322. 122

, . . . ,

Ostovskaya Anastasiya Andreevna,

Ph.D. in State administration, associate professor, Department of the State and Municipal Administration, V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University, Simferopol.

Stretches Maksim Igorevich,

V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University, Simferopol.

,

ANALYSIS OF THE NEGATIVE FACTORS OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE CRIMEAN REGION THAT AFFECT THE PROSPECTS OF THE FUNCTIONING OF THE FREE ECONOMIC ZONE (FEZ)

Social and economic transformations have caused essential changes in structure of national economy of our country. One of manifestations of influence of changes on development is formation of free economic zones, or as they are called still, zones of the special mode of investment. They have gained broad development worldwide which use nonconventional methods of participation in the international division of labor. In the work focuses on the peculiarities of functioning and developing free economic zones, as well as the analysis of the factors that can have a negative impact on its development. Special economic zone is education, which is in contrast to national, national has a free market oriented economy and legislation. FEZ is a means of attracting foreign investment and the progressive transformation of the economy.

Keywords: special economic zone, investment, sanctions, benefits.

-2017 - 3

). [1]. [2]. 116-[3]. 116-29): 2015 377-92 -2017- 3

```
116- )
                                                                              [4].
         [4]:
                                                                                    : 2 % —
               ;6%—
                                                   ; 13,5 % —
                            10
                                                                    6 %) —
                 4 %;
                                                                         — 6 %
                             22 %), 1,5 % —
                                                                                     2,9 %)
0,1 % —
                                                                        5,1 %).
25 ,
             .1.9
  1)
                   );
  2)
          );
   3)
                                                  2011–2020 .»,
                                             22
                                                        2010 . 121-6/10,
                2020 .» [5],
  1)
2)
  3)
  4)
  5)
   6)
7)
   8)
9)
                                             93
```

: , , -2017 - 3

, [6]: 6-1) 2) 3) 4) 1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 6) 7) 8) »; 9) 10) . 19 2015 23 2016 [6]. 95 % [7]; 70 % [8]; « [9]. 1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 94

, , -2017- 3

```
6)
7)
8)
 )
                                                                                              2014
                                . 1).
                                                                              2020
                                                          .
708 053,08
                   — 679 663,72
                                                                                      — 28 389,36
                                                                             2020 .,
                         15.06.2015,
                                                      480
2568
                                   120
                        19
                   74
                        114
           4
11
                                    :«
),
76 %
(3
                                                 (10
                                                        13)
                                                              30 %
          10),
                                                                                (15 %)
                                          (
                                                   ).
,
1)
2)
                                                95
```

: , , -2017 - 3

- . .,

1. -

	*	
1. 15.04.2014 328 « -	1. 31.12.2015 683 «	1. 02.02.2015 151- « -
« - - »	2. ° - 04.08.2015 785 «	2030 » 2.
2. 11 2014 . 790 « -	3. 29 2015 1470 «	28.01.2016 41 « -
2020 »	24 2013 . 1224» 4	- -
14.07.2012 717 (. 19.12.2014) «	14 2014 . 656 « - , -	3 31 2015 . 656 « -
2013 – 2020 » 3.	- - -	- »
22.11.2008 1734- (5 11 2014 791 « -	4 31 2015 . 654 «
« 2013 — 2025 » 5. 15.04.2014 328 « -	, () - , -	5. 1 2015 . 96 « -
« - - »	6 5 2015 . 102 «	6. 31 2015 . 663 «
6. 11 2014 1044 «	, - , - - , -	7.
».	».	- - -

, 40 % (5, 6, 7, 8)

9

, , 80 %

, , -2017- 3

```
( 4 10)
                                                                          2016 .
                            (2, 3, 7, 8)
                                                                                          2011-
2014 .
2015 . ( . 1): 2015 .
                                                         4 %
64000 -
63000 -
62000
61000
60000 ·
59000 -
58000
             2011 .
                                2012 .
                                                   2013 .
                                                                     2014 .
                                                                                        2015 .
                                               2011 .,
                                                                           2011–2015 . (
      . 1.
      [9])
               50 %
   1)
   2)
   3)
  ,
80 %,
4)
                                     50 %;
   5)
                                                97
```

: , , -2017 - 3

```
6)
   1.
   2.
                                                                            : www.mai.ru/upload/
iblock/fc7/spetsialnye-ekonomicheskie-zony-v-rocsii-na-sovremennom-etape-razvitiya-i-ikh-perspektivy.pdf
               : 15.05.17).
21.07.1997
              116- [
                                      ]. —
: 15.05.17).
                                                                   : www.consultant.ru/document/
cons_doc_LAW_15234/(
                                                                                       29.11.2014
  377- (
                              ] (
www.consultant.ru/document/cons_doc_LAW_171495/ (
                                                                   : 15.05.17).
                               2020
                                                                                11
  790 [
                                                : www.garant.ru/products/ipo/prime/doc/70614732/
#ixzz3PrPGOemP(
                                : 15.05.17).
                                 . — 2015. — 7. — . 11–26.
                                         . — 2014. — 6. — . 10–27.
  8.
                                                       . — 2015. — 9 (213). — . 62–66.
   9.
                          //
                                                     - 2015. —       11. —     . 112–123.
                                           2011 ..
                                                          ., 2011
: 15.05.17).
   10.
                                                                      2011–2015 . [
                         : ru.wikipedia.org/wiki (
   11.
                                                                      . — 2014. —
                                                                                     278, . 2. —
 . 21–24.
                                                                                  12
                                                                                         2017
```

24

2017

98