338.262.8

,

,           ,

,

.  .                        ,

.                    .

**Vanyushkin Aleksandr Sergeevich**,
Doctor of Technical Science, associate professor,
Department of World Economy,
V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University,
Simferopol.

## METHODOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO OPTIMIZATION OF PORTFOLIO OF PROJECTS OF REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

;

,                                                    ,         -

,                        NPV,                        ;         -

.

:                        ,            ,        ,            ,        .

The criterion of minimization of payback period of negative balance of financial plan is proposed in the article for the purpose of optimization of portfolio of development projects of a region; the specifics of using this criterion is considered on the example of projects portfolio of Crimea, for this purpose the analysis of projects portfolio is conducted from the point of view of ratio of indicators of investments amount, payback period, net present value NPV, sensitivity coefficients; on this basis and with use of the proposed criterion, the projects are ranked according to their priority in the portfolio.

*Keywords*: projects portfolio of a region, optimization, criteria, ranking, priority.

,            ,            ,         -

.                                                            -

-

,                        -

,                            ,         -

,                    .                ,

,            ,        ,                ,        .

«                        »            PMI (Project Management Institute) [1].

:

,

.

.  .          .  .        «                                    » [2]

.                            -

,                                                                -

.

.        .    -    «                            » [3]

,  ,            ,                ,

63

А. А.

: А. А. ( «

»)[4],
А. А., А. А., А. А. ( « »)[5]

( , ).

А. А. «
»[6]

А. А. «
»[7]

NPV, PI,

А. А., А. А. «
»[8]

А. А. «
»[9]

, А. А.

А. А. «
»[10]

А. А., А. А., А. А. «
- »[11]

- :
- ;
- .

,
NPV, ( -
PI IRR), WACC,
( ,
).

,
,                                                     ,                 ,
,                    (            ),                    ,
,                                                   .
,                                                                                                    -
.                          —        . 1.

**1.**                                                                                                        *

| | . | . | NPV | . | NPV/ . |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 . | 12 000 000 | 10,83 | 748806 | 1,56 | 6,2 % |
| 2 . | 9 000 000 | 9,86 | 1144499 | 1,02 | 12,7 % |
| 3 . | 36 000 000 | 8,28 | 4968156 | 0,54 | 27,2 % |
| 4 . | 9 000 000 | 5,7 | 1716502 | 0,28 | 73,1 % |
| 5 . , | 40 000 000 | 9,52 | 1331792 | 0,69 | 15,4 % |
| 6 . , | 2 000 000 | 10,78 | 130336 | 1,49 | 6,5 % |
| 7 . | 1 000 000 | 9,1 | 189165 | 0,58 | 18,9 % |
| 8 . | 1 600 000 | 10,43 | 139697 | 1,14 | 8,7 % |
| 9 . - | 2 500 000 | 2,16 | 3153132 | 0,15 | 475,9 % |
| 10 . | 6 800 000 | 3,52 | 3039609 | 0,19 | 187,0 % |
| 11 . | 4 000 000 | 9,34 | 185534 | 0,64 | 16,8 % |
| 12 . - | 2 000 000 | 5,26 | 557415 | 0,26 | 86,2 % |
| 13 . - | 6 000 000 | 4,75 | 1437794 | 0,23 | 105,9 % |
| 14 . | 2 600 000 | 3,57 | 1094399 | 0,19 | 181,6 % |
| 15 . | 6 000 000 | 10,63 | 450055 | 1,31 | 7,5 % |
| 16 . | 4 000 000 | 6,37 | 789472 | 0,33 | 56,7 % |
| 17 . | 7 500 000 | 5,93 | 1100474 | 0,30 | 66,5 % |
| 18 . | 15 000 000 | 8,28 | 2070065 | 0,43 | 27,2 % |
| 19 . - | 2 400 000 | 7,87 | 243148 | 0,38 | 32,1 % |
| 20 . - . | 1 000 000 | 9,52 | 33295 | 0,86 | 15,4 % |
| 21 . - | 500 000 | 11,3 | 17823 | 3,31 | 3,6 % |
| 22 . , | 250 000 | 6,67 | 38277 | 0,35 | 50,8 % |
| 23 . ., | 2 000 000 | 9,9 | 248429 | 0,83 | 12,4 % |
| 24 . - , - | 7 500 000 | 6,61 | 1212054 | 0,34 | 51,9 % |
| 25 . - , - « » | 6 200 000 | 5,44 | 1490427 | 0,27 | 80,5 % |

*                          [12, . 287]

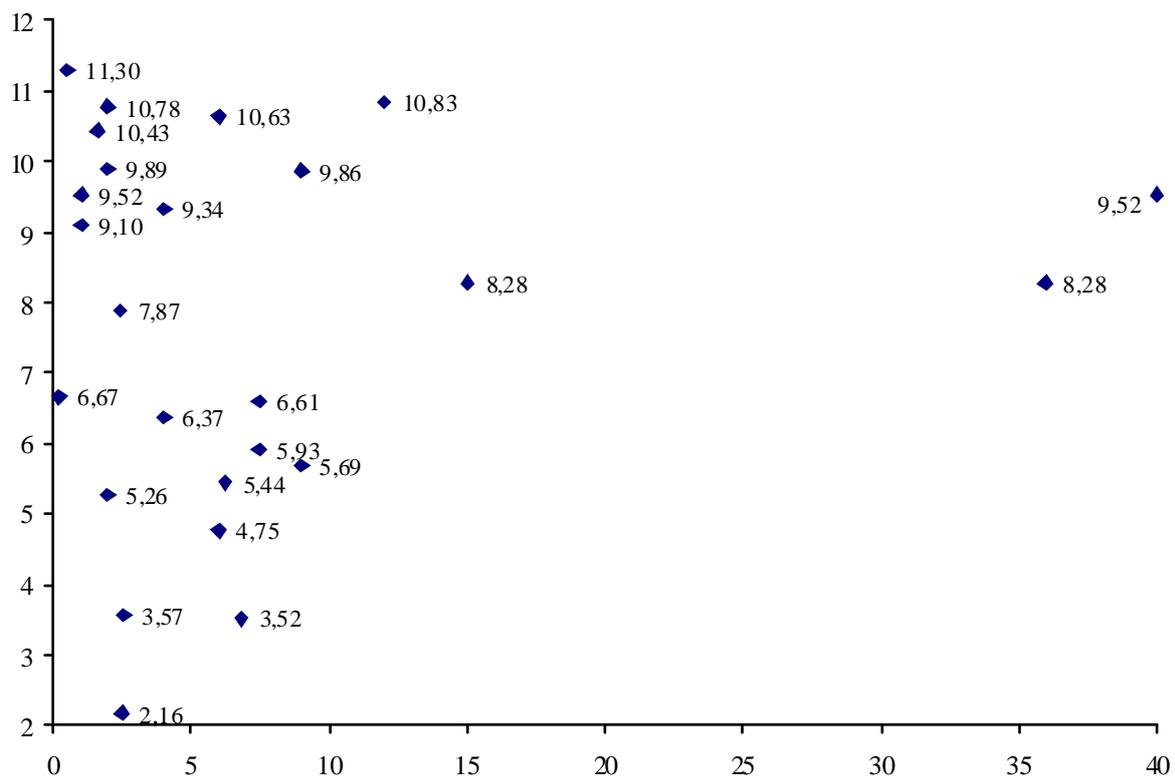. 1                                                                                            -
,
«          —          », «                       NPV              —
» (                «          —        »                                      -
.              ).                                                                              -
. 1, 2.
. 1, 2                                                                        ,
,                         ,                                              ,             -
.
«          —                      »                                            ,
-                                      ,                        ,
.
,                «        »,                                  ,
.                                                                        ,             .
,                                                                            . -
-
.                                                                ,             -

. 1. « — » ( ).



NPV / , %

. 2. « NPV — » ( ).

( . 1)

66

«                    NPV              —                                    » (    .    .2),
,
-                                    ,            ,                          .                                      -
          «          »,                                        ,                            ,
,                                                ,                                  .                        -
,                                    ,                  ,                        .
,                                                ,                                .                        -
,                                        ,                  -                            -
,                .                                    (    .    .2)
,
.                                                  ,
.1    2,                                                                              .1
  .2.                        ,                                        .2
,                                          .1        -
.                                                                              -
,                                                                        ,
,                  :        —                      ,                          -
          «                —              NPV            ».
          .3.



**.3.**                              «                —              NPV              » (    -
          ).

,                                                              .3
-                        .                        ,
NPV                                                          -
,                                            .                                  -
                                                        ,                  ,                        -
          «        »,                                  ,                          ,                      -
,                                                  ,                                  .

67

. 2.

, . 1.

,

,

,

. -

. .

.1–3. ,

,

, .

,

. .

, ,

. 20 % [13]. — 100 %

, .

, ,

. .

, .

. .

, ,

, .

. .

. .

,

, , -

10 . ., .2.

, , 2,3

. 2, .

— / , — .

( 13 %) , 11 %

. , .

- .

.2 , -

, / — . ,

( « »),

, , . -

( , ),

, -

.

-

NPV, PI, IRR, -

WACC, ( / -

) ,
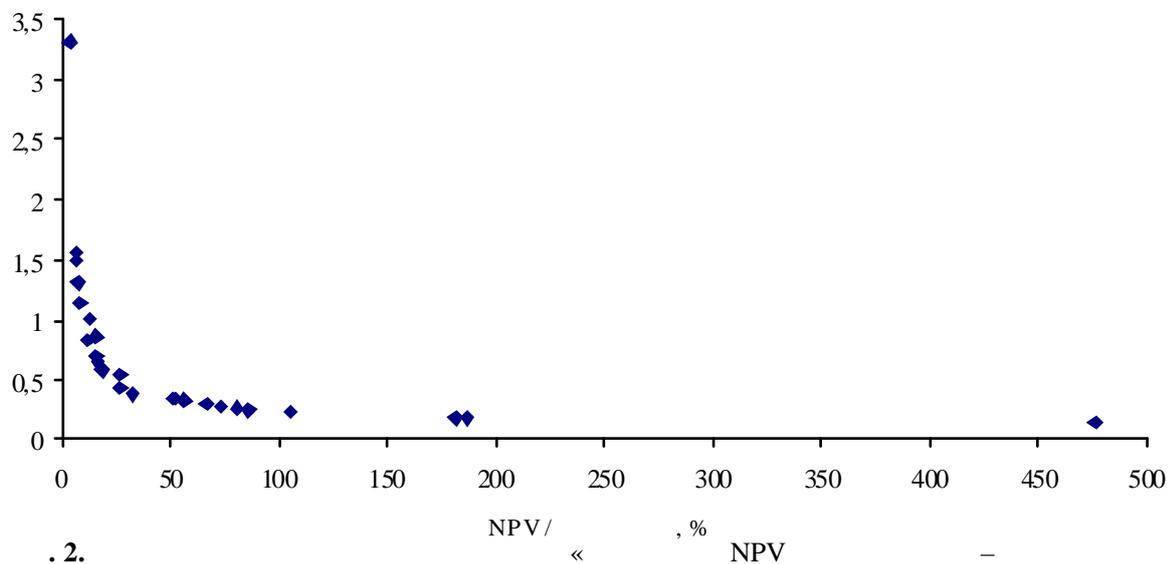
**2.**                 , . . *

| | 2018 . | 2019 . | 2020 . | 2021 . | 2022 . | 2023 . |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 9. - . | -2500000 | 1200000 | 2400000 | 2400000 | 2400000 | 2400000 |
| 10. . | -6800000 | 1600000 | 3200000 | 3200000 | 3200000 | 3200000 |
| 12. - | | | | -2000000 | 600000 | 600000 |
| 13. - | | | | | -6000000 | 2000000 |
| 14. | | | -2600000 | 1200000 | 1200000 | 1200000 |
| 16. . | | | | | -4000000 | 1000000 |
| 17. | | | | | | -7500000 |
| 25. " " | | | | | -6200000 | 1800000 |
| | -9300000 | 200000 | 6800000 | 4800000 | -8800000 | 4700000 |

| | 2024 . | 2025 . | 2026 . | 2027 . | 2028 . | 2029 . |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | | | | | | -12000000 |
| 2. | | | | | | -9000000 |
| 3. | | | | -21600000 | -14400000 | 7200000 |
| 4. | -9000000 | 2500000 | 2500000 | 2500000 | 2500000 | 2500000 |
| 6. , | | | -2000000 | 330000 | 330000 | 330000 |
| 7. | | | -1000000 | 186000 | 186000 | 186000 |
| 8. | | | -1600000 | 270000 | 270000 | 270000 |
| 9. - . | 2400000 | 2400000 | 2400000 | | | |
| 10. . | 3200000 | 3200000 | 3200000 | | | |
| 11. | | | -4000000 | 730000 | 730000 | 730000 |
| 12. - | 600000 | 600000 | 600000 | 600000 | 600000 | 600000 |
| 13. - | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 |
| 14. | 1200000 | 1200000 | 1200000 | 1200000 | | |
| 15. | | | | -6000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 |
| 16. . | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 |
| 17. | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 | 2000000 |
| 18. | | -15000000 | 3000000 | 3000000 | 3000000 | 3000000 |
| 19. - | | -2400000 | 500000 | 500000 | 500000 | 500000 |
| 20. - . | | -1000000 | 180000 | 180000 | 180000 | 180000 |
| 21. - | | | | -500000 | 80000 | 80000 |
| 22. , | -250000 | 60000 | 60000 | 60000 | 60000 | 60000 |
| 23. , | | | -2000000 | 350000 | 350000 | 350000 |
| 24. | | -7500000 | 1814400 | 1814400 | 1814400 | 1814400 |
| 25. " " | 1800000 | 1800000 | 1800000 | 1800000 | 1800000 | 1800000 |
| | 4950000 | -9140000 | 11654400 | -9579600 | 4000400 | 4600400 |

| | 2030 . | 2031 . | 2032 . | 2033 . | 2034 . | 2035 . |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | 1974375 | 1974375 | 1974375 | 1974375 | 1974375 | 1974375 |
| 2. | 1579500 | 1579500 | 1579500 | 1579500 | 1579500 | 1579500 |
| 3. | 7200000 | 7200000 | 7200000 | 7200000 | 7200000 | 7200000 |
| 4. | 2500000 | 2500000 | 2500000 | | | |
| 5. , | -24000000 | -16000000 | 7200000 | 7200000 | 7200000 | 7200000 |
| 6. , | 330000 | 330000 | 330000 | 330000 | 330000 | |
| 7. | 186000 | 186000 | 186000 | 186000 | 186000 | |
| 8. | 270000 | 270000 | 270000 | 270000 | 270000 | |
| 11. | 730000 | 730000 | 730000 | 730000 | 730000 | |
| 13. - | 2000000 | | | | | |
| 15. | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 | 1000000 |
| 16. . | 1000000 | | | | | |
| 17. | 2000000 | 2000000 | | | | |
| 18. | 3000000 | 3000000 | 3000000 | 3000000 | | |
| 19. - | 500000 | 500000 | 500000 | 500000 | | |
| 20. - . | 180000 | 180000 | 180000 | 180000 | | |
| 21. - | 80000 | 80000 | 80000 | 80000 | 80000 | 80000 |
| 22. , | 60000 | 60000 | | 60000 | | |
| 23. , | 350000 | 350000 | 350000 | 350000 | 350000 | |
| 24. | 1814400 | 1814400 | 1814400 | 1814400 | | |
| 25. " " | 1800000 | | | | | |
| | 4554275 | 7754275 | 28894275 | 26454275 | 20899875 | 19033875 |

*

.

, ,

,

.

«
— », «        NPV        —        » (
«   —   »                    .            ),        «        —
NPV        » (                                        ).

, ,
. ,
,

1.        PMI                                        [            ]. —
: pmi.ru/articles/presentations/12 (            28.08.2017).
2.        . .
/ . .        , . .        ;    .        . —    .:            , 2004. — 576  .
3.        .                        / .    , .    -        ;    .        . —    ., 2007. —
245  .
4.            . .                                        / . .            , . .        ,
. .            . —    .:            , 1998. — 62  .
5.            . .                                        . / . .        , . .        ,
. .            . —    ., 2005. — 206  .
6.            . .                                        -                        -
/ . .            [                        ] //
. — 2007. —        3 (53). —    . 71–73. —                    : cyberleninka.ru/article/n/razvitie-metodov-
upravleniya-portfelem-investitsionno-stroitelnyh-proektov-developerskoy-kompanii (            28.08.2017).
7.            . .                                                            -
/ . .            [                        ] //                    . — 2010. —        4-1. —
. 234–240. —                    : cyberleninka.ru/article/n/optimizatsiya-portfelya-innovatsionnyh-proektov-
v-usloviyah-riska-i-ogranicheniy-po-resursam-1 (            28.08.2017).
8.            . .                    / . .        , . .        [                        ] //                    . —
2012. —        4. —    . 26–31. —                    : cyberleninka.ru/article/n/formirovanie-optimalnogo-portfelya-
vzaimozavisimyh-proektov-i-ego-optimizatsiya-po-vremeni (            28.08.2017).
9.            . .                                        -
/ . .        [                ] //                    . — 2015. —        5. —    . 67–70. —
: elibrary.ru/item.asp?id=24323278 (            28.08.2017).
10.            . .                                                            /
. .        [                        ] //            -                    . —
2016. —        2/3 (80). —    . 40–49. —                    : journals.uran.ua/eejet/article/ download/65698/ (
28.08.2017).
11.            . .                                                            -
-                        / . .            , . .        , . .        [        -
] //                        . — 2015. —        4 (31). —    . 27–40.
—                    : cyberleninka.ru/article/v/vybor-optimalnogo-portfelya-proektov-stroitelnoy-kompanii-s-
uchyotom-zaprosov-steykholderov-v-nechyotko-mnozhestvennoy-postanovke (            28.08.2017).
12.            . .                    :        -
/ . .        , . .            , . .        , . .            . —                :    «        »,
2016. — 304  .
13.                                        [                        ]. —                    :
ikrim.net/2016/0321/212373.html (            28.08.2017).

18        2017

24        2017