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TRENDS AND PROSPECTS OF THE ACTIVITY OF THE DOMESTIC COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE SECURITIES MARKET

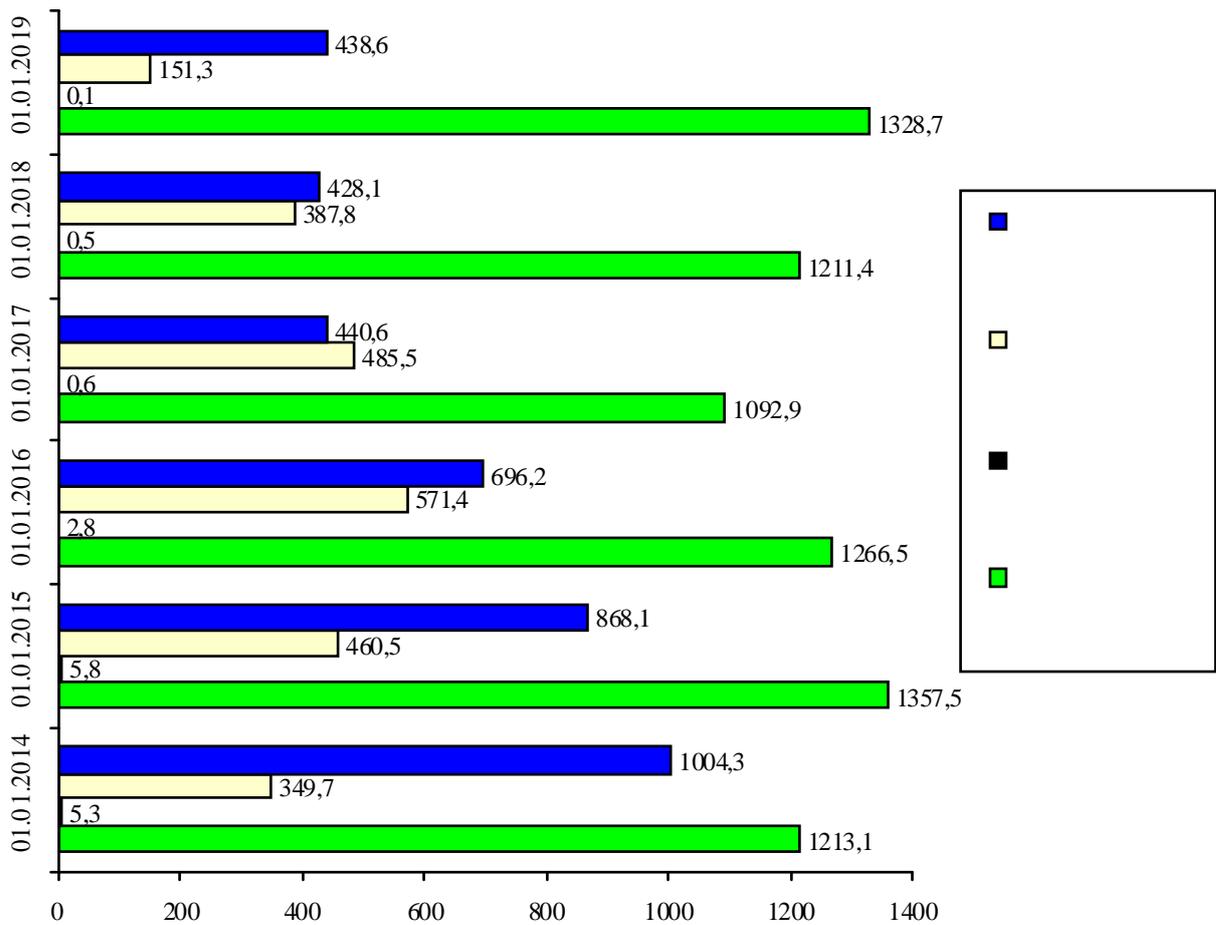
The paper analyzes the current situation of Russian banks in the securities market. The tools used include grouping methods, a comparative approach, and a method for collecting and processing statistical information. Sources of information collection were scientific articles on the research topic, official materials of the Central Bank of Russia.

The work is relevant due to the need to assess the place of commercial banks in the securities market and identify potential points of growth, which in the future will have a positive impact on the development of the securities market.

The analysis was carried out in the direction of three forms of participation of banks in the securities market as issuers, investors and professional participants. As a result, it was revealed that commercial banks do not incur publicity and attract investors to participate in the bank's capital; the main issuing activities of banks are focused on issuing bonds. At the same time, the majority of bonds traded at organized trades are exchange-traded. As investors, commercial banks give preference to low-risk bonds of the Russian Federation and the Central Bank. On the one hand, this ensures the reliability of banks, but, on the other hand, banks, being qualified investors, can become an additional source of development of the securities market without a significant increase in risks. Analysis of commercial banks as professional participants of the securities market revealed positive trends in the increase in brokerage and depository services, the activity of banks as market makers and the presence of growth potential in the industry of individual trust management. As a result, it should be said about the need to expand the activity of commercial banks in the securities market, which will increase its capitalization, liquidity and capacity.

Keywords: securities market, commercial bank, issuer, investor, professional securities market participant.

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 — 88,98 % ((97,84 %),
 14.06. 2019 . (21,82 %) [18,
 55
 19].
 2,16 %
 99
 [20].
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 [21].
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1.
 [22, 23])

2013–2018 . (

1
5 115,6 01.01.2019 1328,
2,11 %, 01.01.2019 1,41 %.

2.

2013–2018 .,

	01.01.2014	01.01.2015	01.01.2016	01.01.2017	01.01.2018	01.01.2019
	1213,1	1357,5	1266,5	1092,9	1211,4	1328,7
1	3,7	12	2,6	1	37	10,1
1	1209,4	1344,5	1263,9	1066,7	1149,5	1305
	5,3	5,8	2,8	0,6	0,5	0,1
1	3,1	3,3	2,1	0,2	0,4	0
1	2,1	2,2	0,5	0,3	0,1	0
	349,7	460,5	571,4	485,5	387,8	151,3
1	63,2	148,6	364,8	223,4	216,1	41,2
1	273,8	300,2	183,3	238,2	149,7	93,2
	1004,3	868,1	696,2	440,6	428,1	438,6
1	465,2	364,8	329,8	192	165,1	178,1
1	517,3	482,2	346,8	222,6	234,9	231,1
	2572,4	2691,9	2536,9	2019,6	2027,8	1918,7

* [22, 23]

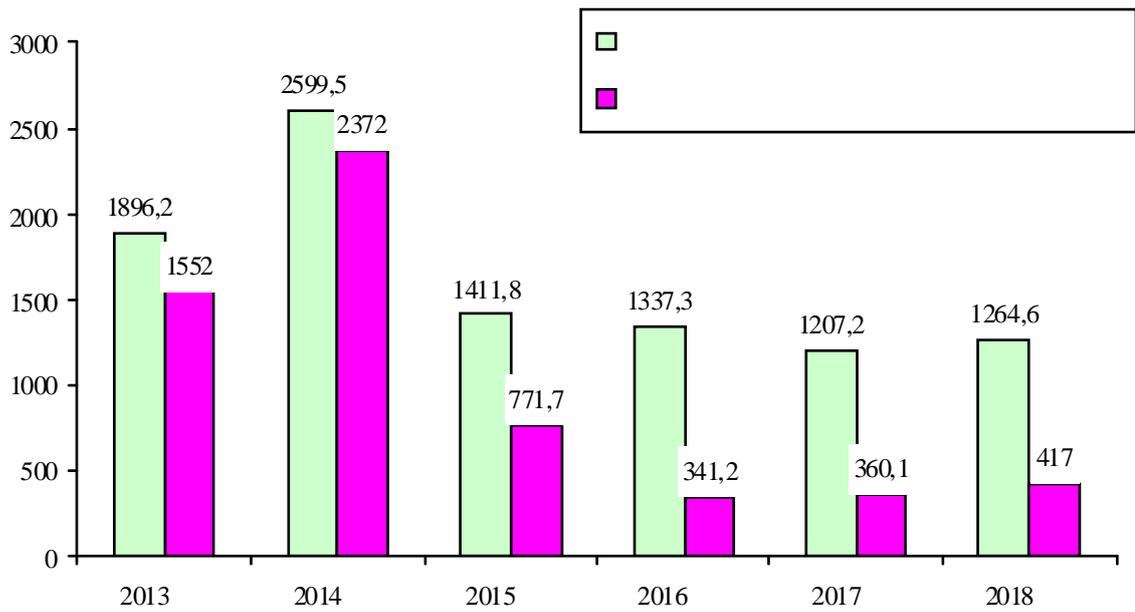
2,29 1004 438,6 5
01.01.2019 .
1 40,61 %
5,3 01.01.2014 0,1 01.01.2019 .
2,31
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4,48 % 01.01.2014 . 5 653,7
2,04 % 01.01.2019 .,
(9,53 % 5).

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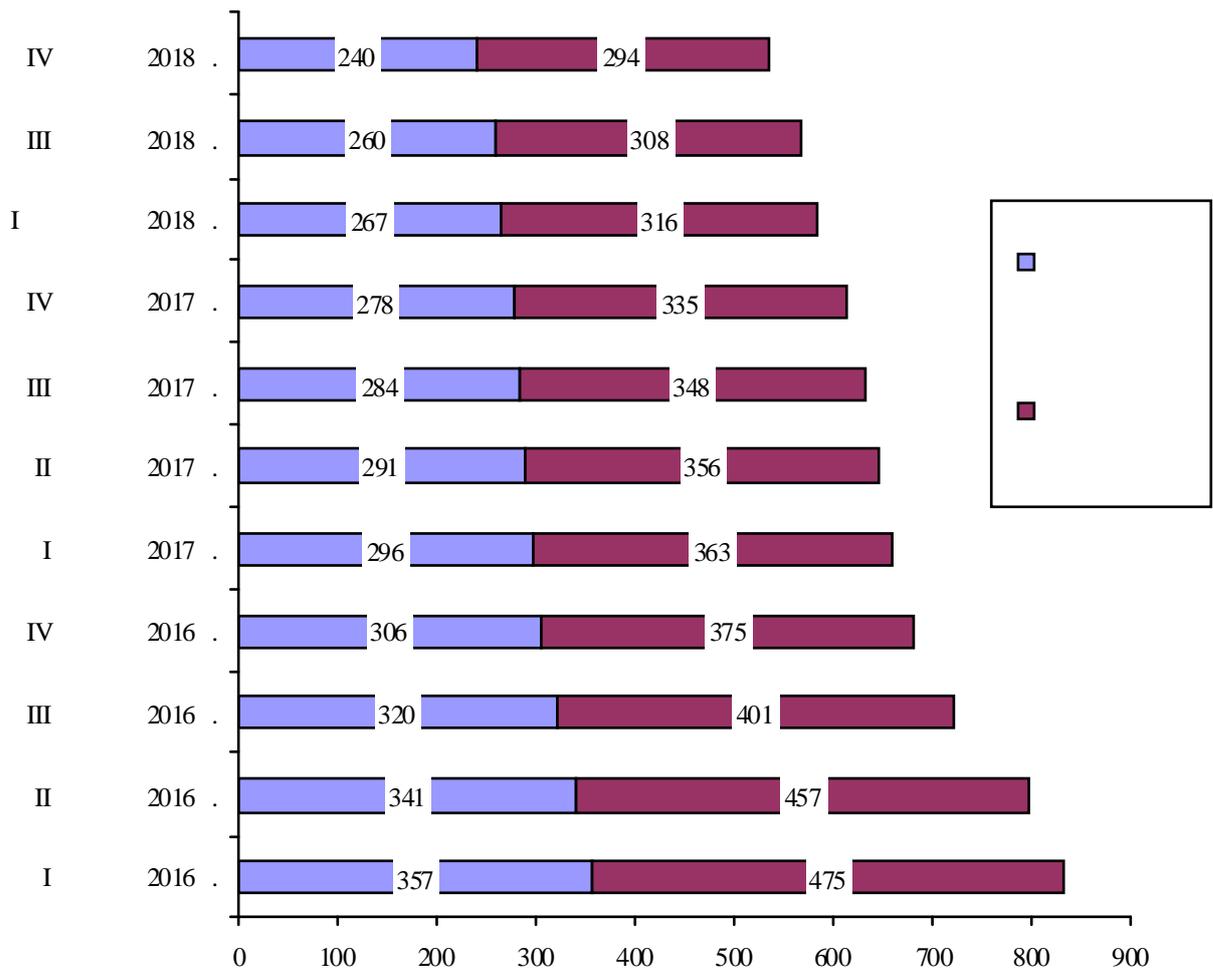
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	01.01.2014	01.01.2015	01.01.2016	01.01.2017	01.01.2018	01.01.2019
	6162,9	7651,4	9616	9365,6	9947,5	10856,5
	-19,5	-416,8	-87,8	63,9	30,8	-209,8
	814,1	1268,4	2546,5	3360,7	3554,3	3238,8
-	0	0	0	0	340,3	1343,7
-	131,8	108,9	190,6	275,7	391,6	372,3
-	410,3	456,4	534,8	421,7	427,2	327,4
	687,8	666,4	1210,3	1412,8	2013	1974
-	17,6	38,4	160,2	129,9	69,2	63,1
-	97,4	358,5	341,4	75,5	43,2	60
	768,2	904,2	2015,9	1852,3	1769,3	1701,2
-	3248,9	4261,8	2698,1	1758,5	1277,7	1930
	6,3	5,2	6,1	14,6	31	55,9
-	790,4	488,7	295,2	357,4	479,7	494,4
	-17,5	-16,4	-21,2	20	-0,2	-49,7
-	5,1	4,1	13,5	2,4	10,3	58
	591,7	197,8	139,3	160,1	223,1	194,3
-	8,7	2,7	1,4	1,9	14,5	28,6
	85,8	81,8	50	44,9	48,3	64,7
-	116,6	124,8	10,6	18,5	1,9	19
-	-	93,9	101,6	109,7	181,8	179,4
	274,1	218	204	178	136,7	133,2
-	0	0	0	0	0	0
-	0	0	0,2	0,1	0	0
-	223	154,9	126,7	87,8	78,9	82,4
	48,9	59,5	74,7	87,7	56	49
-	0	0	0	0	0	0
-	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2,2	3,6	2,3	2,3	1,8	1,8
-	594,9	1365,9	1662,2	1549	1747	1613,9
	7822,3	9724	11777,4	11450	12310,9	13098

* : [22, 23]



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[22, 23])



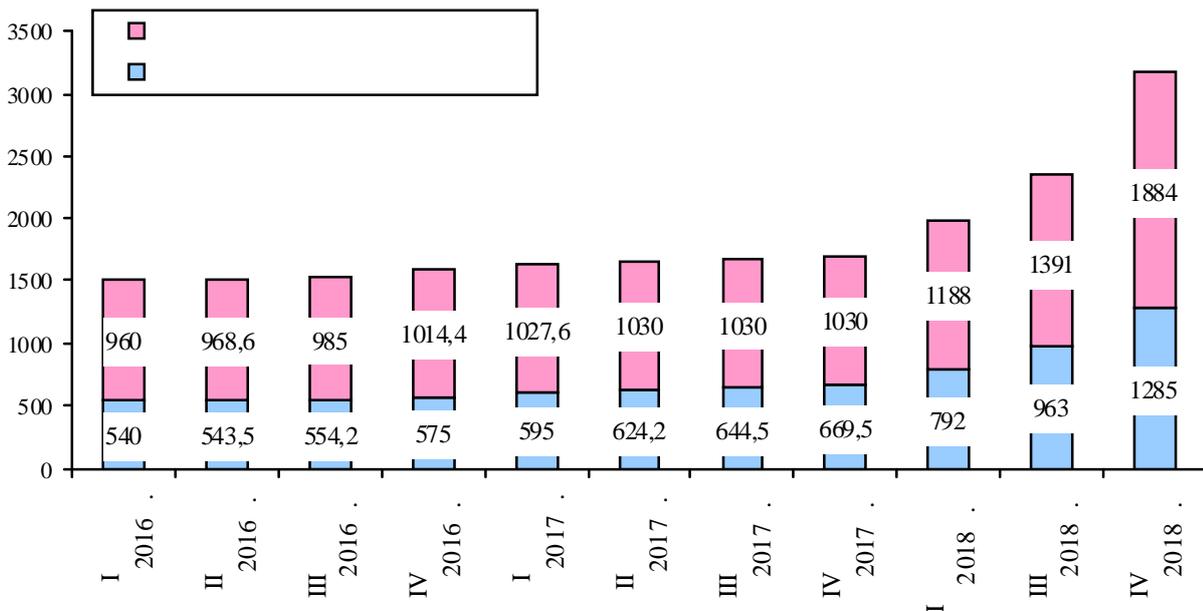
. 3.
[26-36])

32,77 %.

488 14.06.2019 . 29 40,73 %
[37].
94 408 14.06.2019 . 7
[38].
14.06.2019 . 59,62 % (316 530) [39], 204
,58 — 41 —
[39].

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. 4.
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96,25 %, — 137,96 %. 2018



. 4.
([26-36])

3,17 . , 62,77 % -
 [36]. [36]. , -
 99 % [36]. , -
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 . 2 1,50 0,78 . [26, 36]. 1 . , 2016 2018 -
 [26, 36]. 21,4 . 152,0 . -
 9,34 3 2018 100 [36]. -
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 J : -
 J ; , 61 -
 (14,52 %) , -
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