

Vorobyova Elena Ivanovna,
 Doctor of Economics, Professor,
 Professor of the Department of Public Finance and Banking,
 Institute of Economics and Management (structural subdivision),
 V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
 Simferopol, Russian Federation.

INFLUENCE OF SANCTIONS ON THE ECONOMY AND THE SOCIAL SPHERE OF THE STATE: HISTORICAL ASPECT AND MODERN REALITIES

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Using trade and financial sanctions to put pressure on a competing country is a long-standing method in the history of the world economy. Usually, sanctions are introduced in order to weaken the predominant opportunities of the state under the guise of political necessity, to shift the power in the country to a more convenient one for the governments of foreign countries, and sometimes even to destroy the country, having achieved through its sanctions its disintegration into small states. The organization of the economic blockade at the beginning of the 20th century against the young Soviet state is of the same nature and includes the same methods as in the modern period in relation to the countries of the West to the Russian Federation.

In the process of research, various general scientific and special methods were used. In particular, historical, logical, economic and statistical methods.

As a result of the studies, it was found that financial sanctions do not always lead to negative consequences, but, on the contrary, can help to mobilize own resources and their more rational use in the domestic market.

Trade sanctions and sanctions that restrict the mobility of citizens can also have mixed results. In particular, they can lead to a negative effect for the country imposing such sanctions. By limiting export-import relations, states may not receive valuable and inexpensive products, and complication of the visa regime may lead to the impossibility of fruitful economic cooperation with highly qualified specialists in the most significant sectors of the economy. In the study of the historical experience of the economic blockade at the beginning of the 20th century in Soviet Russia, conclusions were drawn about the inefficiency of severe sanctions. The article considers the proposals on import substitution and financial support of the national economy of Russia, taking into account the rich raw material base and the vast domestic market of the Russian Federation.

Keywords: sanctions, economic blockade, import substitution.

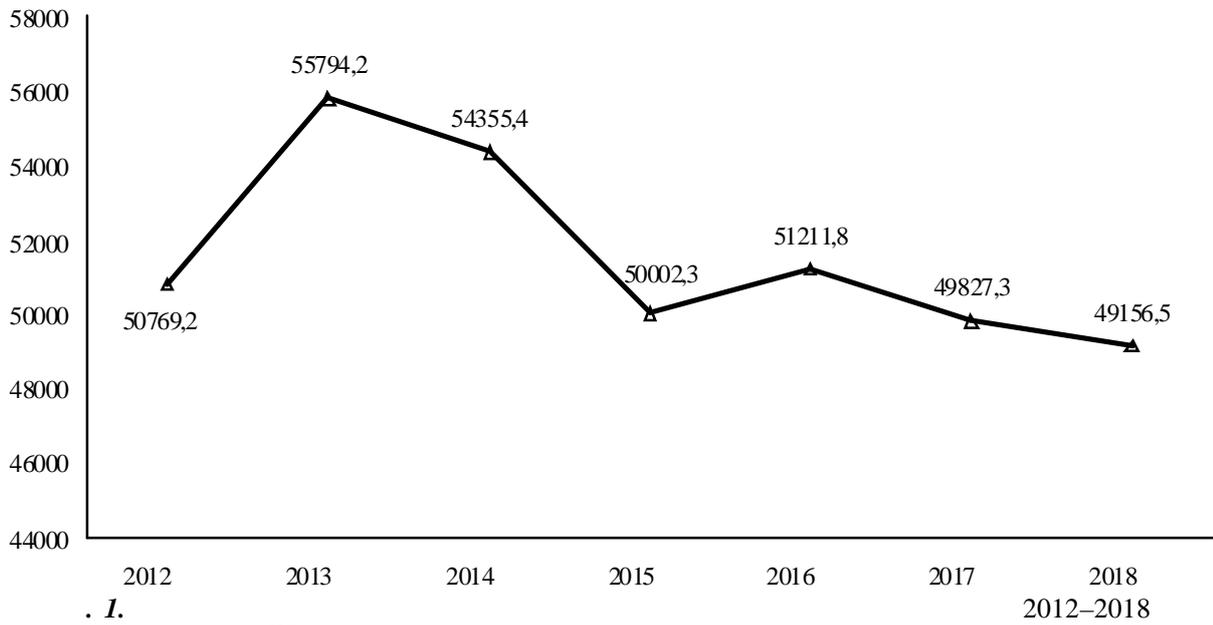
... , 19 1919 ...
« ... » [8].

1917 — 54%, 1919 1918 — 46,2%.

(1920) 1919 16 1921 (1919

[5], [2], [6], [9], [1], S.K. Afesorgbor [14], I. Fischhendler, L. Herman, N. Maoz [17], M. Neuenkircha, F. Neumeier [19], Y. Dong, C. Li [16]

1920 1919 1920



. I.
(

[3])

2012–2018

5–7%.

2013

— 21,7%,

32%

— 85%.

17% —

— 19%,

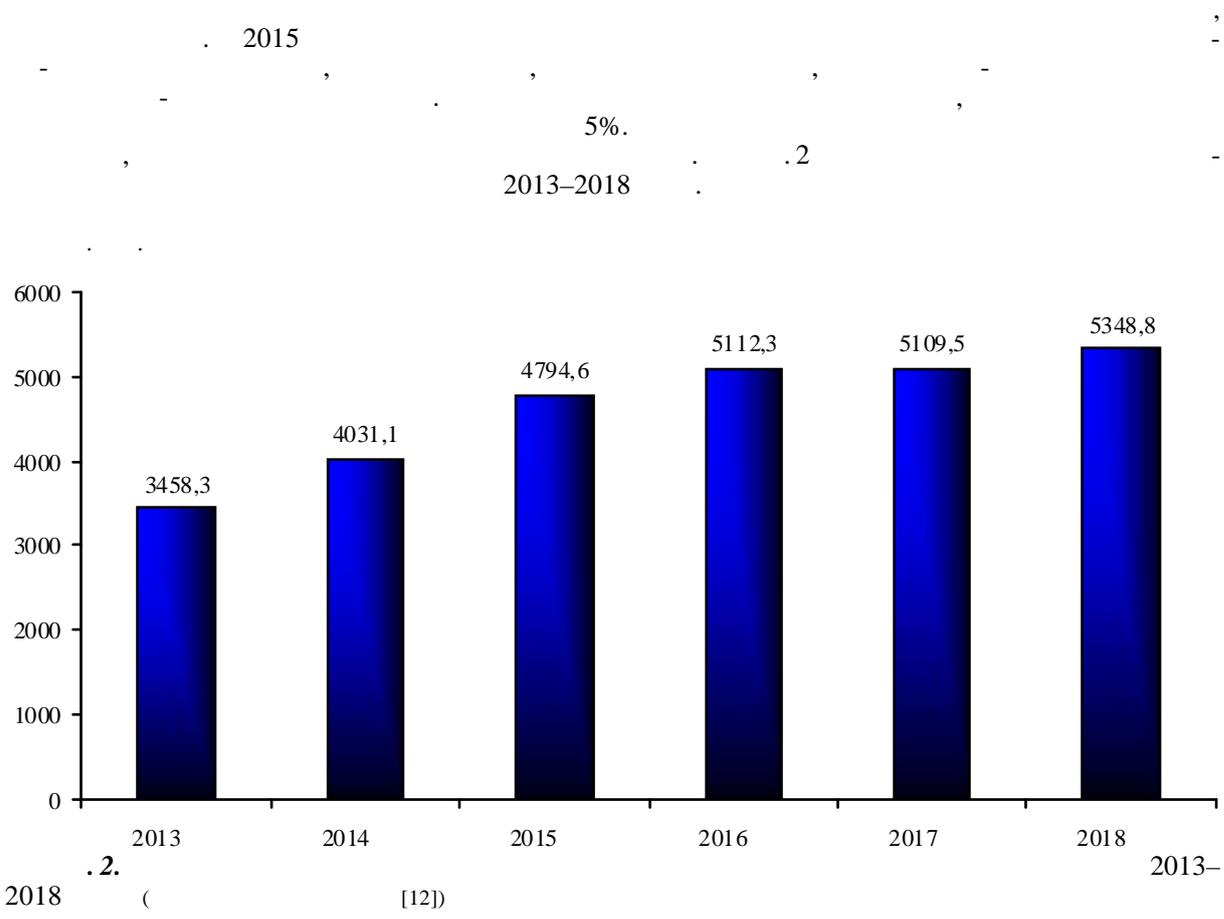
2018

28%

— 9% [12].

23,5%,

1



2018 ([12])

2017 ()

2013 2,0%.

2013-2017 2,8%.

2017 2013-2014 (.3).

8%

7%

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