

336.745

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STRENGTHENING THE ROLE AND FUNCTIONS OF GOLD-RESERVE RESERVES IN MODERN PRACTICE OF FINANCIAL CO-OPERATION

Questions of accumulation and use of gold and exchange currency reserves concern to number key in practice of financial-rated interoperability of the countries. In article preconditions and consequences of strengthening of a role and variation of functions of the international reserves in economy of the basic groups of the countries are investigated. Positions which should be considered at the further formation and use of gold and exchange currency reserves, including in the Russian Federation are stated.

Keywords: gold and foreign exchange reserves, monetary and financial relations, gold reserves, special driving rights, reserve asses.

() .

: 2016 . 11379,9 [1].
95,8 % 2013 .

80-
(Blackman, 1982; Black, 1985).
2001)

90-
(Calvo, 1998; Mendoza,
(Z on, 1997).

XX
30-
1)

69

2) (50 15 %);

: 1969 . () .

4-

«

» [2].

80-

()

XX

1990- 6,8 % 3,1 %,

[3, c. 240].

(GOLD stock).

995/1000.

2010

(3 . . ,

70

— .504 .).

(.1).

1.

*

	, . 01.01.			,%		
	2015	2016	.	2015	2016	.
	8133,5	8133,5	0,0	71,9	72,2	-0,3
	2435,4	2435,4	0,0	65,5	65,5	-5,4
	49,1	49,1	0,0	17,7	17,7	-1,0
	1054,1	1762,6	+708,5	1,0	1,0	+0,8
	79,9	79,9	0,0	5,7	5,5	-0,2
	1208,2	1416,6	+206,4	12,0	13,2	+1,2

* [1]

«

»

: 1)

; 2)

; 3)

« ».

(

)

« ->

1)

; 2)

2.

*

			, %
01. 10. 2016	397 743	332 232	83.6
01. 01. 2016	368 399	319 836	86.9
01. 10. 2015	371 267	322 375	86.8
01. 10. 2014	424 240	409 224	96.4

* [4]

(96 84 %

),

2015

447

2,5 %

(0,8 %)

(88-85 %)

(9-10 %). 2011 .

, 2016—

10

01.01.2016

3,6

2013 .

11,9

11380

711

2015

[1].

15

3,3

— 13,5

1995 .

, 2005 .

. 2013

54 %

43,8 % [5, c. 7].

2016

2015 .

4 982

(290

.)

1-2 %).

[8, с. 106].

(90 %)

« — — ».

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