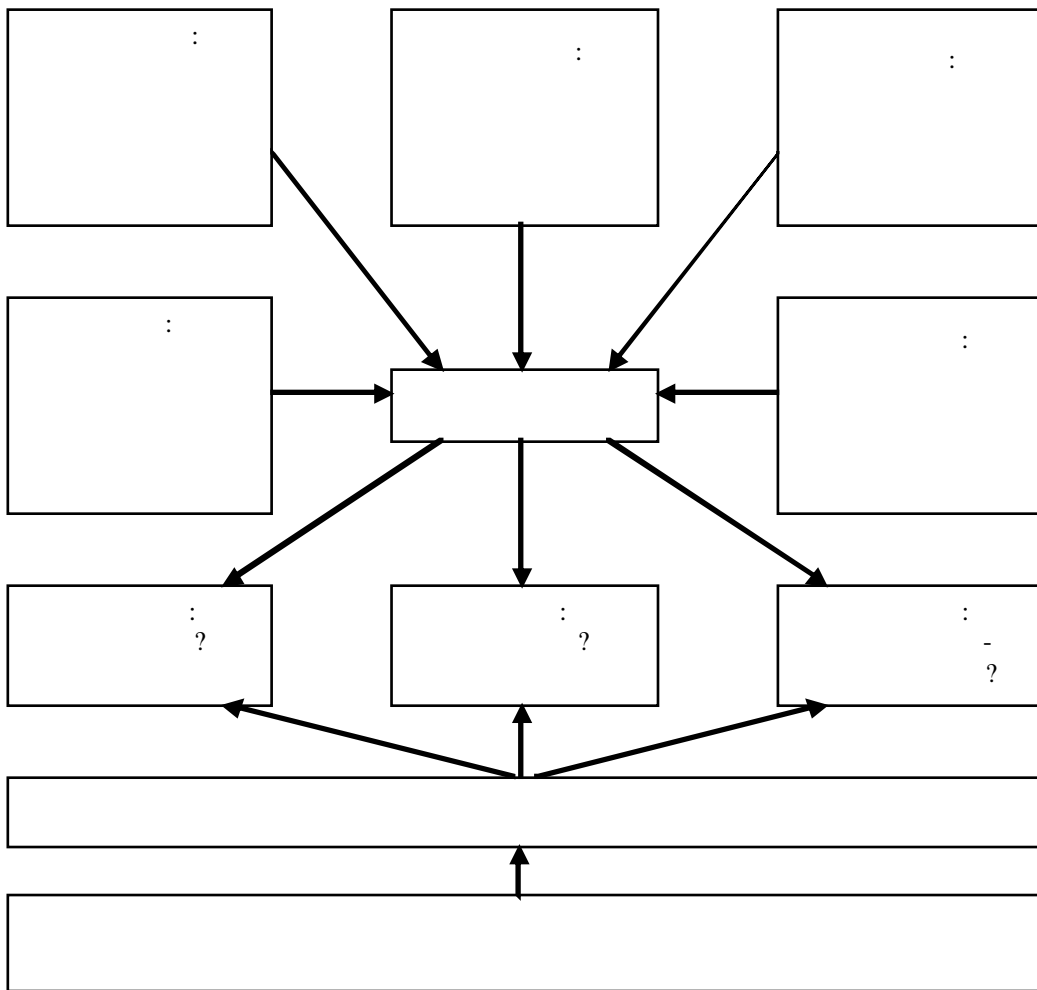
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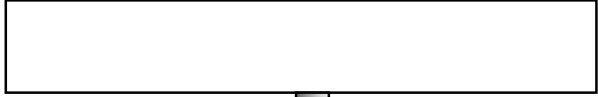
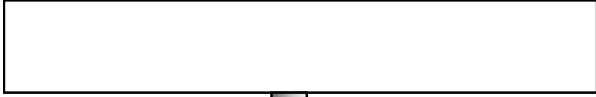
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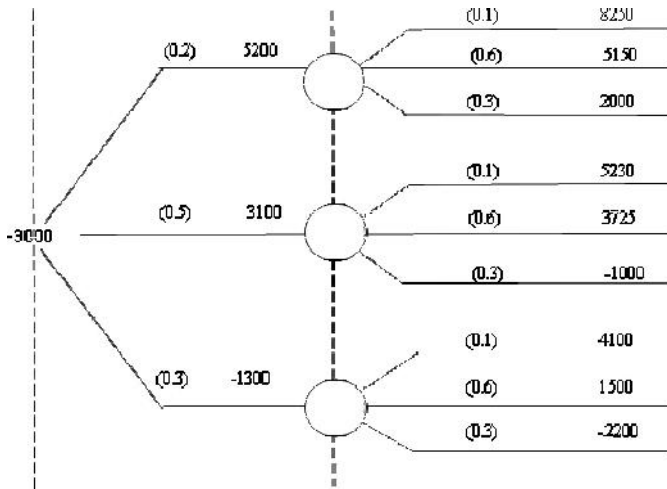
[10].

[12].

[7].

EXCEL, (. 4).

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6.

$M(NPV) = 819356$
 $\Xi(NPV) = 36346$
 $Var = 44,3 \%$

[15].

4.

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I	II	NPV,	, NPV,
		1121970	821970
		874840	574840
		623724	3237245
		693718	393718
		573740	273740
		202934	-102934
		210778	-89221
		350	-29649
		-29145	-59145

*

5

5.

I		II			-
	-			-	-
0,2	520000		0,1	825000	0,2
			0,6	515000	0,1
			0,3	200000	0,01
0,5	310000		0,1	523000	0,15
			0,6	372500	0,11
			0,3	-100000	-0,2
0,3	-130000		0,1	410000	0,3
			0,6	150000	0,2
			0,3	-220000	-0,09

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	0,199
	0,248
	0,238
	0,117
	0,145
	0,053
	1,000

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(.7).

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7.

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	1	2	3	4	6	1
6	0,144	0,077	0,305	0,221	0,253	1
5	0,250	0,375	0,125	0,250	—	1
4	0,250	0,375	0,125	0,250	—	1
3	0,400	0,022	—	0,200	—	—
2	0,500	—	—	0,033	—	—

*

(.8).

8.

*

	0,4
	0,1
	0,2
	0,3
	0,62
	1,00
	1,00
	0,6
	0,3
	0,2
	0,3
	0,6
	1,00
	1,00
	0,6
	0,3
	0,6
	1,00
	0,3

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9.

9.

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	NPV	Ip	T	R	Eo
NPV	1	Y21	Y31	Y41	Y51
Ip	Y12	1	Y32	Y42	Y52
T	Y13	Y23	1	Y43	Y53
R	Y14	Y24	Y34	1	Y54
Eo	Y15	Y25	Y35	Y45	1

*

Yij—

i

10.

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NPV	0.324
Ip	0.155
T	0.145
R	0.137
Eo	0.046

(.10).

*

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 &= 0,324 \mid 0,078 + 0,155 \mid 0,098 + 0,114 \mid 0,137 + 0,601 \mid 0,045 = 0,195. \\
 2 &= 0,227 \mid 0,078 + 0,695 \mid 0,155 + 0,227 \mid 0,145 + 0,505 \mid 0,137 + 0,103 \mid 0,045 = 0,292. \\
 3 &= 0,695 \mid 0,078 + 0,167 \mid 0,155 + 0,695 \mid 0,145 + 0,137 \mid 0,23 + 0,236 \mid 0,046 = 0,287.
 \end{aligned}$$

1, NPV,

2,

3,

3,

2

(.11).

11.

*

	NPV	Ip	T	R	Eo
1	0,078	0,167	0,098	0,114	0,601
2	0,227	0,667	0,227	0,575	0,10
3	0,695	0,167	0,595	0,411	0,23

*

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