

Shutaieva Elena Alekseevna,

PhD in Economics, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the Department of World Economy,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol.

Pobirchenko Viktoriya Viktorovna,

PhD in Geography, Associate Professor,
Associate Professor of the Department of World Economy,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol.

FEATURES OF THE INVESTMENT PROCESS IN RUSSIA AT THE PRESENT STAGE

In modern conditions, in most developed countries, there is an objective need to intensify investment processes with a view to creating competitive economic systems based on the modernization of existing structures and ensuring innovation-oriented structural transformations in the economy. Deepening of theoretical research of investment activity, its role in social and economic development and ways of its activation is extremely topical for Russia. Unfortunately, at this time in Russia there is an economic and political situation that significantly complicates investment activities.

The purpose of the study is to identify the specifics of the investment process in the country at the present stage in conditions of sanctions restrictions.

In the article deals with the features of the investment process in Russia. Named are the factors influencing the volumes of investments. Considerable attention is paid to the influence of sanctioning restrictions on the investment process. Analyzed is the factors of investment attractiveness at the regional level. On the basis of the analysis of the dynamics of investment in fixed assets selected are investment-attractive subjects of the Russian Federation. Presented are the statistics on investment in fixed capital in Russia by types of ownership. It is shown that investments in private property are the most investment attractive and growing. Along with the characteristic of the internal environment of investment given is the analysis of external investment

processes. The conclusion is drawn about the influence of geopolitical and geoeconomic relations on the process of foreign investment. Finally, defined are the strategic objectives of Russia's investment policy.

Keywords: investment, investment process, direct foreign investments, investment attractiveness, geoeconomic processes, globalization.

25

2020

«

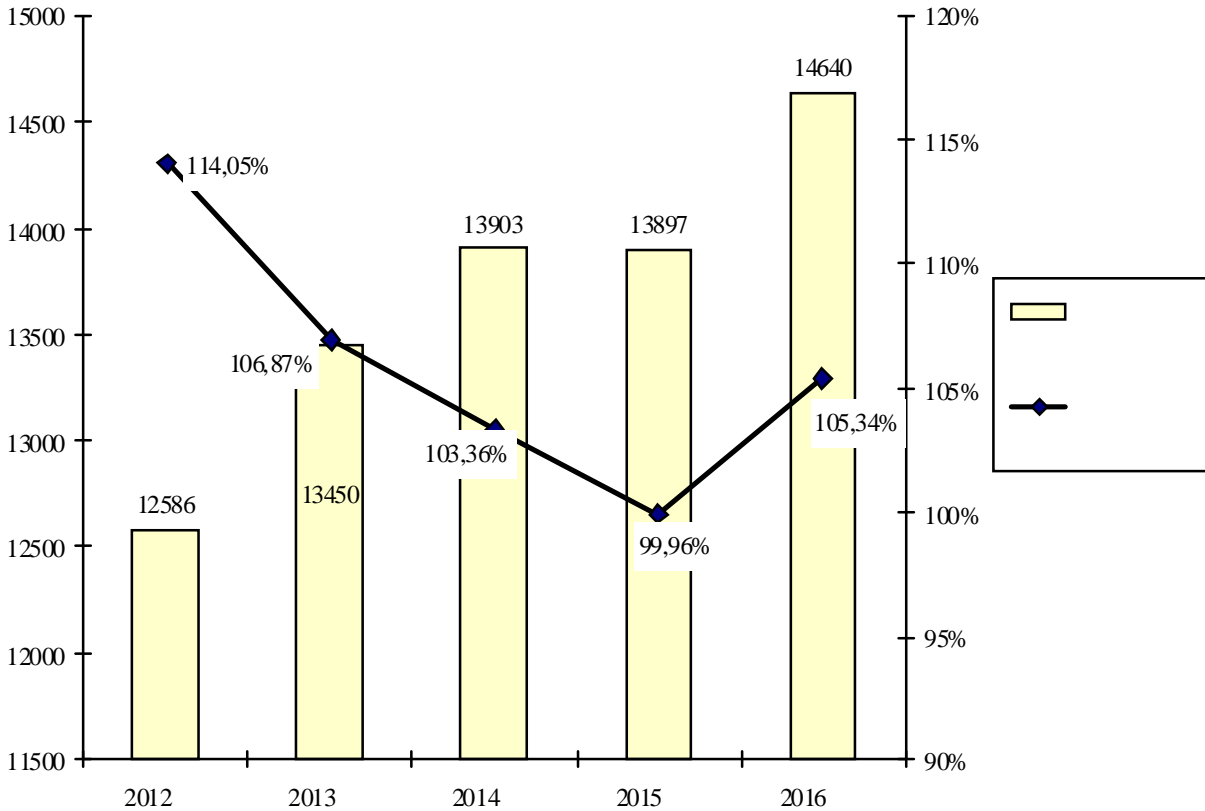
);

» [1].

[2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10], [11]

67

2012–2016 . (. 1).



. 1. 2012–2016 ., . % - ([12; 15])

2012 . 12586,09 ., 2016 . — 14639,83 — 2015 . 13902,64 . 13897,18
 99,96% 2015 . 105,34% 114,05% 2012 . 2011 ., 2009 .

« ».
 [2; 4]:

- (, -
-); (, -
-); (, -
- (-);
- ();
- ();

• () ;

1.

2016 1. 2012-
 . *

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	2961,58	3331,62	3570,43	3578,18	3795,98
-	1485,41	1416,12	1406,45	1437,47	1660,83
	1254,95	1506,03	1383,65	1296,19	1110,44
-	402,8	445,9	494,28	475,85	484,95
	2012,87	2301,29	2384,34	2463,34	2429,02
	2037,62	2167,82	2368,49	2357,9	2730,97
	1459,47	1438,98	1484,41	1383,13	1405,33
	971,35	842,43	810,55	905,08	985,15

* [13; 15]

2012 2016 .
 834,4 .

2012 2016 .
 693,35 „ — 416,33

2013 .. 2014 .

XXII
 2012-2013 .

2015 .. 2016 .
 245,6 .

2015 . — 1147,1 .. 2014 . — 975,8.

2016 . — 1346,6 .. 2012 . — 799,7

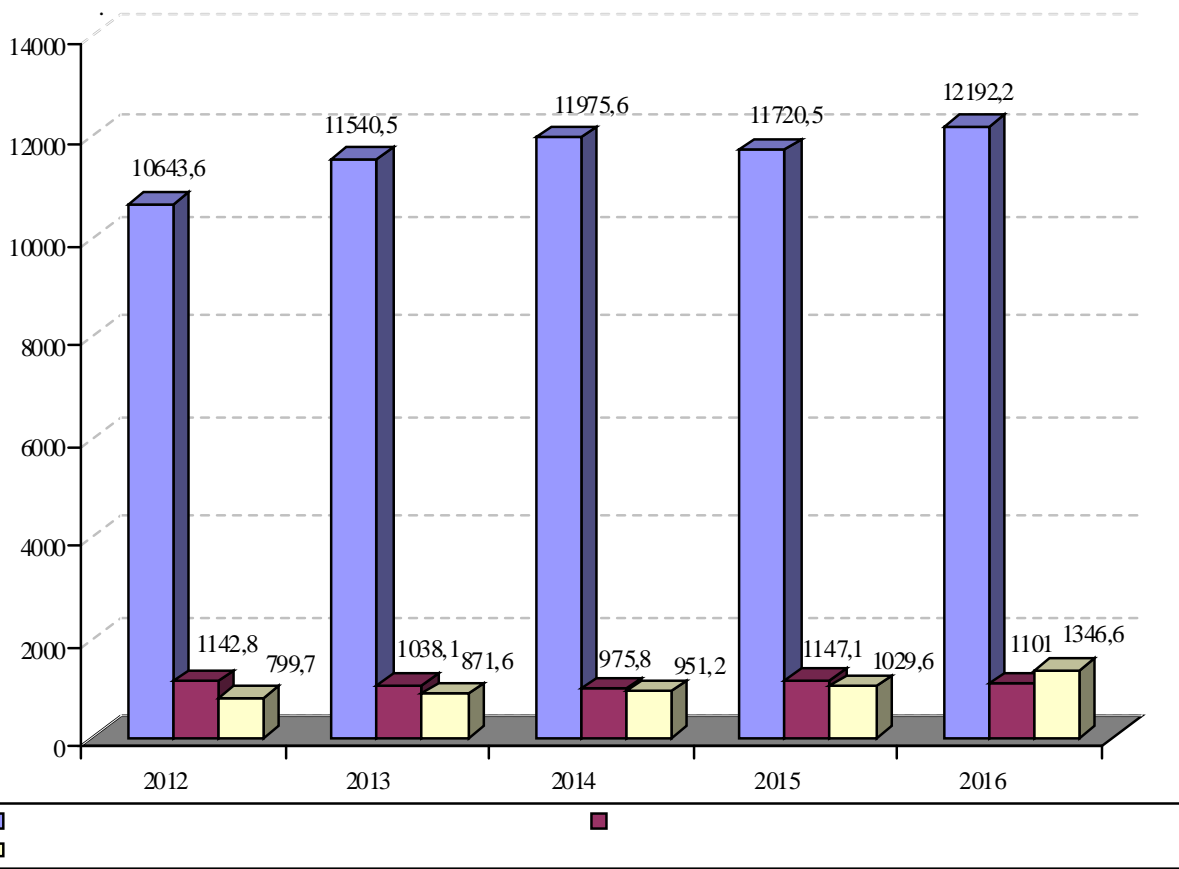
(.2).

(.2).

(.2).

(.2).

6385,5 . 2012 . 8244,0 . 2016 . 1858,5



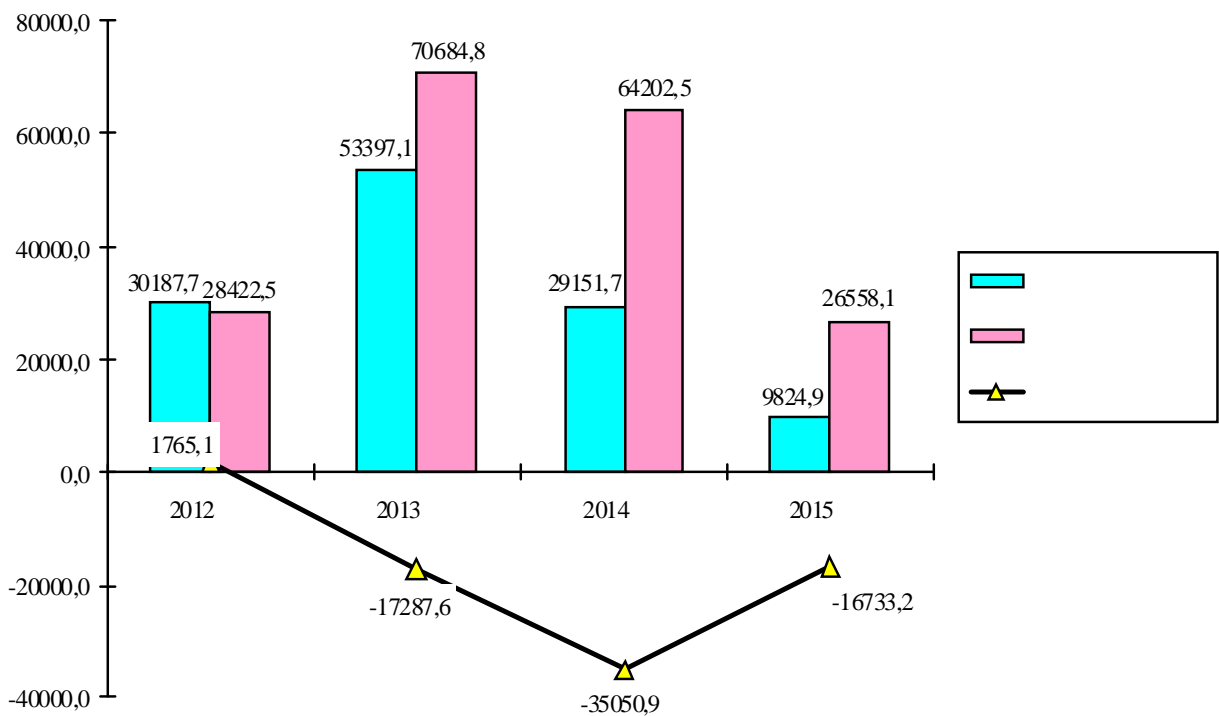
2. 2012–2016 . . . ([13; 15])

2. 2012–2016 . . . *

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	2114,6	2315,5	2069,7	2052,2	2212,8
	404,7	462,8	466,3	414,1	381,5
	6385,5	7252,3	7832,9	7903,2	8244,0
()	1519,3	1271,4	1350,9	1138,8	1144,2
	2,4	2,9	3,7	2,3	1,1
()	4,9	4,9	12,0	9,2	3,3
	212,2	230,0	239,0	200,7	205,3

* [13; 15]

2013 . — 2315,5 . . . 2014 . — 2069,7 . — 1,1 . 2016 . () — 3,3 . 2016 . 2012-2016 / 2012–2015 . / . (.3).



. 3. / / 2012-2015 ., . . ([12])

2013 . 2014 .— 35050,9 . . .

2013 . 2015 . — 53397,1 . . .

— 70684,8 . . . 2015 . — 26558,1 . . . 2012-

2015 . — 9824,9 . . . — 43572,2 . . . — 44126,7 . . .

2013 . / : 471474 . . . (.4).

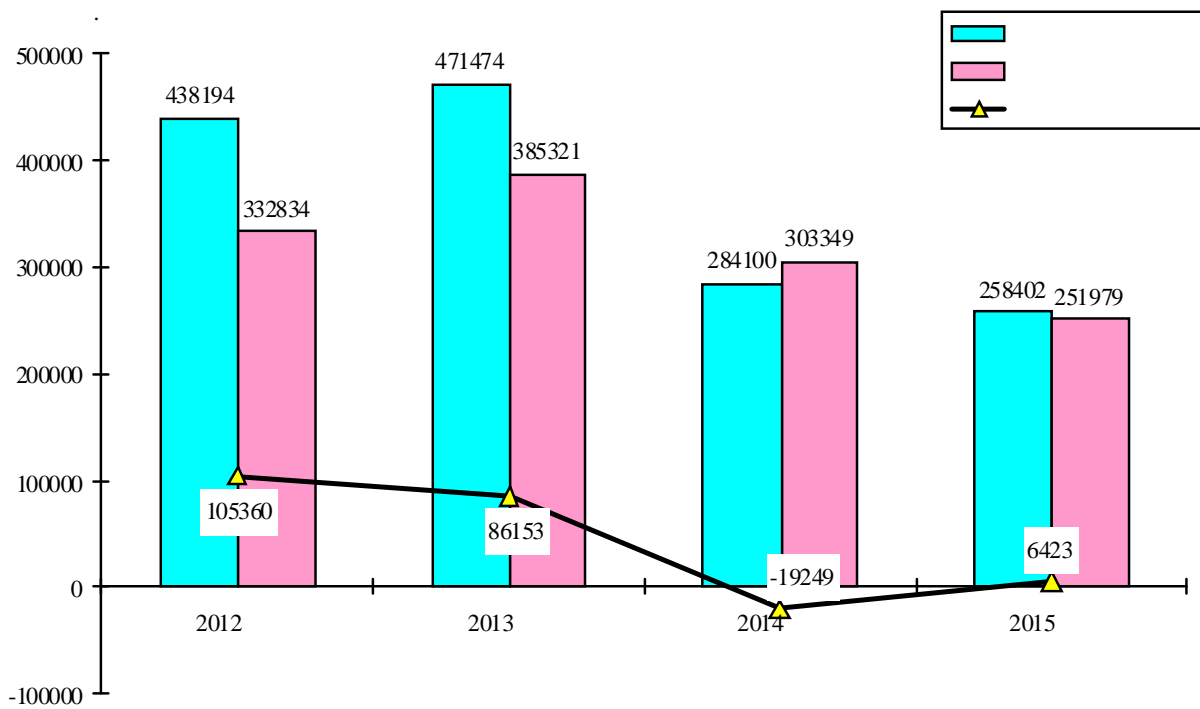
385321 . . . 2014 . — 19249 . . .

2015 . — 251979 . . . 4,

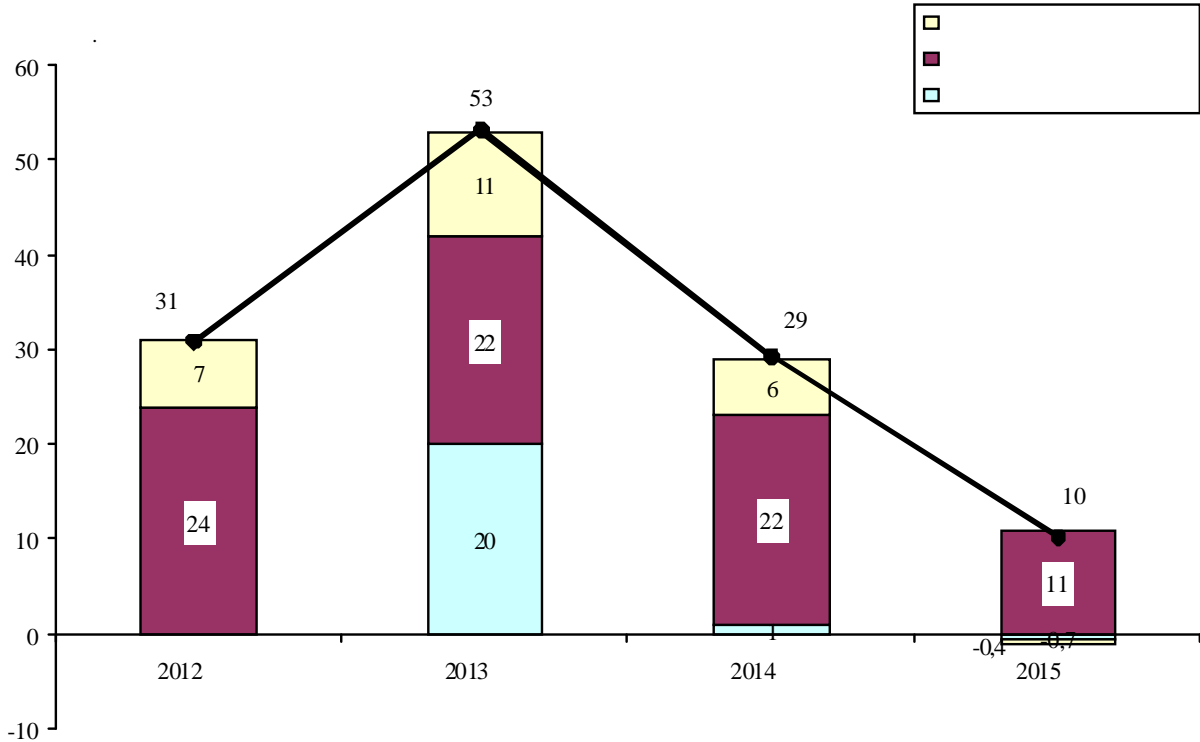
(. .3) 258402 . . .

2015 . 5. 2015 ., . . : 20 22 .

71



4. 2012-2015 . . . ([12])



5. 2015 . . . ([13; 14])

2015 .,

-
-
-
-

.);

(

1. 17.11.2008 N 1662- (. 10.02.2017)[.— 2020 :
www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_82134/28c7f9e359e8af09d7244d8033c66928fa27e527/ (.— :
 22.03.2018).

2. .— 2017. — 4 (64). — . 132–135. / . . .

3. .— 2004. — 1. — . 71–80. : . . .

4. // .— 2012. — 28. — . 207–211. / . . .

5. , 2016. — 411 . : . . .

6. / . . . — : . . . , 2011. — 448 .

7. , 2014. — 476 . : . . .

8. 2011. — 298 . / . . . — : . . .

9. —, 2016. — 216 .
10., 2016. — 480 .
11. —, 2010. — 447 .
12. [.] // : [.]. — : unctad.org/en/Pages/Publications.aspx (. : 22.03.2018).
13. [.] // : [.]. — : www.gks.ru/wps/wcm/connect/rosstat_main/rosstat/ru/statistics/accounts/ (. : 22.03.2018).
14. [.] // : [.]. — : www.imf.org/en/publications (. : 22.03.2018).
15. / —, 2017. — 188 .

СПИСОК ЛИТЕРАТУРЫ

1. O Kontseptsii dolgosrochnogo sotsial'no-ekonomicheskogo razvitiya Rossiyskoy Federatsii na period do 2020 goda: Rasporyazheniye Pravitel'stva RF ot 17.11.2008 N 1662-r (red. ot 10.02.2017) [Elektronnyy resurs]. — Rezhim dostupa: www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_82134/28c7f9e359e8af09d7244d8033c66928fa27e527/ (data obrashcheniya: 22.03.2018).
2. Aleksandrov G.A. Innovatsionno-investitsionnaya politika regiona i yeyo institutsional'noye obespecheniye / G.A. Aleksandrov, G.G. Skvortsova, A.P. Burlakova // Problemy sovremennoy ekonomiki. — 2017. — 4 (64). — S. 132–135.
3. Antropova T.G. Problemy vliyaniya inostrannykh investitsiy na ekonomiku: kontur doktriny investitsionnoy bezopasnosti Rossii / T.G. Antropova // Sotsial'no-ekonomicheskiye yavleniya i protsessy. — 2004. — 1. — S. 71–80.
4. Afonina V.Ye. Investitsionnaya sostavlyayushchaya innovatsionnogo razvitiya regionov / V.Ye. Afonina, Ye.F. Nikitskaya // Izvestiya Penzenskogo gosudarstvennogo pedagogicheskogo universiteta im. V.G. Belinskogo. — 2012. — 28. — S. 207–211.
5. Berezuyev O.V. Investitsionnaya deyatel'nost' predpriyatiya v usloviyakh neopredelennosti vneshney sredy: ucheb. posobiye / O.V. Berezuyev. — M.: YUNITI, 2016. — 411 s.
6. Blank I.A. Investitsionnyy menedzhment: ucheb. posobiye / I.A. Blank. — K.: El'ga-N: Nika-Tsentr, 2011. — 448 s.
7. Igonina L.L. Investitsii: ucheb. posobiye / L.L. Igonina. — M.: Ekonomist", 2014. — 476 s.
8. Karpov A.V. Upravleniye iskami v investitsionnoy deyatel'nosti: ucheb. posobiye / A.V. Karpov. — M.: Ekonomist, 2011. — 298 s.
9. Mindubayeva E.R. Upravleniye investitsionnoy deyatel'nost'yu i investitsionnymi proyektami na predpriyatii: ucheb. posobiye / E.R. Mindubayeva. — M.: INFRA-M, 2016. — 216 s.
10. Rimer M.I. Ekonomicheskaya otsenka investitsiy: ucheb. posobiye / M.I. Rimer, A.D. Kasatov, N.N. Matiyenko. — SPb: Piter, 2016. — 480 s.
11. Fedorenko V.G. Puti povysheniya effektivnosti investitsiy v Rossiyu / V.G. Fedorenko. — M.: Nauchnyy Mir, 2010. — 447 s.
12. Osnovnyye doklady [Elektronnyy resurs] // YUNKTAD: [sayt]. — Rezhim dostupa: unctad.org/en/Pages/Publications.aspx (data obrashcheniya: 22.03.2018).
13. Ofitsial'naya statistika Federal'noy sluzhby gosudarstvennoy statistiki [Elektronnyy resurs] // Federal'naya sluzhba gosudarstvennoy statistiki: [sayt]. — Rezhim dostupa: www.gks.ru/wps/wcm/connect/rosstat_main/rosstat/ru/statistics/accounts/ (data obrashcheniya: 22.03.2018).
14. Statistika Mezhdunarodnogo valyutnogo fonda [Elektronnyy resurs] // Mezhdunarodnyy valyutnyy fond: [sayt]. — Rezhim dostupa: www.imf.org/en/publications (data obrashcheniya: 22.03.2018).
15. Investitsii v Rossii. 2017: Stat. sb. / Rosstat. — M., 2017. — 188 s.

7 2018

21 2018