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TAX METHODS FOR REGULATING STIMULATION OF DEVELOPMENT OF RENEWABLE ENERGY OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

The government uses tax methods to control various sectors of the economy. Uses tax credits for the development of the industry or raises taxes to reduce the development of the industry.

Many developed countries are actively using these methods for the development of renewable energy. The Russian Federation has its own peculiarities in the introduction of such tax methods. The purpose of the study is to analyze and identify the shortcomings of the regulatory framework on tax incentives for the development of renewable energy in the Russian Federation and make proposals to improve this situation. The article is devoted to the analysis of tax incentives for the development of innovative methods of energy production in the Russian Federation, the experience of developed countries applying tax methods for stimulating renewable energy is given. This article considers state methods and tools that stimulate the development of renewable energy sources in the territory of the Russian Federation. The regulatory and legal framework regulating the support mechanism for generating facilities operating on the basis of renewable energy sources is analyzed. Based on the study, tax benefits and tax holidays for development in renewable energy sources are proposed to be considered. Possibilities for reducing the cost of electricity generated with the help of renewable energy sources are considered, thanks to a reduction in the tax burden on special equipment (production and transportation) and on land plots for renewable energy stations.

Keywords: energy, renewable energy, power, electricity, regulatory act, federal law Tax Code of the Russian Federation, electricity.

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