336

Vorobyov Yuri Nikolaevich,

Doctor of Economics, Professor, Head of the Department of Business Finance and Insurance, V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University, Simferopol.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES OF SMALL BUSINESS

Small business in Russia should become one of the driving forces to improve the welfare of the population, addressing issues of its employment in small cities and rural areas. However, the development of a small business depends on the availability and possibility of attracting a sufficient amount of financial resources. Financial resources are one of the most problematic issues for Russian small businesses.

The theoretical analysis of the formation of financial resources by small business enterprises showed that the existing problems are due to the limited possibilities of both generating their own financial resources at the expense of net profit and the ability to attract financial resources from the financial market.

The study of the formation of financial resources in small businesses is based on a set of methods, including the method of abstraction, analysis and synthesis, deduction, concretization, comparison, etc. The study found the use of specific methods of economy and statistical analysis, which allowed to identify certain trends and establish the laws of the formation of financial resources.

On the basis of the study, it was established that for small businesses as a whole, it is not so much stable development, but rather survival in a rather tough financial and economic situation that has manifested itself in recent years in the Russian economy. However, despite the difficulties, small business in the country is increasing its momentum.

In the process of research, the existing pattern of development of small business enterprises was confirmed, which consists in the fact that in modern conditions of the Russian economy, small enterprises are mainly focused on their own funds, formed at the expense of owners and net profit, when forming financial resources. At the same time, a small business does not use long-term borrowed financial resources and uses short-term borrowed funds a little. This is due to the high interest rates on loans and the lack of the necessary volumes of reliable pledged assets or charges.

5

As the main model of financial support for the economic activity of a small business enterprise, they are oriented towards an ideal model, which basically involves the use of its own financial resources.

Keywords: financial resources, the formation of financial resources, small business.

```
24.07.2007 .
                                                                                       209-
          3
                                       24.07.2007 .
                                                        209-
«
        » [16].
                              24.07.2007 .
                                                 209-
                                         24.07.2007 .
                                                           209-
          4.1
 1.1
                > [16].
                 4.1.1
     : ...» [16].
                                                              ».
24.07.2007 .
                                                                                 209-
                          25
                                                      . . [3],
                                                                                  . [9],
. [14],
    . . [5, 6, 19],
                                                                                                       . [10],
            . .[11],
                                     . [12],
                                                           . .[13],
                                                                                                       . [15],
           . . [18],
                                     . [20]
                                                    6
                                                 -2019 - 1
```

:) ;) ;) ;) ;) ;) : « 2013 . (39,1%), , (11,7%). (20,3%) 9,5%. (3,0%) (6,6%), (2,9%). » [3]. » [3].

7 : , , -2019- 1

[3]. » [11]. :« » [18]. » [15]. » [15].

, , -2019- 1

; . .» [15]. . . [14]. (. 1).

1. 1. 2. 2. 2. 2. 3. 3. 3. 4.

. 1. [14] » [14].

9

-2019- 1

» [12]. » [20]. [20]. 10

: , , -2019- 1

.

·

, . (. . 2).

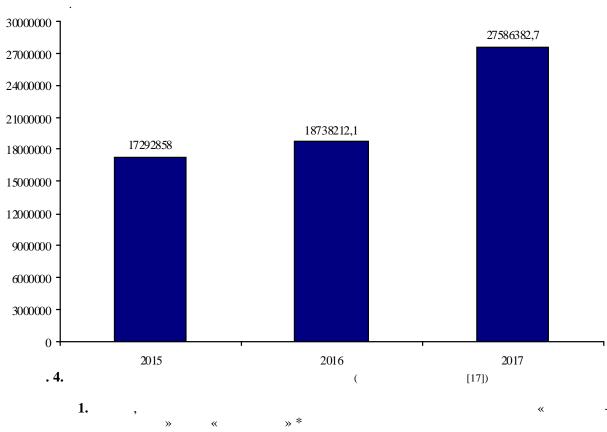
, ,

, (.3).

: , , -2019 - 1

```
7000000
                                                                            6671832
                   6660925
6000000 -
                                               5388947
5000000 -
4000000 -
3000000 -
2000000 -
1000000
                    2015
                                                2016
                                                                             2017
     . 3.
                                                                                           [17])
    2016
                                                                             2015
     1271978
                                 19,1%.
    2017
              10907
                                                                         2016
                                           2015
                            1282885
                                                   23,8 %.
                                          2016
                                                                 2016
    2016
                             2015
                                                                          1445354
  8,36%. 2017
                                  2015
                59,52%,
                                          2016
                                                                    8848170,6
47,22%.
                                                    2015-2017
                             2015-2017
                                                                                      . 1.
                                             12
```

: , , -2019 - 1



	«	»	«	*
, .	2,4	72,7	64,4	96,6
, .	0	0	0	0
, .	0,9	27,3	2,3	3,4
, .	3,3	100	66,7	100

* [1, 2]

,

13

-2019-1

1. ()
: www.e-disclosure.ru (
2. ...ww.e-aisclosure.ru (
2. ()
disclosure.ru (:15.10.2018).
3. ... : 15.10.2018). 2015. — 19 (216). — . 64–70. 9 (345). — . 22–28. 2009. — .—2015.— 3 (32).— .16–24. .—2016.— 2 (35).— .27–32. . — 2016. — 2 (16). — . 126–128. . — 2015. — 2 (109). — . 45–50. . — 2018. — 3 (26). — . 140–144. 10. .—2014.— 2 (18).— . 112–120. / . . .—2017.— 1.— .48–52. . 11. .—2017.— 9.— .125–128. 13. . — 2015. — 6 (30). — . 63–71. - , 2017. — 347 . . — 2018. — 159. — . 40–42. // : 24.07.2007]. — : www.consultant.ru/document/ 16. 26.10.2018 .) [: 15.10.2018). cons_doc_LAW_52144/(14

SPISOK LITERATURY

- 1. Bukhgalterskaya (finansovaya) otchetnost' AO «Alushtinskaya pishchevkusovaya fabrika» [Elektronnyy resurs]. Rezhim dostupa: www.e-disclosure.ru (data obrashcheniya: 15.10.2018).
- 2. Bukhgalterskaya (finansovaya) otchetnost' AO «Tuapsekhleb» [Elektronnyy resurs]. Rezhim dostupa: www.edisclosure.ru (data obrashcheniya: 15.10.2018).
- 3. Vladyka M.V. Finansovoye obespecheniye razvitiya malogo i srednego biznesa v Rossii / M.V. Vladyka, A.I. Veretennikov // Nauchnyye vedomosti Belgorodskogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta. Seriya: Ekonomika. Informatika. 2015. 19 (216). S. 64–70.
- Vlasov I.P. Gosudarstvennaya finansovaya podderzhka malogo i srednego biznesa / I.P. Vlasov // Finansy i kredit. 2009.
 9 (345). S. 22–28.
- 5. Vorobyov Yu.N. Formirovaniye zayemnogo kapitala predpriyatiya / Yu.N. Vorobyov, E.I. Vorobyova, E.A. Bayrak // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. 2015. 3 (32). S. 16–24.
- 6. Vorobyova E.I. Otsenka effektivnosti ispol'zovaniya finansovykh resursov / E.I. Vorobyova, E.A. Arifova, A.E. Polyakov // Nauchnyy vestnik: finansy, banki, investitsii. 2016. 2 (35). S. 27–32.
 - 7. Gorlo Yu.S. Gosudarstvennaya podderzhka malogo biznesa v Rossii / Yu.S. Gorlo // Ekonomicheskaya sreda. 2016. 2 (16). S. 126–128.
- 8. Dogadova Ye.A. Formirovaniye finansovykh resursov sub'yektov malogo predprinimatel'stva v Rossii na sovremennom etape / Ye.A. Dogadova, Ye.A. Shtem // Sibirskaya finansovaya shkola. 2015. 2 (109). S. 45–50.
- 9. Yermolenko O.M. Sovershenstvovaniye instrumentov finansovoy podderzhki malykh form biznesa v sel'skom khozyaystve / O.M. Yermolenko // Vestnik Akademii znaniy. 2018. 3 (26). S. 140–144.
- 10. Kizim A.A. Perspektivy mikrofinansirovaniya kak instrumenta razvitiya i podderzhki malogo biznesa / A.A. Kizim, A.P. Krylov // Ekonomika ustoychivogo razvitiya. 2014. 2 (18). S. 112–120.
- 11. Kirillova O.V. Bankovskoye kreditovaniye malogo biznesa / O.V. Kirillova // Nauchnyy zhurnal NIU ITMO. Seriya: ekonomika i ekologicheskiy menedzhment. 2017. 1. S. 48–52.
- 12. Klepatskaya A.S. Problemy formirovaniya istochnikov finansovykh resursov malogo i srednego biznesa i puti ikh resheniya kak faktor obespecheniya ustoychivogo finansovogo razvitiya / A.S. Klepatskaya // Aktual'nyye problemy i perspektivy razvitiya ekonomiki: rossiyskiy i zarubezhnyy opyt. 2017. 9. S. 125–128.
- 13. Konishcheva M.A. Problemy finansovogo obespecheniya malogo biznesa v usloviyakh nestabil'nosti ekonomiki / M.A. Konishcheva, Yu.N. Cherkasova // Innovatsionnoye razvitiye ekonomiki. 2015. 6 (30). S. 63–71.
- 14. Morozko N.I. Finansovyy menedzhment v malom biznese: uchebnoye posobiye / N.I. Morozko, V.Yu. Didenko. M. : Infra-M, 2017. 347 s.
- 15. Naumkin V.A. Istochniki finansovykh resursov predpriyatiy malogo biznesa na razlichnykh stadiyakh zhiznennogo tsikla predpriyatiya / V.A. Naumkin // Ekonomicheskiye nauki. 2018. 159. S. 40–42.
- 16. O razvitii malogo i srednego predprinimatel'stva v Rossiyskoy Federatsii: Federal'nyy zakon ot 24.07.2007 209-FZ (po sostoyaniyu na 26.10.2018 g.) [Elektronnyy resurs]. Rezhim dostupa: www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_52144/(data obrashcheniya: 15.10.2018).
- 17. Ofitsial'nyy sayt Federal'noy sluzhby gosudarstvennoy statistiki [Elektronnyy resurs]. Rezhim dostupa: gks.ru (data obrashcheniya: 15.10.2018).
- 18. Smirnova Ye.A. Problemy privlecheniya finansovykh resursov sub"yektami malogo biznesa / Ye.A. Smirnova, A.S. Saprykina // ECONOMICS, MANAGEMENT, LAW: INNOVATION STRATEGY (Zhengzhou, China, 28 marta 2016). Zhengzhou, 2016. S. 241–245.
- 19. Finansovyy menedzhment v sfere biznesa: monografiya / Yu.N. Vorobyov, E.I. Vorobyova, L.M. Borshch i dr.; pod red. d-ra ekonom. nauk, professora Yu.N. Vorobyova. Simferopol': OOO Antikva», 2017. 632 s.
- 20. Frumina S.V. Sistemnyye problemy finansirovaniya malogo biznesa v usloviyakh krizisnogo razvitiya ekonomiki / S.V. Frumina // Vestnik Udmurtskogo universiteta. Seriya: Ekonomika i pravo. 2017. T. 27. 4. S. 63–68.

25 2018

15 2019

15