

recent group of criteria is the least suitable for direct identification of «growth points» of a region. It's shown, that criteria, reflecting links of «growth points» with other industries / projects, are the factors for criteria of economic effectiveness for a region. It's grounded, that represented in the analyzed publications criteria of identification of «growth points» of a region are not criteria, but parameters, because they don't include threshold values. Taking into account the absence of the recommended threshold values of growth of gross regional product, it's proposed to determine them empirically, basing on the data about the ratings of regions of Russia, evaluated by rating agencies. The proposed criteria of determining «growth points» of a region include their ability to provide: a threshold value of gross regional product, which separates regions — leaders of ratings from other regions of a country, stopping the tendency of decline of a trade balance of a region, substitution of import in frames of an industry. These criteria and the algorithm of their use are approbated in the example of Republic of Crimea.

Keywords: «growth points», identification criteria, regional policy, economic efficiency.

... « » ...

« — » . « » : « » . , « — » . « / », « » . / « » . () , / VS « » : • « » ; • « » ; • « » » [1] « » : / ; ; ()

5. « » .2, .4, .3 « »

« » .1 « - ». .1 « - »: « (1) », « (2) ».

1. « - » 2014–2017 .*

| | | () | | |
|----------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 2014 . | 2015 . | 2017 . |
| (1) — | | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| | | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| | - | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| | | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| (2) — - | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | — | 46 | — |

* [8]

.1, « - », 2014–2017 .

: « - » , .1 .2.

2. .1, 2010–2015 ., .*

| | 2010 . | 2011 . | 2012 . | 2013 . | 2014 . | 2015 . |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1833 | 2177 | 2357 | 2546 | 2743 | 3214 |
| | 8376 | 9949 | 10667 | 11815 | 12780 | 13533 |
| - | 1700 | 2092 | 2280 | 2491 | 2661 | 3024 |
| | 1028 | 1245 | 1460 | 1663 | 1785 | 1947 |
| | 398 | 508 | 546 | 569 | 620 | 686 |
| | 1002 | 1306 | 1437 | 1551 | 1661 | 1833 |

* [9]

.2, 2010–2015 .

, 2012–2013 ., .2 .3.

3. *

| | 2011/ 2010 | 2012/ 2011 | 2013/ 2012 | 2014/ 2013 | 2015/ 2014 | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| | 1,19 | 1,08 | 1,08 | 1,08 | 1,17 | 1,12 |
| | 1,19 | 1,07 | 1,11 | 1,08 | 1,06 | 1,10 |
| - | 1,23 | 1,09 | 1,09 | 1,07 | 1,14 | 1,12 |
| | 1,21 | 1,17 | 1,14 | 1,07 | 1,09 | 1,14 |
| | 1,27 | 1,07 | 1,04 | 1,09 | 1,11 | 1,12 |
| | 1,30 | 1,10 | 1,08 | 1,07 | 1,10 | 1,13 |

* .2

- 143,3 % 18,8 .. 26,8
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