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WORLD GOLD MARKET: FEATURES, PRODUCTION, PROSPECTS

The state of the world gold market is examined, the main trends of the world gold market development are described, the main countries are disclosed to consumers of gold to meet the needs of the jewelry industry, and the price of gold for key currencies. The activities of the World Gold Council, the total volume of gold production in the world, the correlation between the dynamics of gold mining and the price of gold, the demand for gold, the international reserves of the Russian Federation.

The offer of gold is analyzed, the structure of demand is visually presented, data of a parity of supply and demand in the gold market are given. Proposals and recommendations for the development of the world gold market: to direct efforts to maintain the level of the ruble exchange rate, to constantly analyze the dynamics of world metal prices, create opportunities for entry of more participants into the gold market, access of legal entities and individuals to maximum transparency of information.

Keywords: gold market, globalization, metal, ounce, investor, trades, volume, extraction, international reserves.

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[11] [2], [3], [6], [5],

[1].

4300 3100 ,

[4].

[1].

WGC). , WGC

[7]. WGC 2016

51 248 763 000
100 699 193
6 000 000 000

2011 [8].

1.

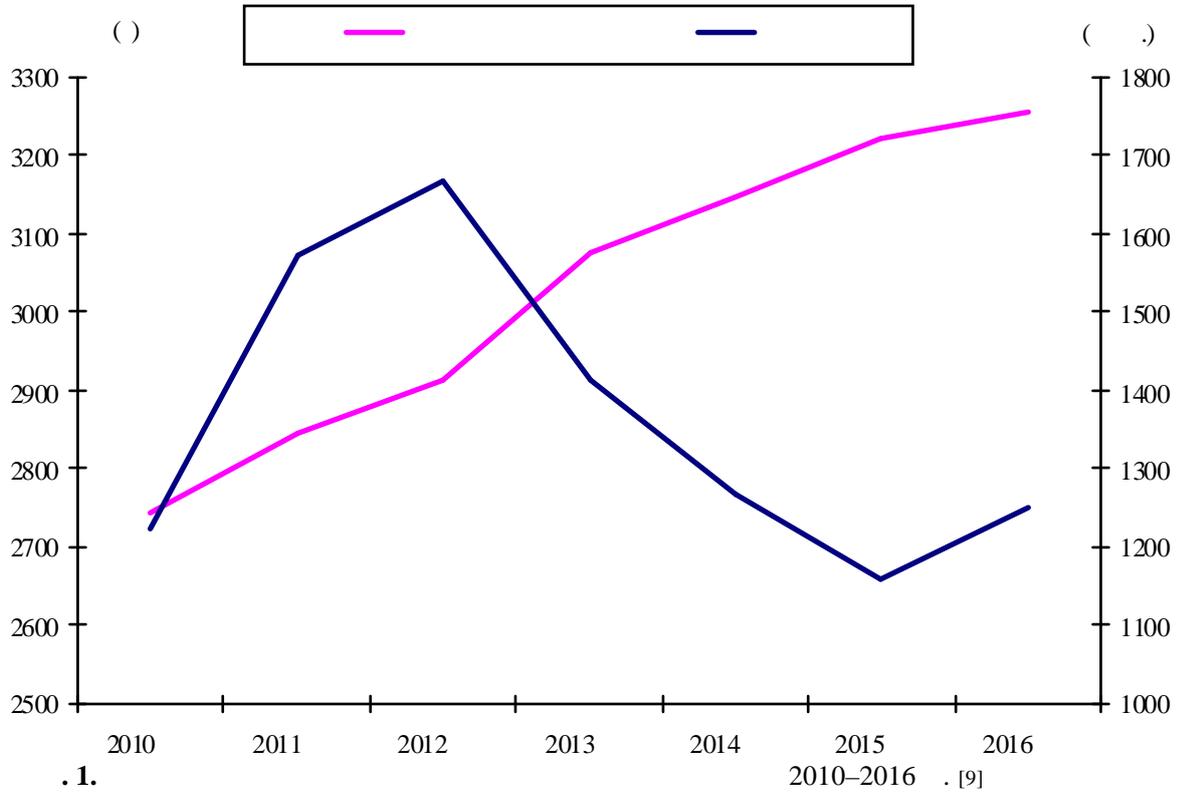
1. 2010-2016 . () *

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	2744,1	2845,6	2911,5	3072,8	3148,5	3220,2	3255,4

* [8]

2016 . 1 , 511,3 , 118,6 % . 2010

.1.



.1.

2010-2016 . [9]

.1, 2012
2013

2,

2.

2010-2016 . *

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
() -	2744,1	2845,6	2911,5	3072,8	3148,5	3220,2	3255,4
() -	4318,2	4535,5	4557,6	4307,3	4442,2	4353,2	4584,0
(%)	63,55	62,74	63,88	71,34	70,88	73,97	71,02

* [8]

.2

71 %.

2016

WGC 2016
(.3).

3. 2010-2016 . () *

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
	4217	4739	4694	4472	4282	4246	4315

* [8]

3, 2011 , 2015 .
10 % 2016
101,6 % 24 %

4,

4.

2016 *

	()	(%)
1	629,1	30,83
2	504,5	24,73
3	118,8	5,82
4	49,4	2,42
5	43,0	2,11
6	41,4	2,03
7	41,0	2,01
8	40,8	2,00
9	38,4	1,88
10	33,8	1,66

* [8]

5

5

[11].

5.

*

	(, USD)	
1	3029,5	2017
2	1216,9	2016
3	751,0	2017
4	745,9	2016
5	492,9	2016
6	()	2016
7	406,9	2017
8	()	2017
9	378,7	2017
10	378,5	2017

* [10]

6
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2010-2016
6

6. 2010–2016 . (.)

01.01.2011	479 379	443 591	432 948	8 749	1 893	35 788
01.01.2012	498 649	453 952	441 162	8 729	4 061	44 697
01.01.2013	537 618	486 578	473 110	8 741	4 727	51 039
01.01.2014	509 595	469 605	456 447	8 762	4 396	39 990
01.01.2015	385 460	339 371	327 727	8 246	3 398	46 089
01.01.2016	368 399	319 836	309 387	7 888	2 560	48 563
01.01.2017	377 741	317 548	308 031	6 486	3 031	60 194

* [15]

2010 2016
101 628

« »

2016 . 2010 . 24 406

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6
537 618

1 2013

7 -

7.

2010–2016 .

	USD (.)	EUR ()	GBP ()	JPY ()
31.12.2010	1405,5	1047,669	897,7102	113993,1
30.12.2011	1531	1179,371	985,1367	117795,1
31.12.2012	1657,5	1257,206	1019,686	143315,7
31.12.2013	1204,5	874,1248	727,2453	126599
31.12.2014	1206	996,6533	773,4488	144593,4
31.12.2015	1060	975,7895	719,1805	127512,7
30.12.2016	1145,9	1086,419	927,3668	133652

* [12]

2016 . 19658,9

2010 .

2012 .

.2

.2

2009

2012

2013

Standard Bank

2016 ..

» [13].



2. 1990–2016 .. PM. Gold spot price in US dollars, London PM fix ([14])

« », :

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24 2017